MARIES.



Is the only perfect Harvesting Machine mad THE MODEL MOWER Surpasses all other Mowers. These machines are manufactured by 425-5

CRAWFORD & CO. GLOBE WORKS, LONDON, Ont.



JOHESTON WROUGHT- RON MOWERS. LIGHT, STRONG, AND DURABLE.



HE JOHNSTON WHOUGHT-ROM HARVESTERS,

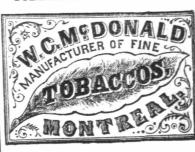
awarded at Paris Field Trials against 35 machines competing. against 35 machines competing.
Lightest draught machine in the market, and guaranteed to cut and handle satisfactorily the heaviest, worst lodged, and tangled, as well as the lightest and shortest grain or grass on all sides of any field. Also, to cut and handle heaviest sowed-corn. Built chiefly of wrought iron, malleable iron, and steel. Shipped atour expense to any station in Ontario, and given on trial to be returned at our expense if not satisfactory.
Variety great—4 Single Mowers, 4 Single Reapers, and 3 Combined Reapers and Mowers. FARM The Thompson & Williams Mfg. Co.,

Sole Manufacturers for Dominion of Canada STRATFORD, ONT.

Tobatio.

## TOBACCOS.

For the last TWENTY-ONE years: this TRADE MARK has been known throughout Canada as the safest guide to RELIABLE TOBACCOS.



## IDOL SMOKING TOBACCO

THE IDOL brand of Bright Tobacco yields a rich, fragrant smoke, that will be highly appreciated by veteran smokers, surpassing that of any other Tobacco to be had in Canada.

THERE IS A TIN STAMP AS. REPRESENTED ABOVE ON EVERY PLUG.



For sale by all FIRST CLASS Grocery Houses throughout the Domi-

> W. C. McDONALD, MONTREAL.

THE WEEKLY MAIL published every Thursday morning in time to a patched by first trains and express to all parts of ne Dominion. Price \$1.00 a year.

The Publisher of The Hall will not be responsible for any omission to print, er error in, legal or othe selvertisements beyond the amount actually paid to

VOL. IX. NO. 430.

TORONS L. FRIDAY, JUNE 25, 1880.

SOUTH AFRICA'N COMMANDERS.

PRICAT THREE CENTS.

farms tor Sale.

Advertisements of Farms for Sale, inserted in this column. Bo words for 50c.; each additions word, Sie. Parties replying to advertisements will please state that they saw them in The Mail. the County of Halton; 110 acree; five mile Milton: price reasonable; terms easy D. R. KENNEY, Drumquin P.O., Ont 430-4 MARM FOR SALE-IN TOWN-

near Kincardine; 158 acres; well improved; buildings: good tawn or village propert; bted as part payment; liberal terms for bal-Address J. S. Mackwen, Riply. 430-1 CHEAP FARM-\$1,700-ONE-THIRD down—will buy a good lot of 101 acres (being lot 31, con. 4, Cuiross), near railreads, markets, schools and churches; log house and opring creek; several acres cleared and being summet fallowed; soil clay loam; hardwood and cedar diaber. SAMUEL SOFTLEY, Teeswater. 430-1 MOR SALE-50 ACRES-11 miles from Toronto, upon which is a stone house barns, stables and root-house; large orchard, flower and kitchen gardens; the Highland Creek flows through the farm. Apply to Mr. GLADSTANE, Scarboro' P.O. 429-5 OOD FARM FOR SALE IN A

MOR SALE-200 ACRES GOOD wheat land : 190 acres cultivated, three and a half miles from Millbrook : good buildings, fences and orchard, well-watered. Apply to GEORGE MANYIELD on premises, or R. FALLIS, Auctioneer, Millbrook.

good settlement, near Shelburne. Apply WM. BAILEY, 9 Orangeville, or ADAMSON & CO.,

7, 1st con. Derby: 4 miles from Ower unty town, situated on Georgian Bay mills, schools and churches; 75 zere arm; Ashley post office on the premises. Appl ogeorge Follis, Postmaster. 424-ti TO RENT OR SELL-A BEAU. Tiful property in Mooretown, on river St. comprising handsome frame dwelling house, and soft water, brick dairy and root-house, way; immediate possession given. Apply THOMAS A. CARY, Esq., Sandwich, Ont. 428 4

IMPROVED FARMS WANTED or insertion in third catalogue for distribution at British emigrants. Frms supplied on ap ou to WM. J. FENTON, Hamilton, Ont.

