

<b>3.</b>	<b>Trade and Technology Policy</b>	<b>50</b>
	(i) Background	50
	(ii) Trade Policy Responses	53
	● Investment and R&D	53
	● Market Access and R&D	54
	● Trade Remedies and R&D	55
	● Technology Consortia and R&D	56
	● Intellectual Property Rights and R&D	57
<b>4.</b>	<b>Trade and the Environment</b>	<b>60</b>
	(i) Background	60
	(ii) Trade Policy Responses	62
	● Domestic Environmental and Health Standards	62
	● Pollution Havens	63
	● Consensual Standards and TREES	64
	● User Charges	64
	● Rogue States - the Free-Rider Issue	66
	● Verifying the Facts	67
	● Dispute Settlement Procedures	67
	● Competitiveness	68
<b>VI</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>68</b>