

Chronological Landmarks in the History of Canada.

Icelanders discover America.....	1001	Smallpox devastates Indians.....	1670
First Greenland Bishop visits settle- ment at Vineland.....	1121	Expedition to Hudson's Bay; Country around Lake Huron taken possession of by Ferrit.....	1671
Ship from Greenland goes to Markland (mouth of the St. Lawrence) and re- turns by Iceland.....	1319	Fort at Kingston built; Church built of stone at Montreal.....	1672
Columbus discovers America.....	1492	Mississippi discovered.....	1673
John Cabot discovers Labrador and Newfoundland.....	1497	Lachine founded; Iroquois established at Caughnawaga.....	1674
Gaspar Corteal enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence.....	1500	Market opened at Quebec.....	1676
French fishermen visit the Bank of Newfoundland.....	1504	Fort Niagara founded by La Salle, and Lakes explored to Lake Michigan... ..	1679
Sebastian Cabot enters Hudson's Bay.....	1517	La Salle reaches mouth of Mississippi war with Iroquois; Fatal epidemic throughout Canada.....	1682
Verrazano explores the American Coast.....	1525	Massacre at Lachine; War declared be- tween England and France.....	1686
Jacques Cartier enters the Bay of Cha- teaux, 24th of July.....	1534	Acadia taken by New Englanders, and Canada invaded.....	1690
Catler discovers the River St. Law- rence and reaches Hochelaga.....	1535	Iberville takes English forts at Hud- son's Bay.....	1694
First unsuccessful attempt to colonize Canada.....	1541	Iroquois territory invaded and Acadia and Newfoundland taken by French Peace concluded.....	1696 1697
Settlers left on Sable Island by Marquis de la Roche.....	1598	Louisiana colonized.....	1699
Champlain first visits Canada.....	1603	Peace made with Iroquois; Fort of Detroit founded.....	1701
First settlement at Quebec.....	1608	War declared; New England invaded... ..	1703
First Jesuit Missionaries come to Aca- dia.....	1611	Canadians granted leave to manufac- ture.....	1701
Settlement at Port Royal taken by the English.....	1613	Cape Breton colonized.....	1708
Recollet Fathers come to Quebec; Champlain visits Lake Ontario, and ascends the Ottawa to Lake Nipissing Canada invaded by the Iroquois.....	1615 1617	Canada invaded by English.....	1709 1710
Foundation of the Recollet Convent at Quebec and of the Castle of St. Louis.....	1620	Treaty of Utrecht; Acadia ceded to England; Newfoundland and Hud- son Bay restored; Stages established between Quebec and Montreal.....	1713 1715
Nova Scotia granted to Sir W. Alexan- der by James I.; First Code of Laws promulgated at Quebec.....	1621	St. John's built at Quebec.....	1719
Nova Scotia first settled by English... ..	1624	Fort of Louisbourg built.....	1720
Jesuit Fathers arrive at Quebec.....	1625	First post established.....	1721
Death of the first colonist, Louis Hé- bert.....	1626	Division of settled country into par- ishes.....	1722
Canada granted to "Company of One Hundred Associates;" Feudal system established.....	1627	Census taken.....	1723
Quebec taken by the English.....	1629	English build fort at Oswego.....	1724
Canada and Acadia restored to France; First School opened at Quebec.....	1632	War with Western Savages.....	1727
Champlain returns to Canada.....	1633	Family in Canada.....	1731
Death of Champlain.....	1635	Crown Point built.....	1731
St. Mary founded, Jesuits' College, Hotel Dieu.....	1637	Forts built on Lake of the Woods, Lake Winnipeg, the Saskatchewan and Assiniboine.....	1732 to 1738
Earthquake; Ursuline Convent at Quebec founded.....	1639	First Forge at St. Maurice.....	1730
Depredations of Iroquois.....	1640	Territory between Mississippi and Rocky Mountains explored.....	1743
Montreal first settled, and fort built at Sorel.....	1642	War between England and France; Louisbourg taken by New England... ..	1745
Battle with Iroquois at Montreal.....	1644	New England colonies attacked by French.....	1716
Lake St. John discovered.....	1647	Peace of Aix La Chapelle, Louisbourg restored to France; Halifax founded by English; Forts built at Green Bay and Toronto by French; Militia rolls drawn up for Canada; Courts of Jus- tice erected, Nova Scotia; Acadians leave Nova Scotia for Canada and Prince Edward's Island.....	1747
Hurons destroyed by Iroquois.....	1649	Unsuccessful attempt to settle limits of colonies.....	1750
Expedition to Hudson's Bay.....	1651	Fort Du Quesne built; Hostilities are renewed.....	1751
Acadia taken by English.....	1653	Acadians are expatriated; Braddock defeated by French, and Dieskau by English; Ticonderoga built by French and Forts William Henry and Ed- ward, by English.....	1755
Seminary of Montreal founded.....	1657	Montreal arrives; Oswego is taken by the French; Famine and small-pox in Canada.....	1756
M. de Laval, first Bishop, arrives; Two Fur traders visit the Sioux.....	1659		
Lake Superior visited.....	1660		
Seigniories granted.....	1664		
Caughnawaga Regiment sent to settle in Canada; Fort of Chambly built.....	1665		
Expedition against the Iroquois; Church at Quebec consecrated.....	1666		
Acadia restored to France; Trade opened with West India.....	1667		
Hudson's Bay Company formed in England.....	1668		
Mission opened at Michilimackinac.....	1669		