

- Emperor, 128; his defeat at Waterloo and exile, 311.
 Naseby, battle of, 237.
 Naseby (vessel). See "Royal Charles."
 Natal, 369, 377.
 "Navigation Laws," 817.
 Navy, of England, begun by Alfred the Great, 27; at the time of Harold, 34; at the time of the Armada, 202; war ship of Henry VIII., picture, 163; naval glory under Cromwell, 247; in conflict with France and with the United States, 333.
 Nelson, Admiral Horatio, with portrait, in the battle of the Nile, 327, 328; in the Baltic, 328, and off Trafalgar, 329.
 New Forest, 41; scene of the death of Richard and William Rufus, 48.
 New Brunswick, 373, 374.
 Newfoundland, 391.
 New Orleans, battle of, 334.
 New Zealand, 375.
 Nightingale, Florence, with portrait, 354.
 Nile, battle of the, 327.
 "Non-Jurors," 276.
 Norrnan, vessel, picture, 33; conquest, 35, 36; castles in England with picture, 39, 40; influence in England, 43; soldiers, picture, 44; kings, genealogy of, 63.
 Normandy, sons of Emma brought up in, 29; Harold wrecked on coast of, 31; united with England under William the Conqueror, 36; willed to Robert, 42; inorrigated to William Rufus, 46; conquered by Henry I., 52; lawlessness under Stephen, 58; conquest by Geoffrey of Anjou, 61; lost by John, 82.
 North, Frederick, Lord, 314, 315.
 North Cape, discoverer of, 26.
 Northumberland, John Dudley, Duke of, 178-182.
 Northumbria, 20.
 North-West Territories, the, of Canada, 374.
 Northwest Passage, 205.
 Nottingham, 235.
 Nova Scotia, acquired from France, 291, 292; possession confirmed, 301, 373, 374.
 Novels—historical novels of Scott, 326; of home life, 309, 335; present popularity of, 367.
 "Oak-apple Day," 254.
 Oates, Titus, 261.
 Oath, chief men swear to support Matilda, 56; barons swear to oppose John, 84; chief men swear allegiance to Edward I., 95; oath of fealty to Edward II. renounced, 105, 106; oath taken by William III., 274; of allegiance to William III. refused by non-jurors, 276; required by the Test Act, 318.
 O'Connell, Daniel, 320, 327.
 Odo, half brother of William the Conqueror, 38, 39.
 Opium War, 350.
 Orange Free State, 360-361.
 Orange River Colony, 377.
 Orleans, siege of, 135-137.
 Oudenarde, battle of, 292.
 Oxford, Matilda escapes from, 22; early library of University of, 118; University of, admits Dissenters, 158.
 Page, duties of, 76.
 Pale, the English, 232.
 Palestine, 47.
 Paradise Lost, 249.
 Paris, Treaty of, formally cedes Canada to Great Britain, 373, 376.
 Parkes, Sir Henry, 374.
 Parliament, beginning of the House of Commons, 91; the first organized representative parliament, 90; gains power by the Hundred Years War, 1391; members not freely elected, 1391; expulsion of Presbyterians from, 238; House of Lords abolished (210), and restored, 252; dissolution of, by Cromwell, 245, 246; "Barebone's," 246; reforms in electing men, 275 of, 340; limitations and decline of the Lords, 347; 348; power of the Commons, 348; limitations of membership of the Commons, 351. See also Monarchy.
 Parties, religious, in the reign of Elizabeth, 292; Cavaliers and Roundheads, 236; in the time of the Commonwealth, 342; in the time of William and Mary, 276; Whigs and Tories in the time of George I., 290.
 Patrick, Saint, preaches in Ireland, 17.
 Peasants' revolt, 115-117.
 Peel, Sir Robert, 336.
 Penance of Henry II., 71.
 Peninsular War, 320.
 Penn, William, 257.
 Pennsylvania, 257.
 "Penny Postage," 350.
 "People's Charter," 352.
 Percy, Harry (Hotspur), 125, 128.
 Persecution, religious, first burning at the stake, 125; under Henry VIII., 170, 171; under Mary, 185-187; under James I., 214, 220; under Charles I., 229; of Waldenses, 228; under Charles II., 256, 257, of Scottish Presbyterians, under James II., 267.
 Peter the Hermit, 47.
 Petition of peasants to Richard II., 116; of Puritans to James I., 211; "Petition of Rights," 225, 226. See Churchists.
 Pevensey, 34.
 Philip of Castile, 159.
 Philip, of France, as a crusader, 78; attempts to imprison Richard I., 79-80; deprives John of his French lands, 82; son of Philip invited to rule England, 87.
 Philip II., of Spain, marries Mary I., with portrait, 184-186; deserts her, 187.