HALIFAY, N.S., June 21 .- The seine and notes at Prospect were struck and filled on Saturday night by a very large school of mackerel. Experienced fishers say that they never knew so many to come in at once. Some of the seines were carried away by the sheer weight of the fish.
The American schooner Orient, of Gloucester, which arrived yesterday, stopped one hundred barrels of mackerel with a purse

eine on Saturday off this harbour. WYOMING, Ont., June 21.—Daniel Car-michael, who has lived for some years with his brother-in-law, Mr. Duncan Mcwith his prother in-law, Mr. Duncan Mc-Vicar, on the line of Plimpton and Ennis-killeu, was found this afternoon lying under a tree in the orchard, quite dead. Deceased had been subject to fiss for some time, and it is supposed he died in one. An ir quest will likely be held.

MARY'S, June 19.-The store of Messrs. A. Beattie & Co. was entered by burg-ars at an early hour this morning, and notwithstanding the almost constant presence on the premises of a night watchman they cceeded in blowing the safe open and thing away with \$170. The concussion shook the whole block. The safe door was blown a distance of ten feet and smashed

River and Harbour Surveyors OTTAWA, June 20.—The following are arbour surveys, and the destinations of me of them: —Mr. Lindsay, Lake Erie, ith headquarters at Point Pelee; Col. jana, Lake Superior; Mr. H. F. Gray, bish Rapids; Mr. Hamel, Lower St. Frence; Mr. Austin, Iake Ontario; Roy, and Mr. Sullivan. The destina-tof the two last named has not been

The Week's News the World Over.

The rising against the Russians in Central Asia is increasing.

Russia has presented to Bulgaria another war ship, also 16,000 rifles.

Sixty-three persons were killed during the late terrible storm and waterspout near

The river Tay has never been so low as at present, and the enormous quantity of salmon taken daily exceeds any which can be remembered before.

Pere Hyacinthe yesterday delivered the first of a course of four lectures in French en "Positive Christianity." Seceral French firms having large orders from the Chinese Government for rifles have been instructed to complete them as quickly as possible.

A Berlin despatch says in the district of Laubon, near Breslau, Prussia, torrential rains killed fifty-six persons and destroyed a hundred and five houses.

The Royal Commissioners appointed to inquire into the agricultural question in Irelandiare expected have arrived in Dublin to-morrow, and will at once commence their investigation.

The Monmouth iron works and collieries are now in full swing. It is only one month since they were started working, and now they have ten thousand hands

employed.

The eldest son of the Prince of Wales, now in his seventeenth year, is to enter the Royal Military College, and will receive, when qualified, an active commisceive, when qualined, an active commis-sion in the army.

It is reported Charles Reade desires it announced that he abandons writing for the stage in consequence of his conversion. He is a constant attendant at Bible classes, prayer meetings, and contemplates preach-ing.

ing.

The Paris Figaro prints an exposure of the alleged Legitimist conspiracy. It is said Count De Chambord, the Bourbon adhesion of influential Republicans

THE TRANS-SAHARA RAILWAY. A Paris despatch says that at a meeting of the Committee on the Trans-Sahara railway, it was resolved to ask the Chamber of Deputies for a further grant of 60,000 francs, in order to continue the sur-

DISSENSIONS IN THE ENGLISH CABINET. Grave dissentions in the Cabinet are re-ported. It is said that Mr. Chamberlain, the President of the Board of Trade, wishes to retire in consequence of the Govern-ment's failure to recall Sir Bartle Frere. A hint has been telegraphed to Sir Bartle Frere that his resignation would be accept-

IRISH DISTRESS GRANT. The Irish members of Parliament have resolved to ask the Government to double the grant for the relief of the Irish distress, and charge a uniform rate of one per cent. interest, and also that £60,000, instead of £30,000, be voted for the construction of fishery piers. If the amendments be rejected, Parnell will move that the bill for the relief of the distress be referred to a special committee of Irish members, under chairmanship of Mr. Foster. THE NEW INDIAN LOAN.

The new four and a half per cent. Indian Government loan, £2,500,000, has been taken entirely by a syndicate of French capitalists at 103 3 10.

