

LAKEWOOD

NEW JERSEY

WITH ITS PURE PINE LADEN AIR

BEATING health and invigoration. Its curative qualities are well known. The unobstructed participation in outdoor life and sports all combine to make a residence at this nature-favored resort in the Pines a new lease on life and happiness.

ONE HOUR AND THIRTY MINUTES FROM NEW YORK CITY.

Via the Central Railroad of New Jersey. Magnificently equipped express train service morning and afternoon from East 23rd and Liberty Street Ferries.

THE LEADING HOTELS AND BOARDING HOUSES:

Laurel House Cap. 75. A. J. Murphy, Mgr. Oak Court Cap. 75. C. M. Bartlett, Prop.	Laurel in the Pines Cap. 100. A. S. Larrabee, Prop. Beechwood Villa Cap. 50. M. A. Paul, Prop.
Palmer House Cap. 75. E. Switzer, Prop.	The Lexington Cap. 50. M. A. Paul, Prop.
The Carasalle Cap. 75. E. Switzer, Prop.	Homelands Sanitarium Cap. 100. M. A. Paul, Prop.
Brook Cottage Cap. 20. S. G. Webb, Prop.	Seton Inn Cap. 50. M. A. Paul, Prop.
The Pines Cap. 25. M. Balbridge, Prop.	Hovey Cottage Cap. 10. M. C. Hovey
Imperial Cap. 30. E. Reynolds, Prop.	Brookdale Lineham Cap. 10. Annie E. Lineham.

The above houses will furnish further information regarding Lakewood, Rates, etc., upon application.

Fall Styles in Shoes

Note the fine points: The style, the character of the shoe. Look for the maker's name on the shoe, and if you see such names as Hurley, Stetson, Kneeland, Barry, Hagar or Sorosis on a shoe—it is a guarantee that the shoes are exactly what they should be—honest all through. These names stand at the very top of shoemaking in Canada and the States.

We Accomplished What We Mapped Out to Do

Over a month ago we started a clean-up sale in order to get into shape for a large fall business. We cleaned up all right, and our hundreds of customers got genuine bargains—and now we are in shape for a big business in NEW, STYLISH AND GOOD SHOES.

STYLES—We have made it a point this season that our Shoes will be the embodiment of STYLE and COMFORT. The styles are neutral, the comfort is extreme. As usual in this store, our prices will be marked in plain figures at a fair living profit. We do not figure on how cheap we can sell shoes, but on HOW GOOD A SHOE we can sell for the money asked.

ALL DOCTORS who have worn our "Corndodger" Shoe will tell you that foot troubles vanish before its influence. They will also tell you that many ills are due to foot troubles. See the Corndodger Shoe for women and men.

\$4.00 SHOES—Men who wish a strong, well made, stylish Shoe should see our \$4.00 lines in Patent and Calif. Every pair are GOODYEAR WELT and HONEST ALL THROUGH.

J. D. CLIMIE

30 and 32 King West

ONE NIGHT ON MARKET.

(Continued from Page 1.)

foot accidentally on some sleeper's face, which would probably arouse his ire sufficiently to impel him to put his fist in mine.

There was a plentiful supply of hay in the barn, loose and in bundles, or, I think they call them, "trusses." When my eyes became used to the light I could see men curled up in robes everywhere. My former friend evidently knew the way and made for corner and I following close on his heels.

He found the desired spot, and down he both planted ourselves on the sweet-smelling hay, to the accompaniment of loud snoring from many of the other occupants. I was given good half of my companion's robe, and very soon he was helping in the nocturnal orchestra, while I lay for a time thinking and listening to the horses munching their supper below and to a number of cackling geese in the yard, which seemed to be conscious of a stranger near and were holding a discussion on the subject in the language of their tribe.

The night before I was at the manufacturers' banquet, and as I looked then at the lovely dishes of fruit there, the peaches with their pink and red cheeks, apples which seemed to be in a fever, or red were they, and all the other luscious kinds of fruit, I wondered how many there had any idea what it cost to get them there.

However, I was tired and soon fell asleep, but was repeatedly awakened by men coming in for the night. Heads would be poked up and warnings shouted as to where men were sleeping and I had serious misgivings that some one would plant his foot across my physiognomy. There was no talking in that bedroom: no discussions on whether Cook's or Peary's story was authentic about the discovery of the North Pole or whether any beneficial results had been accomplished by the manufacturers' convention either for themselves or for the masses.

