

as Importers of British manufactured Goods to an Extent worthy of Consideration, and the Attention of the Colonists must unavoidably be directed to the Encouragement and Extension of domestic Manufactures.

That, encouraged by the Protection afforded us in the British Market, and the benevolent Intentions of Your Majesty towards the Colony, as expressed in the Determination to regard Canada as an integral Portion of the Empire, and in her Intercourse with the Mother Country to place her in the Position of an English County, we have been induced to borrow on the Credit of Great Britain a Loan of One Million and a Half Sterling to improve and complete our internal Communications, which, should this Protection be withdrawn, will be comparatively valueless, the Means by which we hoped to liquidate the Principal and Interest being diverted into other Channels.

That, in addition to the above, Your Petitioners would beg to present to Your Majesty's Notice the following Facts.

That the Trade to these Colonies employs a most numerous and important Portion of the British mercantile Marine.

That British Shipping is subject to additional Expense by Imperial Acts in its Intercourse with these Colonies.

That we suffer considerable natural Disadvantages, owing to our Distance from the Mother Country, and to our Ports being from their northerly Situation closed to an Export and Import Trade for nearly Six Months of the Year.

Your Petitioners, therefore, humbly pray Your Majesty to continue to this Colony the Protection now afforded, or at least such a Modification thereof as may still enable us to compete with European Growers of Corn in the British Markets and thereby enable us to import and consume British manufactured Goods.

Or that, should the Measures lately introduced by Your Majesty's Ministers become Law, Your Majesty will be graciously pleased to extend to this Colony such Relief as may enable us to sustain the disastrous Consequences which we apprehend will follow the Adoption of the Policy now advocated by Your Majesty's Government.

And Your Petitioners, as in Duty bound, will ever pray.

(Signed) JOHN YOUNG, President.
WILLIAM ATKINSON, Secretary.

DESPATCH from the Right Honourable W. E. GLADSTONE to Governor
the Earl CATHCART, K.C.B.

My Lord,

Downing Street, 1st June 1846.

I HAVE laid before the Queen the Petition to Her Majesty from the Board of Trade of the Town of Hamilton in Western Canada, which accompanies Your Lordship's Despatch of the 13th May (No. 53.) Her Majesty was pleased to receive it very graciously; but, much as I regret my Inability to advise the Queen to assent to a Request preferred by a Body of Her Majesty's Subjects possessing such and so many Claims on the favourable Regards of their Sovereign, I have been precluded from advising Her Majesty to assent to the Prayer of this Petition, that the Measures now before the Imperial Parliament, relating to Corn and Timber, may not become Law. To assent to it would be (as the Petitioners will not fail to perceive) not merely to retract the Recommendations addressed by Her Majesty to Parliament at the Commencement of the present Session, but would be to contravene all the Votes hitherto passed in pursuance of that Recommendation by both Houses of Parliament.

I have, &c.

W. E. GLADSTONE.
