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SEVENTEENTH YEAR

SIX PAGES—TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 28, 1896—SIX PAGES

ONE CENT

## NOTHING BUT STRIFE

For Four Years Over the School Question

AND FOR ANOTHER FOUR YEARS

If We Listen to Quebec's Demand for the Degradation of Manitoba.

Some More Startling Facts That Must be Frowned by the Conservative and Liberal Vets Alike—Is the Industrial Development of the Country to be Further Delayed by Race and Creed Questions?—Bar the Door Against Them All.

The World of yesterday contained a preliminary article discussing the Manitoba school question. It was very direct and pointed. There was no "trimming" in it in the way that politicians are "trimming" these days. A number of gentlemen did not like the article. Some of them are in the employ of the Government. The World is not run to please these gentlemen. The World is a newspaper, a business concern, representing over \$200,000 of invested capital, and it is run primarily to earn a dividend on the money invested. Those who conduct it think it can best earn that dividend by being honest in its discussion of public affairs and paying due respect to public opinion. There is no money for a "trimming" newspaper any more than there is any honor or advantage for a "trimmer" politician. The "trimmer" falls to the ground, as many know these days. The Manitoba school question is an issue on which newspapers which discuss it and public men who seek public confidence must take a stand and have views thereon, and not be afraid to express such views.

For which and other reasons The World proposes to discuss the question and to try and place it intelligently before the people, who must vote on it seven weeks from to-day. The main point in our argument of yesterday was that this school question was a momentous one; that Quebec as a Province was endeavoring to saddle Separate Schools upon Manitoba and ultimately on the entire country west of that Province, in spite of the objections of the western people there; and that the only way to prevent this was to return a majority of the members of the forthcoming Parliament pledged against any Remedial Bill. We showed that the only way to get this majority in the face of a solid Quebec was to pledge the members from Ontario, from the Maritime Provinces and from the Northwest, irrespective of party, against the bill.

Let us set out some further facts: The Province of Lower Canada, by reason of its solid vote and a divided Upper Canada, imposed a Separate school system on this Province, much against its will. Ontario never desired the dual system. But by reason of a division of this Province into two political camps the Lower Canadians succeeded. In the same way the same Province hopes to impose Separate schools on Manitoba. If the other Provinces can only be divided into two camps the thing can be done. But if the two camps are both pledged against it, it cannot be done. The Quebecers will have to drop it.

If the people will listen to The World's advice they will take the only available means to keep this question out of politics for ever; and that is by taking pledges of candidates in the coming conventions and in their meetings to oppose any and every bill establishing Separate schools in the Northwest.

If they do not do so we will see a Remedial Bill introduced next session, another Parliamentary struggle of months, a refusal of Manitoba to obey, litigation and public turmoil. What have we seen in the past four years? Parliament crippled for four years by this question!

Sir John Thompson in incessant hot water over it and his wonderful energy misdirected to a race and creed question when it might have been much better employed!

Sir Mackenzie Bowell's deplorable experience!

A defection of ten Ministers from the Cabinet!

Clarke Wallace's resignation from the Government!

A split in the Conservative ranks!

A split in the Liberal ranks!

Thirty-eight Conservatives declaring last July that they could not go a Remedial Bill. And after much pressure half of them accepting it this session, but accepting it in many cases

## THE ARCHBISHOP SPEAKS.

CATHOLICS TO VOTE FOR THOSE WHO ARE PLEDGED

To Give Separate Schools to the Minority in Manitoba—Archbishop Langevin's Sermon at Hull—The Welland Canal to Open To-day—New Use for the Census—Ottawa Topics.

Ottawa, April 27.—(Special)—Prof. Robertson stated to your correspondent to-day that in view of the fact that Parliament had not voted any money for opening up the dead meat trade the plan would not be proceeded with. Enquiries, however, would be made this year and additional information secured regarding the details. If the new Parliament votes an appropriation a trial shipment of beef from ranch cattle will be sent to England in the fall. The experience thus gained will be useful for paving the way for more efficient work both here and in England next season.

