BORDEN ACTED ON

The Lancaster Marriage Bill

Was Submitted to I. F.

Hellmuth, K.C.

BEYOND FEDERAL POWER

Says That Form of Marriage Ceremony is Entirely Under Control

of Local egislatures.

Ottawa, Jan. 23.—The Premier laid

on the table this afternoon the opinon of the eminent counsel mentioned

last night in the marriage debate. He

and his opinion is as follows:

THURSDAY BARGAINS IN THE GREAT STOCK-TAKING SALE!

Plain and Fancy Silks, 390 worth up to 85c, Thursday

Your opportunity-A complete clearing of Fancy Silks, in stripe effects, also Plain Colored Taffetas and one piece of Black Chiffon Taffeta; values up to 85c. On sale Thursday at 39¢

500 HEMSTITCHED PILLOW SLIPS.

Sizes 40, 42 and 44-inch. Thursday special, each 121/2¢ STRIPED FLANNELETTE

FOR 121/20 Extra Special Striped Flan-

nelette, in pink, gray and blue stripe, soft finish. Special 12½¢

MISSES' COATS FOR 98¢ Misses' Coats, slightly damaged, sizes 14, 16 and 18 years.

FANCY COLLARS. Formerly 25c, sale price. 10¢

MUFFLERS. Values up to 45c, sale price... 19¢

HOCKEY CAPS. Former price 35c, sale price.

35c TEA APRONS. With lace and embroidery

inches wide. Special, yd. 25¢

15c. Extra Special Embroidery

LADIES' UMBRELLAS With gloria covers. Formerly

LADIES' \$1.35 WRAPPERS FOR 98¢

Ten dozen Ladies' Wrappers in print and wrapperette, sizes 34 to 44 bust; regular \$1.35 19¢ value. Thursday special.98¢

WORSTED STOCKINGS Former price 35c, sale price.

CORSET COVERS, THURS-DAY ONLY, 19¢

..... 19¢

Ten dozen Cambric Corset Covers, trimmed with Valenciennes lace and insertion, sizes 34 to 40 bust. On sale



he law of the province.

hould authorize a person to perform estant minister according to wo Catholics, and such person should perform the marriage ceremony be two Protestants, the act in question would make such marriage

ized before some other clergyman, or

Effect of the Amendment.

The effect of the amendment to

flicer, shall be valid, notwithstanding

For Province Alone.

"This legislation appears to me to so beyond the powers of the Dominion. It is true that, under the British North America Act, section 91, marriage and divorce belong to classes of subjects within the exclusive legislative authority of the Parlia ment of Canada. But it is equally true that, under section 92, rought in by the coroner's jury who olemnization of marriage in the procame to his death on a level crossing vince is within the exclusive jurisdicof the C. P. R., through accidental tion of the Provincial Legislature. I the engineer had blown his whistle if possible, these two apparently conand taken every precaution to warn Henson to get off the tracks. flicting powers. This may be said to be a canon of construction adopted by the judicial committee of the Privy Council, when dealing with federal and provincial rights, although it may there is a real conflict the rights o

he Dominion will prevail. "In the matter now under consideration, however, the conflict is, in regard to the solemnization of mar my view, only apparent. A Former Case Cited.

"In the case of the Citizens' Insurance Company vs. Parsons, 7 A. C., 96, Sir Montague Smith, in delivering the judgment of the board, says at tion of marriage in the province, but "'Notwithstanding the endeavor to

powers, it is obvious that in some cases where the apparent conflict ex- that in a Quebec case the judges, alists the Legislature could not have intended that the powers exclusively assigned to the Provincial Legislature should be absorbed in those given Mr. D. A. Stewart, promoter of the to the Dominion Parliament. Take as London and Northwestern Radial one instance the and divorce, contained in the enumeration of subjects in section 91. It is generate power for its line at Rock evident that solemnization of mar-Glen, in the Aux Sauble River, and riage would come within the genera which was to have submitted its description. Yet solemnization of scheme definitely to the Middlesex county council at this session, has marriage in the province is enumerated among the classes of subjects in found it impossible to be on hand with section 92, and no one can doubt, notwithstanding the general language of section 91, that this subject is stil yesterday afternoon Mr. Stewart asked within the exclusive authority of the

legislatures of the provinces.' Other Views Quoted.