NEW HARBOUR AT HOLLYHBAD. The Prince of Wales, with a retinue of prominent personages, is presiding to-day at the ceremonies of the opening of the new harbour at Hollyhead, Wales. This harbour has been long in construction, and is in every way an admirable work. Hollyhead is not only the port of arrival of the fast steamers which bring the American mails and passengers for London which arrive at Queenstown, but has a large and growing commerce as a port for large and growing commerce as a port for shipment of iron and coals, and for the re-ception of live stock.

THE INTERNATIONAL PISHERY EXHIBITION. The prizes to the successful exhibitors at the Berlin laternational Fishery Exhibition were distributed yesterday. It is understood that Governments to which it is proposed to send a gold medal with an address of thanks include that of the United States. The first honorary prize is awarded to Professor Baird, Smithsonian Institute.

Resulted Fatally.

Halifax, N.S., June 20.—John A. Walter, the English gentleman who was shot by the accidental discharge of his gun at the English gentleman who was shot by the accidental discharge of his gun at the English gentleman who was shot by the accidental discharge of his gun at the English gentleman who was shot by the English gentleman who was shot by the English gentleman who was shot by the country of the non-execution of the Treaty of Berlin, he says he made Musurus understand by the very serious wound then resided only a few months. His remains will be taken to England.

Bydraphobia:

Digs transmit it through their teeth, the the should be kept free from virus. Use by the man teeth clean, and no damage can be done by the man who hays to his girl, "I feel like eating you up, dearest,"

Expanding the book of Eastern correspondence just issued, contains a despatch dated April 30th, from Earl Granville to Mr. Layard, which recounts his interview with the Turkish Minister te England. Speaking of the non-execution of the Treaty of Berlin, he says he made Musurus understand that although the Government abstained from all menace, yet it would literally adhere to the notification of the course it was about to take. A despatch from Earl Granville to Lord Lyons of the 4th May insists on the necessity of ending the delay in the execution of the Treaty of Berlin, and proposes to Premier De Freycinet an identical note to the Porte. A despatch from Mr. Layard of April 27th, mentions that the irritation of the Sultan against England was caused primarily by the proposal that England made at the Berlin Congress for the occupation of Bosnia and Herzegovina by Austria, and was afterwards increased by the despatch of the fleet to the Turkish Consular reports prove that never was the Turkish Minister to England. Speaking of the non-execution of the Treaty of Berlin, he says he made Musurus understand that although the Government abstained from all menace, yet it would literally adhere to the notification of the Cours

SCROFULOUS HUMOURS.—The VEGETINE has cured many cases of scrofula of five, ten and twenty years' standing, where the patient has had many physicians, tried many of the known remedies; and, after trying the Vegeting, the common remark, it, "It acts differently, works differently, tom any medicine I have ever taken." Vegeting will cleanse acrofula from the system. Try it.

A Wise Deacen.

In Deacon Wilder, I want you to tell me how you kept yourself and family so well the past season, when all the rest of us have been sick so much, and have had the doctors running to us so long."

Bro. Taylor, the answer is very easy, I used Hop Bitters in time and kept my family well and saved large doctor's bills. Three dollars' worth of it kept us all well and able to work all the time, and I will warrant it has cost you and most of the seighbours one to two hundred dollars appears to keep sick the same time. I guess you'll take my medicine hereafter."

See ther column,

THE DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE AT EERLIN.

In the supplementary conference of diplomatists to-day at Berlin, during a discussion of the question of the boundary lines between Bulgaria and Roumania, which is one of the unsettled issues connected with the Treaty of Berlin, Austria suggested that Arabia Labia should belong to Roumania, Bulgaria only receiving sufficient land for the erection of a bridge across the Danube to Silestria, which is situated on the right bank of the Danube about 57 miles north-east of Shumla.

In the House of Commons to-day Mr. Ashmead Bartiett. Conservative, pursuant to a notice given by him, asked the Government for information as to England's position upon the questions now under the discussion of the Supplementary Diplomatic Conference at Berlin, and what instructions, if any, had been given by the Government to its representative there. Mr. Bartlett said the state of Europe was by no means satisfactory, that misunderstanding existed between the Powers, which appeared likely to lead to serious complications, if not to war, and that the House should be informed if England was liable to be compromised in any way by the attitude assumed at the Conference by her representative.