Archbishop Langevin preached at Hull yesterday. In the course of his remarks he said it was the duty of every Catholic elector, before voting, to exact from every candidate a pledge that he would give Roman Catholics Separate schools to the minority of Manitoba, and not accept a promise for any mixed system or a compromise of any kind. The Catholic minority in Manitoba knew what they wanted. They wanted Separate Catholic schools, and nothing else will be acceptable to them. Long speeches from candidates to the Catholics are unnecessary—a pledge was what was wanted. Those who refused to the minority what they wanted were not his friends. He counselled them to look carefully at the declarations of the leaders of the two parties.

The reception given to Mr. Martin on his return to Winnipeg. The influence that has come to D'Alton McCarthy at last, after several years of wandering in the political desert.

All these things mean something. They mean that if the Dominion Parliament is to take up race and creed questions from the different provinces just as any province sees fit to raise one, the whole time of Parliament will be occupied therewith and progressive legislation prevented.

The real mission of the Dominion Parliament is to advance the general interest of the entire country. Race and creed squabbles will never do that. But legislation looking to the development of our resources, to the settlement of our new country, to the promotion of immigration, to the transfer of new industries to our country from other lands, to promoting interprovincial and imperial trade, to fostering ocean steamship lines, to improving our postal facilities, regulating railway traffic, and in a thousand ways increasing the national prosperity—these are the things the country stands in need of.

Passing remedial laws will never do it. Entertaining demands for such will never do it. Litigation with the provinces and appeals to the Privy Council will never do it. And yet we have been doing little else for four years back, and will be kept busy for four years more in the same business if Parliament when it meets in July is confronted with a Remedial Bill.

We must bar the door on all these creed and race questions. We can only do it by pledging our members not to entertain them—Conservatives and Reformers alike.

Who is the Conservative that thinks peace and prosperity will reign in the Northwest if we force Separate schools on it, or that the new provinces will ever be contented with a yoke fashioned for them in Quebec.

The safety of the Conservative party lies in this and in this alone: of each Conservative candidate outside of Quebec being allowed to pledge himself against any remedial legislation that may be proposed. And who are the Conservatives who are going to stand up in open meeting and propose that such legislation be given? Let us have the names of those who will go to the coming conventions in Toronto, for instance. The question has to be faced in the elections as well as in Parliament. It cannot be avoided. And men must stand on one side or the other. There is no room for the "trimmer."

Is Manitoba to be free to make her own school laws or is she to be coerced by Quebec? That is another nut for you to crack.

The National Policy coupled with Remedial legislation is in danger. The National Policy without Remedial legislation can sweep the country. Does it not strike you that way, too?

## WHEELED INTO THE CANAL.

The Sad Drowning of Young Shaver of Peterboro.

Peterboro, April 27.—A young man named C. Shaver from Peterboro, a student attending the St. Catharines Collegiate Institute, while out bicycling on the new Welland Canal, near here, this evening, accidentally ran into the canal and was drowned. The body was recovered about half an hour after the accident.

A Luckless Accident. Yesterday one of our citizens, who always shaves himself, was trying to hurry through the operation to keep an appointment. He kept the appointment, but experienced considerable difficulty in convincing his friends that neither domestic infidelity nor political unpopularity had caused the mutilation of his face. He had never seen the Star Safety Razor. Have you? Nicholson's Cutlery Store, 73 Yonge-street, one door north of King.

Member's Turkish Baths 75c, evening 50c 120 Lounge.

Mail 50c for a pair bicycle hose, return down town, which will be sent you, post free, by return mail. Treble's, 53 King-street west.

## BETTER DROP THE STONE ALTOGETHER.

MYNHEEN VAN TUPPER (who has followed the ancient Dutch custom of balancing his grist by putting a stone in one end of the bag): By tam, I am afraid dot I haf too much stone.