permission to delay the matter for a short time, but it is pretty generally "The distinction between marriage and divorce" and "the solemnization the question before the next regular of marriage in the province" has been commented on in judicial utterance in our courts. The remarks of the Mr. Stewart presented a portion of the scheme to the council at the final late Mr. Justice Gwynne, in the city session of 1911, but did not desire that of Fredericton vs. the Queen, 3 S. the council take action at that time R., 505, at page 568, et seq., although although the councillors were ready obiter are instructive. He there says: " 'Solemnization of marriage, that is to say, the power of regulating the The county engineer's report was received and contained a number of ceremony, the mode of its celebration, recommendations regarding works in is a particular subject expressly plac the different townships throughout the ed under the jurisdiction of the local county. This was referred to the board legislatures as a matter has always

been considered to be purely of a local character. "And he points out that all other natters connected with marriage are vested in the Dominion Parliament, g., the competency of the parties to the contract to enter into it; the es fect upon the status of the children presumed to be de facto entered into by persons not competent by law to enter into it; its obligatory force wh entered into; the power of dissolving

the tie when entered into." "Solemnization of marriage is then a matter outside of the term 'marriage and divorce' in the 91st sec-A committee to name the standing tion, and the result is that the applicommittees for the year was appointed cation of the rule (in perfect conon motion of Frank Boyes and A. G. formity with the theory of the act as Linden. Those who will have charge of above defined) leaves the power of the work are W. T. Ulens, John Mc-legislating as to the form of the cere-Gugan, R. Banks, John Laidlaw, Rich- mony as a purely local matter, under the control of the local legisla tures, and places all other matters connected with marriage, including divorce, under the control of the Do-

"This, also, apparently was the view of the law officers of the crown in England in the communication from Lord Granville, secretary of state for the colonies, in a letter to the Governor-General, dated the 15th day of January, 1870, appearing in volume 10, number 9, sessional eeve of Forest, was elected warden of pers 1877, pages 339-340, under group of papers known as No. 89. D. N. Sinclair and N. D. Cameron this letter he states that the law officers are of opinion that , "marriage The striking committee to appoint and divorce" reserved by the 91st secstanding committees was appointed, tion to the Parliament of Canada, sig and will report today. The committee nify all matters relating to the sta was composed of Councillors John tus of marriage between what per-Newton, A. Darvill, Jos. Payne, John sons and under what circumstances if

Healthful COUNSEL'S VIEW Leavener

Government analysis has proven Strong's Baking Powder to be not only one of the most efficient leaveners procurable, but it has shown it to be a pure cream of tartar and soda baking powder of highest quality. Nothing more healthful can be used in your

Twenty-five Cents a Pound.

Strong's Drug Store

Get a copy of our New Cook Book when you're in. Free for

isting throughout the Dominion s I. F. Hellmuth, K. C., of Toronto, which have no application as regards he uniformity of the procedure whereby that status is created or evi-"The following questions have been denced. reasons would seem alike in favor of "1. Has the Parliament of Canada a difference of procedure being allow legislative competence to enact bills able in provinces differing so widely number 3 (being an act to amend the in external and internal circum-marriage act)? "2. Has the Parliament of Canada ion is composed, and of permitoting power to validate a marriage, which has not been colemnized in accord-cedure for themselves.

with the formalities or before "While there does not appear to the person prescribed by the law of the province? have actually been a concrete case for the province? nal, drawing the line between the 3. If the law of any province requires that the marriage of two Ca- powers of the Dominion Parliament holics in order to be valid must be and those of the provincial legislacelebrated before the parish priest, or tures in this respect, the opinions efore a Catholic priest, has the Par- above cited appear to me to be sound liament of Canada power to declare and likely to be followed when such that such marriage, although solemn-