In reply, Mr. Gladstone said with considerable emphasis, and in few words, that he thought he had reason to complain both of the apparent spirit in which the hon, member's questions were asked, and of the questions themselves. He could only add that the Government would adhere both to the letter and the spirit of the Berlin Treaty, and these were its instructions to its representative.

THE NEW QUARTERLY.

THE NEW QUARTERLY. The new quarterly, the Winchester Review, is just issued at the luxurious price of four shillings. Its metier is pure and simple literature. Articles on politics and religion will only appear in its columns so far as may be done with safety without betraying bias.

INTERNATIONAL FISHERY EXHIBITION, A Berlin despatch says in proportion to number of the exhibits in the international fishery exhibition, all the result of private enterprise, England seems to have carried eff more first-class rewards than any other

COLLAPSE OF A RAILWAY BRIDGE. The bridge on the Hereford, Hay and Brecon railway, a small branch line in Herefordshire, broke down under the weight of a goods train this morning, precipitating the train into the river and killing the engine driver. The presumption generally entertained is that the bridge has been weak for some time.

THE LOCAL OPTION BILL. In the House of Commons to-day Sir Wilfred Lawson's Local Option bill, giving to the inhabitants of any district the right to determine whether licenses to public houses shall be renewed of not, and which has been rejected in several successive sessions, was adopted by 229 to 303. Mr. Gladatone and Lord Hartington voted against the bill, and Mr. Forster, Sir Wm.

At the annual dinner of the Newspaper Press Fund in Willis Rooms, London, Sir Alexander T. Galt, High Commissioner of Canada, replying to the toast of the "American press," said, in the course of a pleasant speech, that he would not go over the well trodden ground of the services the press had rendered to civilization, but he would warn the press of the United Kingdom to look well to their laurels or they would run a good chance of losing them to their competitors in the United States and the Colonies, where the press enterprise which first appeared here was conquering an empire wider than that which now owned the sway of our beloved Sovereign. In support of this proposition he quoted the example of the enterprise which first appeared here was conquering an empire wider than that which now owned the sway of our beloved Sovereign. In support of this proposition he quoted the example of the New York Herald and its magnificent in-New York Herald and its magnificent in-stance of liberality and bounty displayed in behalf of the Irlsh distress, an action which ought to make that journal a sub-ject of pride to the whole profession of journalism. He added to the statistics given by the noble President by the stategiven by the noble President by the statement that there was not a village now throughout British North America where the people had not their newspapers containing the same news as in the London dailies. He dilated on the value of the press as a safety valve for the harmless escape of feelings which under despotic Governments led to revolutions, and concluded by a warm expression of his sympathy with the object of the press fund.

EMPTY COFFERS REPLENISHED. The finances of the Dublin Mansion House Committee have been replenished by the gift of £2,000 from Dr. MacHale, the Archbishop of Tuam, "The Lion of the Fold of Judah," as Daniel O'Connell the Fold of Judah," as Daniel O'Connell called him. The money was sent to the Archbishop from America. This act, which is unprecedented, is a remarkable endorsement of the Mansion House Committee, a great compliment to the Lord Mayor of Dublin. The letter accompanying the money is as follows:—

FAMINE FEVER IN IRELAND. There is no longer any doubt that famine fever has appeared in some parts of the west and south of Ireland.

ages to and from France.

IRISH RELIEF BILL.

The Home Rulers are resolved to oppose progress on the bill for relief of the Irish distress until the Government introduces a bill founded on the principle of the new claus: to be proposed in relief of the distress bill by Mr. Forster, enlarging the powers of the local boards for awarding compensation to the occupiers of the land. The object of the Irish members is to have the two bills advance side by side.

when this formality had been concluded Mr. Labouchere rose and, in a singularly compensation to the occupiers of the land. The object of the Irish members is to have the two bills advance side by side.

The IRISH LAND BILL.

The second reading of the Irish Isnd bill in the Commons is fixed for an early date.