Finally I fell into a long sleep. The next thing I was conscious of was a man telling me it was half past four, accompanied by a tap on the ribs and the owner of the robe saying he must get up to breakfast and wanting to know if I were ready. I replied in the affirmative, so up we got and, as I passed through the barn to the ladder of descent I saw scores of tired looking men curled up in rugs in the hay. One sight particularly caught my eye. It was a young lad about 15 years of age, half resting on a bundle of hay and leaning against another, his head hanging backwards towards his left shoulder, asleep from sheer exhaustion. I had many queer thoughts on my way to the restaurant, but a large tract of ham prevented from feeling lonely by two fresh eggs, was served up to me and after it had been washed down by several gills of steaming tea I felt more optimistic and I had as my guest the young man who had been so kind to me during the night.

After breakfast I took a walk through the market. It was then 5 o'clock. Many were stirring, but I saw many curled up in their buffalo robes on their wagons, of whom numbers were women.

I went home, bathed, changed my clothes and returned to the market in time to see the women stirring, but how pined they looked, for it was a cold night.

Many of those women I saw on the market this morning are mothers of nation builders, and in two short weeks

their sons and daughters will be returning to the universities.

"But why do the farmers and their wives come into market the day before?" you ask. The answer is simply to secure a stand.

Then you ask, "Why don't they stay at hotels. They can afford it?"

Probably they can, but where is the hotel to accommodate scores of men who cannot get in till midnight and up at four, or half past. The need for a large market is evident, and a suitable place should be provided for the farmers to sleep, which could be made self-supporting.

And yet in face of all these conditions I saw women buyers on the market quivering over five cents on a basket of carrots or peaches, as the case may be—and men too.

What of the effect on the constitutions of the farmers and their wives?

"It's hard on a fellow's health all right," said a farmer to me.

"It's a darned hard thing when a fellow has to come in so early to get a stand," said another. "And everybody unloads abuse on the farmer, he is a hayseed, rube, and a hundred other abusive names and yet that big banquet the other night would have looked like a punctured bicycle tire without his energy."

BIGAMY CASE FAILS.

G. T. Stead Pleaded Ignorance of Existence of Hubby No. 1.

Toronto, Sept. 18.—Geo. Thos. Stead, of Watlington, charged with bigamy, was acquitted by the jury in the sessions yesterday. His defence was that he married Mrs. Minnie Pink without the knowledge that she had another husband living, and although Mrs. Pink, who had just served her time over the Don, and another woman, Mrs. Charlton, swore they had told Stead his bride was the wife of another, the jury after half an hour's deliberation returned a verdict of "not guilty," and Stead was allowed to go.

Mrs. Pink said they had been drinking at the time she accepted Stead's proposal.

Biting the Nails.

There has been issued from the Paris press a brochure which created a large amount of interest in French medical circles, both on account of its originality and the experimental results which it embodies. It is from the pen of Dr. Edgar Berillon, so well known in the surgical world by reason of his connection with Charcot in the latter's hypnotic experiments, and as secretary general de la Société d'Hypnologie et de Psychologie de Paris, and medical inspector of the state lunatic asylums. The work is a scientific treatise on onychophagia, or finger biting, and contains the results of a series of observations in the public and private schools of France, and extending through a period of more than seven years. In his thorough scientific treatment of what the world has never before considered worthy of prolonged or special study, Berillon arrived at results really remarkable. His experiments led him to pronounce the habit far more widespread, and pernicious than others previously treated, and forced him to conclude that, if not a disease itself, it is an unfailing mark of incipient degeneration of the nervous system, which, unrecognized, may be productive of the most evil results.—Dundee Advertiser.

Ambulance launches will comprise one of the innovations of the Hudson-Fulton celebration.

TOLL GATES FOR AUTOS.

Reeve of Grimsby Is Seriously Considering Proposition.

Lincoln County May Go In For Scott Act Campaign.

Women's Institute Convention to be Held Next Week.