What Solemnization Means. "If, then, the solemnization of mar-riage in the province is a matter with "In my opinion the answer to each which the Dominion Parliament cannot interfere, the question arises the above named questions should 'What is covered by and comprised in the expression, 'The Solemnization o Marriage'? Solemnization means with "The effect of the amendment to ritual ceremony or according to legal the Marriage Act, R.S.C.S., 105, proforms. It would, therefore, be within posed by bill number three, is that a the purview of provincial legislamarriage ceremony performed by a tures to prescribe such ritual or forms person authorized only to perform as they might deem advisable, and i certain marriage ceremonies is duly would not appear to be ultra vires performed notwithstanding that the one provincial legislature to declar marriage ceremony in question was that all marriage ceremonies should outside or beyond the limit of author- be performed by a Catholic priest acty of the person who performed it, cording to Catholic ritual, for anothe and that such marriage is legal and to declare that all marriage cere-In other words, if the province monies should be performed by a Prothe marriage ceremony only between ritual of the church to which he be longed, or for a third legislature t declare that the ceremony should performed by a lay registrar or a justice of the peace, according to a form prescribed, and such legislation

could not, I think, be overridden by any act of Dominion Parliament. What Federal House Can Do. "On the other hand, the Dominic Parliament can legislate as to th persons between whom marriage ompetent, the degrees within which marriage shall be prohibited, the causes which may entitle a married person to a divorce, and with none o these subjects can the province inter-

"I am not dealing in any way with the question of rules or regulations of any particular church or sec None of these in themselves can affect the legal sclemnization of marriage nor the status of married people, bu it is, in my view, competent for the provincial legislature, and for body alone, to prescri what form and by whom marriages shall be solemnized in the provinces Nor in this opinion has the question of existing legislation of provinces in riage or marriage itself been consid

"It may be that some of this legisla tion is ultra vires, in that it does more than provide for the solemnizaconsiderations such as these do not touch the abstract question as to th give pre-eminence to the Dominion right of the Dominion to invade a field set apart for the province.

"It may not be out of place to state though differing in opinion, have differed only as to the proper construc-tion that be placed upon the code, the sections that provide for the solemn ization of marriage, and that there has been no prenouncement so far as I can find as to whether some of these sections are or are not within the powers of the legislature."

BORN IN SAME YEAR AS QUEEN VICTORIA

William Yule, Pioneer of Downie Township, Dies at His Home.

[Special to The Advertiser.] St. Marys, Jan. 24. - One of the lioneers of this district, William Yule, of the Yule farm, on the town line of Downie, north of the town, persed away yesterday afternoon at the ad-

Victoria, 1819. Deceased was a native of Scotland. ceased him about a year ago. Rogers and Mrs. George Hunt, of St. ent ill effects. Marys; Mrs. John Beattie, of Toronto and Misses Lizzie and Aggie, at home The funeral takes place on Thursday and interment will be made in St. Marys Cemetery.

THREAT OF VIOLENCE IF RICHESON PARDONED

Boston Authorities Receive Letter Demanding That Accused Clergyman Be Executed.

[Canadian Press.] Boston, Jan. 24. - A letter, threat-

ening the governor and his council with violence, if the Rev. C. V. T Richeson is pardoned, is in the hands of the police here today. It was mailed to Lieut.-Gov. Robert Luce, president of the governor's council, which acts in an advisory capacity in connection with pardons. The letter, which is signed "Justice," also demands the pardoning of Silas Phelps, the Monroe Bridge murderer, to whom the governor recently refused clemency.

The letter says in part: "Phelps must be saved and Richeson must die. If Phelps is killed, one man will be shot. If Richeson is saved from the electric chair, two men will Beware of the Black

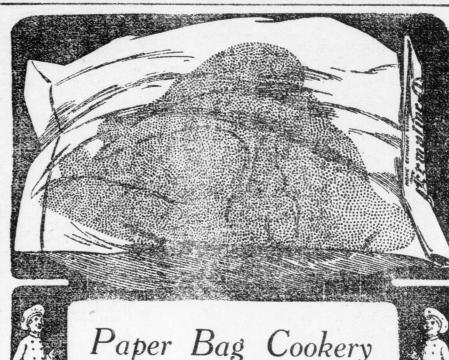
JOINT SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.

Interest-Bearing Accounts may be opened at any of the branches of THE BANK OF TORONTO in the names of two persons, either of whom may withdraw, and upon the death of either the money belongs to the survivor.

THESE ARE VERY CONVENIENT FOR HOUSEHOLD ACCOUNTS.

THE BANK OF TORONTO

Cor. King and Richmond Streets. Cor. Richmond and John Streets. Cor. Dundas and Adelaide Streets. Cor. Dundas and Talbot Streets.



The feature of The Advertiser paper-

bag cooking demonstration yesterday was roast chicken, cooked to a rich, delicious flavor, and with all possibility of shrinkage entirely eliminated. The coloring was perfect, and the full flavor was retained. Demonstrator Smith also used the Ermaline bags to make light, flakey bread rolls in the same oven with the roasting chicken.

This afternoon he will demonstrate how to cook breaded veal chops in The Advertiser bags, and tomorrow he will make another specialty of tish.

The office of the Gas Appliance Company, corner of Dundas and Clarence streets, was crowded from 2:30 to 5 p.m. yesterady, and expressions of delight with the results of the demonstration were not lacking on the part of the ladies attending.

The demonstration will continue every afternoon for the remainder of

SAVING THE SEAL

United States House Committee Has Plan to Preserve the Animals. [Canadian Press.]

Washington, Jan. 24.—Representaive Edward E. Pownsend's plan for the preservation of the seal herds in the Pribylov lands in Alaska has peen accepted by the committee on foreign affairs, and will be presented to the House as an amendment to the bill recommended by the state department The bill would limit the slaughter of male scals to 5,000 a year for five years, 7,500 a year for the next five ears, and 10,000 annually for years following. At the end of fifteen years new regulations are to h

The belief is expressed by expert and the committee that at the end o fifteen years the depleted seal herds will be restored to their former size.

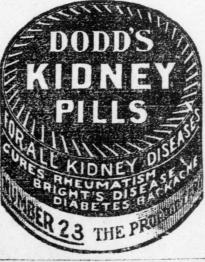
HAD CLOSE CALL

Ben Hough, of Port Stanley, Went Through Ice Into Lake. [Special to The Advertiser.]

Port Stanley, Jan. 24. - Benjamin Hough had set through the ice. On the experience when they walked out on the ice on Lake Erie a distance of about three miles to look at some nets he had set through the ice. On the vanced age of 93 years. He was born able distance from land, Mr. Hough in the same year as the late Queen walked into an air-hole, and a moment later was struggling in the water. With Deceased was a native of Scotland, the assistance of Mr. Busby he man-and resided on the farm where he died aged to get back onto solid ice, with upwards of 65 years. His wife prede-difficulty, but had he been alone h One would have been in a desperate plight. son and five daughters survive— Beyond being thoroughly soaked and James, on the farm; Mrs. Thomas chilled, Mr. Hough suffered no appar Beyond being thoroughly soaked and

> WED AT MOOSOMIN. [Special to The Advertiser.]
> Thomas, Jan. 23.—The wedding Moosomin recently of Miss Mabel Atherton, of Welywn, Sas-katchewan, and Mr. Frank Parker,

mickly and surely. Twenty-five Cents.



Buy Your Coal Oil at J. G. STEELE & CO.'S

For Your Reception Tea or Luncheon

We can provide you with the nicest and daintiest table supplies, such as Oyster and Chicken Patties, Sandwiches. Salads, Trifle, Small Cherry Puffs, Small Fancy Cakes, etc.

Ice Cream out the color-scheme of your

Peters' Cake and Candy Shop.

Clearing Sale Ladies' Coats

An exceptional opportunity for every ady to obtain this season's styles at greatly reduced prices. A small payment down and a little

M. Fishbein & Co. 638 DUNDAS STREET.

Which-

Cough or Consumption? A cough does not always mean consumption, but it does mean a weakened state of the lungs. Better be on the safe side. Take Omond's 468, and stop the cough

OMOND

Cleaning Kid Slippers

pair of Dancing Slippers. Send them here, and we will return them as good

R. Parker & Co. Dyers and Cleaners,

211 DUNDAS ST., LONDON, ONT.

THE FIDELITY TRUSTS COMPANY Of Ontario

Capital \$500,000.00 Authorized to act as Executor Administrator Guardian, Assignee or Agent. Acts in all business involving financial transactions. MONEY TO LOAN at lowest rates.

NO. 1 MASONIC TEMPLE, LONDON. T. H. PURDOM K. C., NATHANIEL MILLS, Managing Director President.

trimming, for19¢ SHEPHERD CHECKS FOR

Five pieces of Black and White Shepherd Checks, 38

18-INCH FLOUNCING FOR

Flouncing, in neat patterns, fancy designs. Special at, per yard 15¢

\$1.50. Sale price98¢

AGENTS FOR BUTTERICK PATTERNS. R. J. YOUNG & CO.

ways to supply proper protection a

The above was a recommendation

ast night found that David Henson

causes. It was shown by evidence tha

NOT QUITE READY

D. A. Stewart May Ask for a

Special Meeting of the

County Council.