The bill provides that until the 31st December, 1881, ejectments for nonpayment of rents in certain scheduled districts where distress is prevailing shall be deemed a disturbance of the tenant by the landlord within the meaning of the Landlord and Tenant Act of 1870, and the tenant will be entitled to compensation in the Tenant Act of 1870, and the tenant will be entitled to compensation in the discretion of the Judge of the County Court if the non-payment of rent is caused by the prevailing distress and the tenant is willing to continue in occupation on reasonable terms as to rent arrears, rent and otherwise, and such terms are unreasonably refused by the landlord. The bill will meet the determined opposition of the Conservatives, who denounce it as confiscation. The newspapers generally disparation of religious tests as Catholics and

but it will not accept M. Waddington's detailed so tenie and still less the larger demand of Green. BRADLAUGH IN CUSTODY. LATEST HOME NEWS.

Sir Garnet Wolseley, as well as Lord Chelmsford, has not gained the entire approval by the authorities of all his doings at the Cape. Sir Bartle Frere is also to be brought severely under the lash of the Government whip.

The Infidel Declines to Budge

and is Arrested. N. Y. HERALD BUREAU,

rever has appeared in some parts of the west and south of Ireland.

SUCCESSFUL INDIAN LOAN.

A Calcutts despatch says by allottment of the new 4½ per cent. loan, the Government ment make a clear gain of ten loss of rupees. The news was received throughout the country with the liveliest satisfaction. It is generally fell a more complete answer could not have been given to the allegations that the Indian finances had drifted into a hopeless state of bankruptcy.

THE CONDITION OF TURKEY.

A Vienna telegram says Sir Austen Layard's despatch on the condition of Turkey in the blue-book caused a great sensation. The New Free Press, Turcophile, recommends the deposition of the Sultan to save Turkey. The Government organ demands European surveillance and control over the Ports. The Vienna Press professes to believe the end of Turkey as a listate is at hand, and advises Austria to take as much as possible of Turkish territory.

FRENCH SHIPPING INTERESTS.

The French Government have proposed to pay a bounty of 1½ france per ton one overy ton of new shipping built in France for each thousand miles traversed in voyages to and from France.

In Herman Relief of the Irish distress until the Government introduces a bill founded on the principle of the new class is the local boards for awarding the powers of the local boards for awarding

take the cath.

When this formality had been concluded

entirely abdicated their functions, and making an abject submission to the obstructive Tories below the gangway. He reproached them with their eternal intolerance, and pointed out that they were the same party who had ever oppressed the conscience of those who differed from them and who had never willingly relaxed their intolerant laws except when they had been forced to do so by a majority. He concluded by reminding the House that the working classes would not be influenced by the religious cry, and would support Mr. Bradlaugh, because the lower classes do not believe any more in the Christian dogmas than the upper classes in their practice. During his speech, Mr. Bright was loudly cheered by the Liberals, while the Conservatives interrupted him with vigorous protests of dissent.

The Earl of STANHOPE rose to reply, but he was met by impatient cries of

THE VOTE.

Sixty-five Liberals, including Homa Rulers, voted against Bradlaugh's right to affirm. One Conservative and ten Home Rulers voted with the minority.

N. Y. HERALD BUREAU, }

(BY TELEGRAPH.) ONTARIO.

The first instalment of iron ore has arrived at Port Hope from the Snowden mine. The sample is excellent.

The Assize Court for the county of Ottawa opens at Aylmer on the 2ad of July, Murder, aron and malicious wounding are cases on the list to be tried. The Oka Indian trial is also to be resumed.

notified.

The members of the York street Baptist church, at London, Ont., have purchased Victoris Hall for \$12,000 and will use it as a church. It is fitted throughout on the lower floor with opera chairs and wift not revert to the pew plan.

The Roman Catholius have determined upon the acceptance.

The Roman Catholics have determined upon the erection of a new cathedral in London, Ont., to cost from \$80,000 to \$100,000. The plans have been prepared and tenders will be immediately called for. It will be a magnificent structure, and will have a chime of twenty bells. It will be erected beside the present cathedral, which will be torn down on the completion of the new Papal delegate in Canada.

Ven. Archdescon Paraell has been appointed to the Kanantzille Ont.

Work has been commenced on the new Masonic temple to be erected in London, Ont, at a cost of \$70,00. It is to be ready for occupation by October, 1881.

A man named McNaughton, of McNab, claims to have discovered a gold mine on his property in that township. He has shown samples of the ore to several parties in Ottawa.

The Superior Court in Aylmer will open on the 2nd of July. Brisbois, the alleged murderer of hennessy, Father Faure, and Doyle, of Wright village, charged with incendiarism, are to be tried.

The wind has driven dead fish in thousands down the Bay of Quinte towards Kugston harbour, while the shore from the penitentiary to Murrey's tower is covered with them. The cause of the death of so many fish is unknown.

A man from Sandy Greek, New York State, hes. A man from Sandy Greek, New York State, has been in Ottawa for some days past hiring men and teams to work in the woods and at the mills. Teams are being engaged at \$2 a day and men at from \$16 to \$22 per month. Some twenty teams and thirty men have been secured.

OUEBEC.

The live stock shipments to Europe for the week ending 17th inst. number 1,282 cattle and 1 612 sheep. The famous Oka Indian trial will be renewed at Aylmer at the approaching term of the Queen's Banch, which opens on 2nd

T. A. Edison, the celebrated inventor, accompanied by Mr. Mackenzie, one of his assistants, is at Montreal. They are there to prepare plans for lighting the Richellen hotel with the new electric lamp.

to be 550,000, against 452,000 live yago.

The wreck of the steamer Narragar was sold on Saturday by order of United States Court for \$10,000 to C Dixon. Mr. Scullion, vice president of the Sham placed on the roll of membership. The writer added that of course the Royal patron could not be a practical player, but that from what he saw of the game he took much interest in it, and desired to see it spread throughout the country.

Circulars have been received by leading French Canadians in Ottawa stating that Lieut.-Governor Robitaille has been invited to deliver an address on the occasion of the laying of the base of the monument to Col. De Salaberry at Quebec, and stating that addresses will also be delivered on the occasion by Messrs. Blanchet, Caron, Larue, M.P.'s, and Langelier, Cloutier, and Gagnon, M.P.P.'s.

most part of the decreased the best for the forward the proposition of the proposition of

Canadian volunteer corps would, it is thought, receive a m, we hearty welcome in England also. Should the sr. 'v be fully decided upoe, the band will be immediately recruited by the addition of some first-class the lent from New York and Boston.

Twelve hundred and eighty-two-head of castle and for the step were the poet from Houvened last week for Great Britain. The receipts of grain of all kinds at that port from the 1st of January last to the 5th inst., and the shipm wate of grain to fereign ports in the same period, show van increase of 165,000 bushels in the former case and 1,140,000 bushels in the state over the corresponding period of hast year. There has been a large decrease in what receipts and shipments, but an e normous increase in corn, oats, barley and rye.

MISCELLA NEOUS. The North Sydney H. wald says that Swedish company will a vortly establish sticking company at Loui burg that will rival Gloucester, Mass.

Hon, John O'Conner has left Ottawn for

Ven. Archdeacon Parnell has been appointed to the Kemptville, Ont., rectory, avacancy occasioned by the death of Deame Stannage.

gold in California and one of the earliest pioneers on that coast died at Washington on Sunday.

It is understood that Mr. Sandford Fleming has, after consideration, decided to de-cline the office of Engineer in Chief of the-Intercolonial railway, which was tendered: him some days ago. Max Maria Von Weber and Mr. Bohn-stedt, sent to this country by the Prussian Government to study the American rail-road system and the regulation of rivers, have arrived in Washington on their way

across the continent.

UNITED STATES. The army worms have reached Wheeling, W. Va. The worms are numerous in Washington county, Pa. The army worm is operating on the wheat and rye fields of Delaware county, Pa. The destruction is said to be alarming. The census enumerators' complete returnshow the population of Brooklyn, N.Y., to be 550,000, against 482,000 five years

was sold on Saturday by order of the United States Court for \$10,000 to C. P.

ing a great success with the fish-hatching establishment at Washington. This season it has hatched out nearly twenty millions shad, of these nearly fitteen millions have been turned into the Potomac.

THE ONTARIO AGRI ULTURAL

our position of the paper, but they little that the view the British property hold. But they properly hold on the paper, but they little that the view the British property hold. But they properly hold on the paper, but they little the view the British property hold. But they properly hold on the paper that the view the British property hold. But they properly hold. But they properly hold on the paper that the view the British property hold. But they properly hold. But they properly hold on the paper the paper the paper that they were the paper that the paper that they were the paper that t

ARRIVAL OF THE ANTHRAGITE.