Grimsby, Sept. 18.—(Special)—Reeve William Mitchell and Superintendent Russ, of the Q. & G. Road, propose to use oil over a stretch of the highway, to test its usefulness in keeping down dust. Mr. Mitchell is also wondering why toll gates along this road would not add to the funds for its maintenance by auto owners. The stretch from Niagara to the county line is made use of as much by touring cars as by the residents, who pay their money to maintain it. In a large number of places, especially on the curves, the roadway is worn into ruts and sliced to all manner of grades by the fast-running automobiles, so that the superintendent has to keep an almost continued oversight of the bad places. The cost of keeping this highway in repair is an enormous expense to the county of Lincoln, as it is one of the best stretches in the Province. Reeve Mitchell's scheme has the approval of the people.

Mr. E. D. Smith says that while the peach crop has been as large as the present, in one or two other seasons, the quality of the fruit has never been excelled.

Major Roberts was in St. Catharines during the week and Mr. J. M. Smith, attending the Pomological Convention.

D. R. and Mrs. Currie are leaving for the Northwest.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Anderson, Dunnville, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Anderson during the week end.

The first of the series of free lectures under the auspices of the Egworth League this season begins on Monday night.

Rev. Dr. Louis Barber, of Preston, will give an address on the "Pyramids of Egypt."

Miss Clara Culp, Fisherville, has returned to her home in town.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Boos were visiting in Detroit during the past week.

Mrs. C. J. Norton, with her family, are in Stevensville.

Miss Coulter, Toronto, is staying with Mr. and Mrs. Duval.

John McDonald, Niagara Falls, N. Y., is spending a few holidays with his parents here.

September 23rd and 24th are the dates of the good old South Grimsby Exhibition. It ought to be a pretty fair show this year, and has a big bunch of attractions.

Arthur Lee, Jerseyville, spent Sunday with friends here.

The branch of the Canadian Cannery is working far into the midnight hours to keep the rush well in hand.

A meeting of the Board of Education is scheduled for Tuesday night to consider matters relative to the building of a new high school.

Mrs. John Randall, who has been visiting her daughter at Niagara Falls, N. Y., for the past month, has returned home.

BEAMSVILLE.

Rev. Harvey Konkle, son of Mr. Frank Konkle, is here from the northern Ontario mission field.

Mrs. Robert Merrill, a resident here 21 years ago, was calling on old friends Wednesday. Out of a family of twenty-eight children, Mrs. Merrill has eighteen living.

Mr. Ted Lancaster, St. Catharines, was in town on Monday.

Mrs. Arch. Poole, Fort Erie, is visiting her parents. Mrs. Poole intends erecting a new residence on her property at the Grimsby Park corner at an early date.

Bert McIntee is leaving to attend McMaster University, Toronto, next week. Mr. and Mrs. E. McIntee with their family will probably remove to Toronto a little later on.

The biggest and best fair of the county, 29 and 30.

Hon. Wm. Gibson, Mrs. Gibson and Miss Evelyn are expected home during the next few days.

Mr. A. E. Field-Marsall will build a new house the coming fall on his farm in the township.

Reeve Davis was in the county town on Thursday.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Robert Garbutt, an old and esteemed resident, took place on Monday afternoon from the home of her daughter, Mrs. Holton, Jordan Station, to the cemetery at Beamsville.

There was a good turnout of citizens to listen to the open air concert given by the band on Thursday night.

Mr. Lucian Huntsman is building another residence on William street.

Next Wednesday the Women's Institute will meet for their annual convention at the home of Mrs. W. E. Tufford. There will be both an afternoon and morning session. Mrs. Hootch will be present from Hamilton, and address the gatherings. An enjoyable and profitable day is sure to be spent by the ladies, and all are welcome to attend.

The Liberals made a gain of six at the Court of Revision on Monday afternoon before Judge Carman.

To-morrow in the churches: Baptist—Rev. Dr. Hooper will officiate at both services.

Presbyterian—Morning, "The Strong Young Man;" evening, "Not Speculative, But Sure."

St. Alban's—Regular services; next Thursday, harvest thanksgiving at 8 p. m., sermon by Rev. Rural Dean Howitt, Hamilton.

Methodist—Morning, "The Power of the Word;" evening, "Men Who Can Stand Fire."

Council held a special meeting on Tuesday night to consider the advisability of increasing the rate of taxation. There was the usual jaeger. Councillor W. J. Reid told the reeve to go home and crawl under the bed, and Councillor H. Lloyd reiterated several insinuations he thought Mr. Davis had thrown at him. The reeve refused to do business, and adjourned the meeting.

