

GLOSSARY OF TRADE AND RELATED TERMS

NEP	National Energy Program. Program adopted by the Canadian federal government in 1979 to increase Canadian control and ownership of the energy industry and stimulate exploration and exploitation of Canada's energy resources in a planned and coherent manner. Its more nationalistic elements strained Canada-US relations and together with FIRA stood as symbols of Canadian economic nationalism. Many of its more objectionable principles were withdrawn in 1985-86.
Newly Industrializing Countries (NICs)	Advanced developing countries whose industrial production exports have grown rapidly in recent years. Examples include Brazil, Hong Kong, Korea, Mexico, Singapore, and Taiwan.
Non-Market Economy	A national economy or a country in which the government seeks to determine economic activity largely through a mechanism of central planning, as in the Soviet Union, in contrast to a market economy that depends heavily upon market forces to allocate productive resources. In a "non-market" economy, production targets, prices, costs, investment allocations, raw materials, labor, international trade, and most other economic aggregates are manipulated within a national economic plan drawn up by a central planning authority, and hence the public sector makes the major decisions affecting demand and supply within the national economy. See also State-Trading Countries.
Non-Tariff Barriers or Measures	Government measures or policies other than tariffs which restrict or distort international trade. Examples include import quotas, discriminatory government procurement practices, measures to protect intellectual property. Such measures have become relatively more conspicuous impediments to trade as tariffs have been reduced during the period since World War II.
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Paris-based organization of industrialized countries responsible for study and cooperation of broad range of economic, trade, scientific and educational issues. Membership includes US, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, France, Italy, Belgium, Germany (FR), Netherlands, Luxembourg, Denmark, UK, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Portugal, Austria, Switzerland, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Turkey and Yugoslavia.
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries