t take Cod Liver Oil he ans Emulsified Oil and the crude oil which is very avy and hard to digest.

on of Cod Liver Oil; it is easily digested and imupset the stomach like crude or plain oil.

Here and There.

. Literary Association

OTHER TOURNAMENT. - The rs of the British Society will

l of the late Mr. Louis H. will take place from 26 Power at 2.30 p.m. to-morrow.

attended last night. The Cur-Mink is not quite ready for the

burns, cuts, bruises. 25 cents.

e Truro Condensed Milk Co., S. P. U. -To-night the members L. S. P. U. will have their card tournament in the Star

T. A. Macnab & Co., agents

D-VALUE.

treat to Children, a susint to the worker, a boon the thrifty housewife. CHILDREN

Here and There.

the usual place ime. All members are requested

nly One "BROMO QUININE." LAXATIVE BROMO QUIN-ook for the signature of E. W. 1. Used the world. Cold in One Day. 25c. —oct29,f,tf

ND PRACTICE. -The full C.C.C. will meet for practice at 7.30 in the Armoury. Every mems expected to be on time. Full

t, large No. 1 Herring. At LAR-345 and 347 Water Street, op-Post Office.-jan3,tf.

ual January Music Sale. All music and Folios to be sold at cent. reduction throughout ry month. The White Piano rgan Store. CHESLEY WOODS.

ANKS FOR PAPERS. - The horemen's Protective Union exes thanks to the Hon. John Har-C. Job and Walter B. Grieve, for copies of papers and maga-

ual January Music Sale. All music and Folios to be sold at cent. reduction throughout ry month. The White Piano rgan Store. CHESLEY WOODS.

ALL TO YOUNG STREET. ble O'Keefe was called to Young

t night to arrest an intoxicated who was causing great div ce in the house. The whole interfered and he quit the

BE LITTLE GIRL'S FAITH. six-year old, whose parents the Calvinistic faith, was nuch surprised on hearing that was a Jew. "I don't see how ould be," she retorted, "when is Father, was a Presbyterian."

D TOURNAMENT, -Thirty-five were played at the card tourna of the British Society last ni Wall and Marshall tied with es each. Wall won in the playgot the ham : Marshall got the

What Many Men Need Dr. Bovel has a Prescription that



BOVEL MFG. CO. St. Johns, Nfld. or Montreal, Co

Delegates Sentenced

For Inciting Miners in New South Wales to Strike.

Sydney, N.S.W., Jan. 1.-Fourteen men, delegates of the Board of the Miners' Federation, have been sentenced to pay five hundred dollars each or undergo two months' imprisonment for inciting coal miners to strike. It is eight weeks since the men struck, and the struggle continues, with disastrous results. Three hundred steamships are idle. Gas at one time gave out in a large section of the city. Only the timely return of western miners saved Sydney from

among the first under the new law, making strike leaders and employers who instigate or aid a strike or lock-

Thirty Violent Deaths in New York In One Day.

was remarkable for an unusual number of deaths by violence and accident. The coroner's office dealt with cases. of which one was a possible murder one an unusual suicide by shooting. one a death due to an illegal operation, six were suicides by gas and three were fatal accidents. With the exception of Morris Nathanson, a manufacturer, whose death may have been either by suicide or murder, none of the dead were prominent.

A man who shot himself on the marble steps of a life insurance company in Madison square took pains Take at this hand celestial arms; to write a courteous note of apology

Benedict Schwann and his sister-in- Then steel shall stab it to the heart. law, Mrs. Sophie Frick, who died of Sir Joseph Mason once said in pubwhat were first reported as natural lic that to his own knowledge steel causes, were found to have been vic- pens were first made by his old ted suicide.

last night by jumping from the room St., and Francis Heeley, Mount St., of a six-story tenement. Paris lived Birmingham"; and in Wrightson's with a daughter. He had been ill, and Birmingham Directory, 1823, the foltalked of suicide frequently.

In Brooklyn a girl drank carbolic acid and died; a man met a similar dead in a snow bank; another died Puts an End to in a hospital after falling unconscious in the street, and still another inflicted fatal wounds on himself with a

Three men committed suicide by inhaling gas, and two women died like-

Boot-Black M. P.

who died a few days ago, was a re- minutes afterwards. markable character. He made a very damages Napoleon Smeets could not that is a sign of Indigestion. pay, and the law allowed his advermember of the Parliament.

body asked him

Napoleon smiled. "You'll see." he said. to which he incited customers with nauseous odors. the appeal, "Come and have your

to make a living as he may." Napoleon Smeets, M.P., was inform- there. ed half an hour after he had blacked his first customer's boots that necessary provision had been made for him, and that he need black no more in the

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

teresting to know of the biography of Daniel Fellows of Sedgley, Staffordmultifarious in compass. Yet very For centuries types of pens have been in the service of the human race. but not until 1808 is there any definite trace of the progenitor of the modern steel pen. Doubtless the first metallic pen was born earlier than that year; but the birth certificate has been lost.

As Staffordshire, England, was probably the birthplace of the first steel pen making and is still a staple of industry of the Midland Counties it is interesting to recall the fact' that it is one hundred years ago that patent for steel pens was granted t a North Countryman named Bryan Donkin. The patents of the well known Birmingham firms, Perry Mitchell, Mason and Gillott, were no taken out until William IV, had take Metallic Pens.

Metallic pens were no doubt mad

at a very early period. A German i often mentioned as having been a pi oneer in the manufacture of these ar ticles; and a "Sheffield Artizan" appears frequently in newspaper columns as the inventor of steel pens but his name is unknown. We also meet with the name of "William Gads by, who made a clumsy pen from the mainspring of a watch"; but there is no authentic information with regard to the making of metallic pens until the beginning of the eighteenth century. The late Sam Trimmins, of Bir the members of the States General o Holland, bearing the date 1717, which contained a silver pencil case in two parts, one holding a piece of plumbago, mounted like a crayon, and the other a metallic pen. The pen is of the barrel shape, apparently silver and it is regarded as the earliest authentic metallic pen. Just about this time, also, the poet Pope, in the following lines acknowledged from Lady Frances Shirley the gift of a stand-

pen:-This golden lance shall guard deser And if a vice dares keep the field,

that Schwann quarrelled with his sister-in-law, shot her, and then committed suicide.

year 1780. In the year 1869 a writer of devoting his energies to improve to the Birmingham Journal and the patented in due course; but instead of devoting his energies to improve the suicide. Weekly Post said: "The first makers Samuel Paris committed suicide of steel pens were John Edwards, Hill lowing advertisement appeared:-

'John Edwards, manufacturer of im-

pepsia vanish in five minutes. Every family here ought to keep name of Bryan Donkin. some Diapepsin in the house, as any one of you may have an attack of Indigestion or Stomach trouble at any

violent speech one day against a poli- what little you do eat seems to fill you, of his own invention, the progress of

gestion or any other Stomach troubles. they have given to the world.

more legitimate, than any now in ex 1869 that "Daniel Fellows, of Sedgley, made steel pens about 1800," and certain J. Sargent, of Tettenhall, wrote at the same time to the effect that "A journeyman blacksmith named Fellows, of Sedgley, was the first originator of steel nens. I resided at Sedgley in 1822, when Sheldon, Fellows' apprentice, made some of these pens. He made two for me. I wrote very well with them. Sheldon himself told me that Mr. Gillott commenced making the pen from seeing ome of his (Sheldon's) make." Another writer under the nom de plume of "Un qui Sait" says: "I distinctly ecollect about the year 1806, being Fellows' home at Sedgley, and here seeing Thomas Sheldon, his apcompete with the machine made pens of Mitchell and Gillott." A third writer. "T. S.." says: "In 1815 an uncle of mine used to purchase these pens from Sheldon, of Sedgley. The

In an old copy of Notes and Queres I find that a correspondent quotes a pattern book of John Barnes, Eagle Wolverhampton, England steel pens; but beyond that reference I can find nothing concerning this Wolverhampton manufacturer.

Bryan Donkin's Patent.

egistered in 1808, was a native of land agent of the Duke of Dorset's estates in Kent. Mechanics had always been for him a fascinating study, and even as a boy he delighted in the manufacture of toy thermometers. Acting on the advice of the engineer, Smeaton, young Donkin's father had him apprenticed to a Dartford firm of engineers. While he was in his thirties. Donkin constructed a model of the first machine to be used ish, containing a steel and golden in the manufacture of paper, the machine being patented in 1801 by John Gamble. His fertile brain led him on to still greater success, for in 1805 he which resulted ultimately in the evo-lution of the composition printing

About this time Donkin was at work on his new steel pen, which he ments of the pen, he began to ex-periment with Sir William Congreve in a method for printing stamps in two colors. Prior to this he had also exercised his genius upon air-tight cases for the preservation of meats and perishable commodities. The esteem and honour of posterity are also due to him as being one of the founders of the Institute of Civil Engineers. This little known inventor died in the year 1855 at the age of eighty-seven, Indigestion, Gas, Hearthurn or Dyscomplete if it does not contain the

Birmingham and Steel Pens. It is to Birmingham that we must Boot-Black M. P.

A Belgian deputy, Napoleon Smeets, who was a Socialist in politics, and who died a few days ago, was a re
distressed, out-of-order stomach live minutes afterwards.

Itime, day or night.

This harmless preparation will dispess to night.

Sheffield cutler, came to Birmingham If your meals don't tempt you, or to manufacture steel pens with tools tical adversary, and had been sen- or lays like a lump of lead in your the industry was most rapid. Perry tical adversary, and had been sen-tenced to damages for slander. These stomach, of if you have heart burn, started to manufacture somewhere stomach, of if you have heart burn, started to manufacture somewhere about 1824, and Mason and Gillott ap-Ask your Pharmacist for a 50-cent pear to have followed immediately in sary to lay hands on his pay as a case of Pape's Diapepsin and take his train, though Josiah Mason had a little just as soon as you can. probably begun the making of barrel What are you going to do?" some- There will be no sour risings, no pens much earlier than that year. belching of undigested food mixed Joseph Gillott laid down the first with acid, no stomach gas or heart-burn, fullness or heavy feeling in the quantities, and thus began that gi-A few days afterwards all Brussels stomach, Nausea, Debilitating Head- gantic trade destined to destroy the was flocking to the Gare du Nord, for aches, Dizziness or intestinal griping. goose raising industry, or as it was Napoleon Smeets, M.P., had installed This will all go, and, besides, there then termed, "the web-footed indushimself outside the station with a will be no sour food left over in the try," for, it was argued, what profit boot-black's box and a rickety chair, stomach to poison your breath with was there in rearing geese if quills were to be expelled by abominable Pape's Diapepsin is a certain cure metallic pens. And even though the boots blacked for a penny by Napoleon for out-of-order stomachs, because it price of a good steel pen modelled on for out-of-order stomachs, because it prevents fermentation and takes hold of your food and digests it just the same as if your stomach wasn't there.

Relief in five minutes from all stomach misery is at any drug store, Smeets, member of the Belgian Par- prevents fermentation and takes hold Donkin's patent was five shillings, liament, who has by his country's law of your food and digests it just the while quills could be purchased at stomach misery is at any drug store, Mitchell, Gillott and Mason had come to stay, and the result of their lab-These large 50-cent cases contain ours is now to be seen in the vast more than sufficient to cure almost concerns they have built up, and the any chronic case of Dyspepsia, Indi- indispensable character of the article

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Advertise in The Telegram.