CHURCHES TO-MORROW.

Special Services and Special Music.

In Gospel Tabernacle Pastor Philpott will preach morning and evening.

In Central Church Rev. R. G. MacBeth, M. A., Paris, will preach at both services.

Rev. A. W. Chapman, of Toronto, will preach at both services in the Church of the Ascension.

Very Rev. Dean DuMoulin, of Cleveland, will preach in Christ's Church Cathedral in the morning.

In Ryerson Church the pastor, Rev. C. Sinclair Applegate, will occupy the pulpit at both services to-morrow.

The minister of Unity Church, Main, near Walnut, will consider the question to-morrow evening, "What Creates the Church?"

At the Simcoe Street Church Rev. Jas. Awdie, B. A., will preach in the morning, and Mr. Ivor D. Lewis will conduct the service at night.

Rev. John Young will conduct both services in St. John Presbyterian Church to-morrow. In the evening he will speak on "Unanswered Prayer."

"Two Well Known Men, Mr. Cheerful and Mr. Grumble," is the topic on which Rev. E. H. Tippett will speak in the First Congregational Church to-morrow evening.

Rev. J. McLachlan, of St. James' Presbyterian Church will speak to-morrow morning on "Fellowship," in the evening on "Eternal Life." Seats free. All welcome.

At Charlton Avenue Methodist Church Rev. A. H. Goings, B. A., preaches at 11 a. m., and at 7 p. m. the pastor, Rev. W. J. Smith, B. A., preaches on "The Lone Trail of Faith."

The sacrament of the Lord's supper will be dispensed at the evening service in St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church. Rev. J. A. Wilson, the pastor, will preach both morning and evening.

Rev. Dr. Williamson will preach in Emerald Street Methodist Church to-morrow morning. The choir, Miss Findlay and Miss Mintz will furnish the music. Come early.

At St. Giles' Presbyterian Church, Mr. Paulin will preach at both services. Mrs. Ellsworth will be the soloist in the morning, and at the evening service Miss Love and Mr. Berry will sing a duet.

At James Street Baptist Church the pastor will preach. Morning, quartette, "Jesus, My Savior! Look on Me;" 3 p. m., Sunday school and Bible classes; evening, solo, "Jesus Meek and Gentle," by Miss G. Stafford; 8.15, ordinance of believers' baptism.

Rev. J. V. Smith, D. D., will occupy the pulpit of Centenary Church at both services to-morrow, his morning subject being "The Other Man," and the evening, "How to Spell Decision." The full choir will assist in the musical services, the soloists being Misses Ashley and Markie and C. V. Hutchison.

Rev. Roy Van Wyck will preach in Westminster Church, morning, "Dwelling With a King;" evening, "After Death, What?" At the morning service the newly elected elders will be ordained, viz., Mr. Smale, Mr. Smith, Mr. MacCauley, Mr. Hibberd, Mrs. Le Roy Grimes will sing at the evening service.

At First Methodist Church to-morrow will be held the young people. In the morning the pastor, Rev. E. B. Lancelley, will address the Sabbath school, and at the evening service his subject will be "Jephthah's Rash Vow." Special music will be rendered by the choir, and solos will be sung by Miss Greta Hill and Miss Kathleen Lancelley.

Rev. I. Tovell, D. D., will preach in Knox Church at the morning service to-morrow, and Rev. A. E. Mitchell in the evening. Evening sermon topic, "Is It Wrong to Enlarge Our Burden by Gambling?" Mr. Richard Overend, of Brantford, will sing "Forever With the Lord" at the evening service. Rally day services will be held in Knox Mission to-morrow, and will be conducted by Rev. H. R. Pickup, B. A., of Toronto.

At Central Methodist Church to-morrow will be the Epworth League and Sunday school rally day. Special speakers and special services; 11 a. m., Rev. A. E. Mitchell, M. A.; 3 p. m., mass meeting of children and parents in the Sunday school (Gore Street Church), addressed by Revs. W. J. Smith, B. A., and Rev. E. H. Tippett, B. A., and Mr. R. M. Stewart; 7 p. m., Rev. L. W. Hill, B. A. Special singing for this special occasion. All welcome.

TOOK POISON.

Suicide of a Great-Grand-Nephew of Robert Fulton.

New York, Sept. 17.—On the eve of the great Hudson-Fulton celebration, Charles R. Moore, a descendant of Robert Fulton, committed suicide by taking poison. Moore, who was a civil engineer of local reputation, had been ill for some time. The suicide left a cheerful letter to the Hudson-Fulton Celebration Commission suggesting that suitable provision should be made for the entertainment of the descendants of Fulton during the festival. The letter said that his great-grandmother was Elizabeth, sister of Robert Fulton.

FALL FAIRS.

Dates of Some to be Held in This Vicinity.

Ancestor Sept. 28, 29
Aberfoyle Oct. 5, 6
Burford Oct. 5, 6
Burlington Sept. 30
Brimley Oct. 4, 5
Caledonia Oct. 7, 8
Dunnville Sept. 21, 22
Fenwick Oct. 12, 13
Freelton Oct. 6, 7
Glasford Oct. 9
Jarvis Oct. 5, 6
Oshawa Sept. 29, 30, Oct. 1
Onondaga Oct. 5
Oroville Oct. 12, 13
Rockton Sept. 23, 24
Simcoe Oct. 12, 13, 14
Waterdown Oct. 5

At a recent conference held in the Methodist Church by village and township temperance people it was decided to make arrangements with a view of calling a county convention and afterwards having the Scott act submitted to the electors of the whole constituency, as it was felt the act could be carried by a large majority.

Subscriptions and entries are already coming in to the secretary for the Clinton and Louth Exhibition.

It is reported that there will be a change of time on the H. G. & B. Electric Railway very soon. The express

OWNER HAS NO RIGHTS.

That Is Attorney-General's Decision in Felker Case.

Court of Justice Closed Against Gainsboro Woman.

Holds That Commission Has Right to Expropriate Easement.

Attorney-General Foy, in closing the courts of the land against Mrs. Felker, of Gainsboro Township, in her endeavors to protect her property and secure her rights, says:

The sole remedy of the owner is for proper compensation, and if this is duly provided for there is nothing to litigate, and the owner can have nothing to complain of. The policy of the law is, in the case of this commission taking lands to have the damages assessed and the compensation fixed by arbitrators and not by a court, and that possession should not be delayed until the amount is ascertained. Such delay would defeat the object of the various acts and ruin many enterprises.

The learned counsel for the owner conceded that if the Hydro-Electric Power Commission should proceed under the Public Works Act to expropriate the land and not a mere easement of it, and pay for it, there could be no complaint.

I also think it perfectly clear that the commission has the right to expropriate from the owner an easement without taking the fee in the land.

Section 8 (b) of the Power Commission Act, 1907, authorizes the commission to transmit electrical power "along and across any lands, public highway, bridge, etc., and through, over or under the lands of any corporation or person, and to enter upon any lands upon either side of its lines, to remove any tree or obstruction which, in the opinion of the commission, is necessary to remove." Clearly this section gives the commission the right to erect transmission lines upon a right of way best adapted, in the opinion of the commission, for the purpose of an easement or privilege to the lands to erect towers and string wires thereon until Dec. 19th, 1938, is sufficient for the transmission lines, it would be unnecessary, indeed imprudent, to take any greater interest or estate in the lands.

Section 9 provides that the commission shall proceed under "The Public Works Act" and that "the provisions of said Act shall mutatis mutandis apply." If, as learned counsel have contended, the provisions of the Public Works Act as they stand do not provide for the expropriation of an easement, the words "mutatis mutandis" would show that the Legislature intended necessary changes should be made in the provisions of the act to include such expropriation.

The right to expropriate an easement is given, as I have already stated, by the act of 1907, section 47, and other sections of "The Public Works Act" provide for compensation to the owners of the lands required for the purpose of the transmission lines and for possession. And for these purposes the commission is authorized to proceed under the section of this act.

In 1908 several actions were begun against the commission for a declaration that the transmission line intended to be built according to the plans of the commission was dangerous and a nuisance and that such a line was not authorized by the act of 1907 and for injunctions.

In 1909, "The Power Commission Amendment Act" was passed as an amendment to the act of 1907.