NO MORE FAT JOBS ON THE G.T.

Manager Hays is Said to be Playing Havooc With the District Agents.

Montreal, April 27.—(Special)—General Manager Hays of the Grand Trunk is making bad havooc with the district agents who have heretofore possessed pretty fat jobs. Mr. Hays has been relieved of his position at Portland, and offered that of traveling passenger agent, with a drop of \$300 has been relieved of the mishap which will have his jurisdiction extended as far west as Kingston.

NURRIEL'S BODY FOUND. Sank Down from Exhaustion Within a Short Distance from Shelter.

Winnipeg, April 27.—(Special)—William Nurbriel, a young man missing since April 15, when he was thrown from a runaway rig, about 30 miles from the city, was found today about a quarter of a mile from the Mennoite village of Steinbach, having evidently sunk down from exhaustion on the night of the mishap within a short distance from a shelter.

Arms for Matabeleland. Lisbon, April 27.—The British Government recently asked the Portuguese Government for permission to transport arms and ammunition from Beira, on the Indian coast, through Portuguese territory to British South Africa. The Government has granted the request. Beira lies some 120 miles to the eastward of Matabeleland, and by using this route the British will be able to get supplies to their army and a number of supply lines by sending them by way of Natal.

Alsoworth, B.C., in Ashes. Alsoworth, B.C., April 27.—Fire last night destroyed the Winslow Hotel, the Alsoworth Hotel, the Vancouver Hotel, the Club Saloon, the Elmer & Co.'s store, Alsoworth Trading Co.'s store and a number of residences. The loss is estimated at about \$25,000 to \$30,000.

Navigation at Fort William. Port William, April 27.—(Special)—Navigation opened to-day on the "Thunder Bay," being the first arrival of the "Thunder Bay" since the ice broke up. The first to force her way out through the ice.

Peber's hair dressing establishment 127 and 129 Yonge.

California Tokay. California Tokay, from the Santa Clara Valley vineyards. A delicious red, sweet wine, highly recommended by the leading physicians of Canada and the United States, \$2.50 per gallon, or \$3 per case, one dozen quarts. Mar's, 79 and 81 Yonge-street. Phone 178.

Two Men Crushed to Death. York, Pa., April 27.—A cave-in occurred at the slate quarry of John W. Jones at Delta today, in which two workmen, Lew Evans and Harry Jones, were crushed to death beyond recognition.

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## PREMIER GREENWAY TALKS.

SAYS HE HAS HAD NO OFFER FROM HON. MR. LAURIE.

To Enter the Dominion Campaign as His Last Night and Will Remain in Toronto Two or Three Days—The Western Statesman Rather Reluctant on Political Topics.

The bold and much befouled signature of the Hon. Thomas Greenway ornamented the register at the Queen's Hotel last night. The Premier of the Prairie Province has just returned from New York, after he went some days ago whether his flying visit to Toronto, Ottawa and Montreal.

A World representative found Mr. Greenway ten minutes after his arrival in one of the hotel corridors despatching a telegram by night wire to Winnipeg. After getting the message he invited the interviewer to his room on the ground floor, where a big batch of accumulated correspondence awaited his attention.

Manitoba's Prime Minister appeared to be a little rusty on the political happenings of the past few days and asked the reporter several questions. He wanted to know if the elections had been definitely fixed for June 28 and if Hugh John Macdonald was to enter the Dominion Cabinet, and was particularly anxious as to whether Chief Justice Meredith was to join the Government. Nor had he heard of Sir Charles Tupper's succession to the position of First Minister.

In reply to a series of queries, Mr. Greenway stated that his trip to New York was made on private business, and that he would go from here direct to Winnipeg without visiting Ottawa again.

"How long will you be in Toronto?" "Two or three days."

"Will you meet Sir Oliver Mowat while here?" "I don't know that I shall. I have no appointment with him."

"Will you resign the Premiership of Manitoba and enter the Dominion campaign as Mr. Laurier's lieutenant?" "I have not heard anything of it."

"Have you had any offer to do so from Mr. Laurier?" "Not I have not."

"Who do you think will win in Winnipeg, Mr. Macdonald or Mr. Martin?" "I don't know."

"Do you intend to take any active part in the campaign in Ontario?" "I don't think I shall. I've made no such arrangement."

## DIRECT FROM THE FOUNTAIN HEAD.

New York's Masterpieces as Cheap in Toronto as Anywhere.

Dunlap, the great American hatter, has a reputation all over Europe and America. Imitation is the sincerest form of flattery, and Dunlap's styles are copied everywhere. This eminent firm has agents specially appointed in all the large cities of the United States and Canada. Dineens, King and Yonge-streets, have the agency for Ontario. This is a compliment to Dineens, for only hatters of the highest standing are every appointed Dunlap's agents. Already this season Dineens have sold more Dunlap hats than ever before. All new styles in American hats are immediately forwarded to this well-known firm, which is now in receipt of its summer stock of stiff hats, which is of light material, first-class quality, tan color browns, they are well ventilated and most comfortable wear; they are really as light as straw. Felt hats are \$5, the silk hats \$8. There is no variation from these prices. Of course, Dunlap shapes can be had cheaper; \$6 for silk and \$3 for felt.

Side digestion and perfects the breath—Adams' Fruit Fruit Gum, the most delicious dealers try to palm off imitations which they say cheaper. See that the trade mark name Tusti Fruit is on each wrapper.

DEATHS. SMITH—At 182 Bleeker-street, on Monday, April 27, the wife of William F. Smith of a daughter.

CROWN—At 20 Bismarck-avenue, on April 25, David Crown, in his 75th year. Funeral from his late residence, on Tuesday, the 28th, at 8 p.m.

DOWLING—On Monday, April 28, at the residence of his son, 18 Power-street, J. Dowling, in his 78th year. Funeral on Wednesday, April 29, at 2.30 p.m. My soul rest in peace.

GALVIN—Accidentally killed, in Grand Trunk yards, on Monday, April 27, John T. Galvin, aged 37 years. Funeral on Wednesday, April 29, from his late residence, 198 Lisgar-street, at 1.30 p.m., to Mount Pleasant Cemetery. Friends will kindly accept this intimation.

KIDD—Andrew Kidd, late musician H.M. 4th Regiment, and Grand Trunk, on Monday, April 27, 1896, aged 55 years. Funeral on Wednesday, 29th inst., at 3 p.m., from his late residence, 603 King-street west. Friends and acquaintances and comrades of the Army and Navy Veterans are requested to attend.

O'LEARY—At her father's residence, 151 William-street, Margaret (Margie), second daughter of John O'Leary, aged 16 years, 10 months. Funeral to St. Patrick's Church, Wednesday, at 9 a.m. No flowers.

Granite and Marble. Robt. Powell, 336 Yonge-street, opposite Gould-street, has a large stock of granite and marble monuments, which he is selling very cheap. Try him. Phone 1627.

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## STAMPSHIP ARRIVAL.

April 27. At From

Verona.....Gibraltar.....New York.

Alber.....New York.....Bremen.

London.....Father Point-Glasgow.

Sarata.....Liverpool.....Antwerp.

Cartagena.....St. John.....Liverpool.

## WITHOUT A CABINET.

Sir Mackenzie Bowell is No Longer Premier.

ABERDEEN SENT FOR SIR CHARLES

Who is Now Calculating Values and Chances.

Many Members of the Late Government Likely to be Retained—Messrs. Daly, Oulmet and Desjardins are Looked Upon as the Doubtful Ones—Chief Justice Meredith and Lieutenant-Governor Chapleau are the Men there is Much Speculation About Just Now—Mr. Boyle Also Got a Plum as Sir Mackenzie's Last Effort.