MANY WORKS IN SIGHT

Much Money Appropriated for Needed

Improvements-Striking Commit-

Railway Company, which proposes to

the necessary data at this time.

and willing to indorse the plan.

of road directors, who will report

The Appropriations.

Talbot's statements, are: Lobo

686 12, Caradoc \$2,788 56, Mosa

don \$7.144, Dorchester \$2,933,

The appropriations required for the

ifferent townships, according to Mr.

713 98, Metcalfe \$1,583 15, Adelaide \$1,803 88, Ekfrid \$2,209 08, Delaware

\$1,153 64, Westminster \$4,588 20, Lon-

dulph \$2,156, Nissouri \$3,041, McGilli-vray \$3,086, East Williams \$1,698. West Williams \$1,358.

meeting in June.

In a communication to the council

understood that he will ask for a spe

cial session of the council to consider

tee Was Named.

their crossings in this city.'

WALL PAPER

25 to 35 Per Cent Off all Wall Paper. 20 to 25 Per Cent Off all Framed Pictures

It will pay you to take advantage of these BARGAINS.

A. E. JOLLY & CO

LONDON LADY'S FATHER

Frederick G. Hayne Was One of the Best Known Fruit Growers In District.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Thomas, Jan. 24.-Frederic George Hayne, for 24 years a resident of Southwold, and one of the bestknown fruit growers in the district, is dead at his home here. Mr. Hayne came from Simcoe in 1888. He had been suffering for a number of years ailment which finally caused his death. He is survived by his wife, three W. Smith, Simcoe; Mrs. Wm. Gauld, rule.

FARRAR INCAPABLE Former Chaplain to King George Bar-

red From Holding Preferment. [Canadian Press.] London, Jan. 24.—The Bishop of Norwich, under the provisions of the clergy discipline act, has declared the Rev F. P. Farrar, formerly rector at Sand ringham and domestic chaplain to King

George, incapable of holding prefer The Rev. Mr. Farrar, who was domestic chaplain to King George and the Queen Mother Alexandra, was recently deposed from his office by order of the King. His wife, who is a sister of Mr. Richard Harding Davis, re-

190 DUNDAS STREET.

DIES IN SOUTHWOLD TROOPS ARE READY FOR BELFAST ROW

And Merchants Are Barricading In Expectancy of Rioting When Churchill Speaks.

Belfast, Ireland, Jan. 23.-Several regiments of cavalry and infantry have been ordered to hold themselves in readiness to come to Belfast at short notice in consequence of the from heart disease, and it was that inflamed stage of passion awakened among both Nationalists and Unionsisters and one brother: Mrs. (Dr.) A. ing demonstration concerning home ists by the announcement of the com-The manoeuvre of the Union-London; Miss Lizzie Hayne, London, ists in threatening to block Ulster and Albert Louis Noel Hayne, cf Hall, where the home rule demonstration is to take place, has incensed the Liberals and Nationalists and trouble looms up distinctly.

Brigadier-General Count A. E. W. Gleichen, the commanding officer of the district, is returning from Switzerland, where he has been on vaca The merchants of the city are ar

ranging to barricade and board up their properties in the vicinity of

CHATHAM'S CROSSINGS Coroner's Jury Demands Better Pro-

tection From the Railways. [Special to The Advertiser.] Chatham, Jan. 23-"We strongly rec-

Standing Committees. ommend that the city take the most turned to Sandringham a short time stringent means of forcing the railard Fitzgerald, Robert Jackson, C. W.

back.

LAMBTON WARDEN

Charles McLean, of Forest, Was Elected at Council Meeting. [Special to The Advertiser.] Sarnla, Jan. 4 .- Charles McLean

were reappointed auditors.

Hawkeshawe, John Morgan, William Toohill, L. L. McTaggart and Thos. minion Parliament.

\$2.

Bid

Lambton County without opposition. McLellan, Robt. Park, J. S. McLean, was to be created and (if at all) de-wm. Hall. stroyed. There are many reasons ex-