Section 10 of the act of 1909 does not limit or restrict the powers of the commission under the act of 1907. Under this section the commission is authorized "in addition to all other powers to acquire and use a right or easement for transmission lines with all other plant, appliances and equipment required therefore to transmit electricity at such voltage as the commission may determine." This section does not in any way conflict with the provisions as to expropriation of an easement under the act of 1907.

INTERNATIONAL LODGE.

There was a fair attendance at the meeting of International Lodge, held in C. O. O. F. Hall last evening. An interesting change in the programme was made by the introduction of "International Journal," the first number of which was read by Editor Rosie. The articles embraced a great variety of subjects ranging from the grave to the gay, and from the lively to the severe. Original poems were recited by Scott Morrison and D. H. Croxford, and J. Stacey contributed an instrumental solo. Fraternal greetings were received from the City of Zion Lodge, Jerusalem, Palestine. Next Friday evening Britannia Lodge will pay International Lodge a fraternal visit.

"RED AHEAD" FOR BRITAIN.

That's the Outlook, Lord Beresford Tells New Yorkers.

New York, Sept. 17.—Admiral Lord Charles Beresford was the guest of honor to-day at a luncheon given at the Lawyers' Club under the auspices of the Pilgrims of the United States. In a brief address Lord Beresford took occasion to refer to the European situation. He remarked that as far as Great Britain was concerned the situation looked somewhat "red ahead."

He added that in view of this situation, there was nothing else to do but for the nation to come forward with a great scheme of imperial defence.

"What we want," continued the admiral, "is that we shall hold what we have. Supremacy at sea means life or death for the British empire."

INSPECT OAKVILLE FARM.

New Central Prison May be Located Near That Town.

Toronto, Sept. 18.—Hon. W. J. Hanna, Provincial Secretary, and Hon. Frank Cochrane, Minister of Lands, Forests and Mines, went to Oakville yesterday afternoon to inspect one of the properties which have been offered to the Government for the site for the new central prison.

There has been considerable delay in securing grounds which contain the necessary constituents of quarry grants and arable land. An officer of the department has been busy all summer inspecting the different sites offered, and the activity of the Minister now indicates an early settlement.

The Right House

HAMILTON'S FAVORITE SHOPPING PLACE

Happy Home-furnishing Hints

CUSHION SLIPS of French Cretonne, frilled or plain, 22 and 24 inches square, all fast colors, strong and well made. Regular value \$1.00, now marked at 59c.

NEW ART CRAFT PRINTED SCRIMS—Very artistic for low-priced draperies, 38 to 40 inches wide. Very special at 25c to 32c per yard.

SUN-PROOF MADRAS—Exceptionally large choice of designs in high-class sun-proof Madras Curtains. This is the celebrated "Sanador" line, guaranteed absolutely fadeless. Comes in 50 to 72 inch widths, at 75c to 1.20 a yard.

NEW CALEDON NETS, in ivory or ecru tones; specially suited for basement or sill curtains; 45 and 50 inches wide, ranging in price from 35c, 45c, 60c, up to \$1.00 per yard.

WOOL-FILLED COMFORTERS—Lamb's wool-filled Comforters, in very handsome Art Pongees; 72 by 78 size. Very special value at \$4.00.

PURE WOOL BLANKETS—Pure all-wool fine English Blankets, specially made to RIGHT HOUSE order; extra large size; cut and finished at both ends. In 64 by 82 size, \$4.50; in 68 by 88 size, \$5.25; in 72 by 90 size, \$6.00. And other widths up to 76 inches.

EXTRA FINE PILLOWS—Absolutely pure goose feather Pillows, down mixed, finest strong art ticks; 22 by 28 inches, easily worth \$6.00, selling now at \$5.00 a pair.

ODD FURNITURE—Always to be found in our Home-furnishings Department odd pieces of Furniture, such as Davenport Sofas, Large Easy Chairs, Special Bed-room Chairs. Any special designs in these lines made up to suit customers.

THOMAS C. WATKINS

Discontinued Lines of our High-class English Carpet

One glance at this rich Axminster Carpet and you'll quickly recognize its real worth, and the big saving in price. In Oriental, chintz, conventional and floral designs; some with 1/2 border to match. Regular good \$1.95 and \$2.25 values, very special on Monday at \$1.39.

English Axminster Room Rugs