Ottawa, April 27.—(Special)—The die is cast. Sir Mackenzie Bowell is no longer Premier, and to-night Sir Charles Tupper is engaged in the task of constructing his Ministry. It was sharp on 1 o'clock when the Premier left his office to proceed to Rideau Hall to tender his resignation to the Governor-General. He went down in an open laudau, and looked quite a spruce and natty typical fine old English gentleman as he drove down Sparks-street. There was a cluster of newspaper correspondents outside the Russell House as the Premier drove by, and one and all raised their hats, and Sir Mackenzie responded with a cheery salute. It was nearly 4 o'clock when Sir Mackenzie returned to the city, and as soon as he could be buttolled, he intimated that he was Premier no longer.

The Cabinet had been called together for 3 o'clock, but when that hour arrived there was practically no Cabinet in existence, as it dies with the resignation of the Premier. The ex-Ministers, however, sat in the capacity of Privy Counsellors until shortly after 5 o'clock, when the gathering broke up.

Sir Charles Called to Rideau Hall. Sir Charles Tupper was leaving the buildings for home when a telephone message came to him from Government House that His Excellency would like to see him. Those who heard of this well understood the significance of the message.

Sir Charles was with Lord Aberdeen for nearly two hours, and then he returned to his son's residence at New Edinburgh, which is within a stone's throw of Rideau Hall.

Your correspondent had a chat with him to-night, and learns that he had been asked by His Excellency to form a Ministry, and that he had accepted the commission. As to the personnel of the Ministry, Sir Charles could say nothing. First of all, there were many matters still unsettled, and even if the "state" were complete, etiquette dictated that the names of His Excellency's advisers should be first of all submitted to His Excellency.

To-night Sir Charles is seeing some visitors, and will doubtless burn the midnight oil. To-morrow the definite announcement of the composition of the Cabinet will likely be forthcoming.

The New Cabinet. The general impression around town to-night is that the members of the Bowell Ministry will be in the new Cabinet: Mr. Foster, Mr. Haggart, Mr. Montague, Mr. Ives, Sir Adolphus Carson, Mr. Dickey, Mr. Costigan, Mr. Prior and Mr. Wood.

These are doubtful ones: Mr. Daly, Mr. Oulmet, Mr. Desjardins, Sir Mackenzie Bowell, of course, is out for good.

For these four places the following are slated: Chief Justice Meredith, Hugh John Macdonald, Gov. Chapleau and the Hon. A. R. Angers.

So certain are political quidnuncs that Justice Meredith is coming in that they say he will take hold of the Justice Department on Wednesday, and it is held to be a sure thing that Hugh John Macdonald will become Minister of the Interior. There are those also who insist yet that Mr. Chapleau will be found in the Tupper Ministry.

Sir Mackenzie Packs Up. Your correspondent found Sir Mackenzie busily engaged in his office this evening clearing away his belongings preparatory to quitting active political life. He was in great good humor and seemed to be working under an exhilaration of a welcome release from mental strain.

"Yes, it is true," he said, "that I have resigned the Premiership. I saw His Excellency this afternoon and am now relieved from the cares of office after 18 years of hard work. I think I am entitled to a rest and hope to spend the remainder of my days quietly at Belleville, except when I am here attending to my Senatorial duties."

In further conversation Sir Mackenzie said that Sir Charles had urged him to accept a seat in his Cabinet and the leadership of the Senate with or without a portfolio, just as he might choose, but he felt that he could now claim to be allowed to retire.

Sir Mackenzie, his daughter, Mrs. McCarthy, and his little granddaughter leave for Belleville probably on Saturday.

The week following, as stated last night, Sir Mackenzie leaves for England. It appears that Sir Donald and he are the commissioners to the cabinet conference and that Mr. Fleming has been appointed technical expert and adviser to the commissioners. In the event of the third representative being given to Australia, Mr. Fleming will be the third Canadian delegate.

His Last Official Act. Practically his last official act was to announce the appointments of Saturday which His Excellency has approved.

Continued on Page Four.