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O. H. RICHES
Canada Life Building, Toronto.

The Toronto World.

SIX PAGES—TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 28 1896—SIX PAGES

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NOTHING BUT STRIFE

For Four Years Over the
School Question

AND FOR ANOTHER FOUR YEARS

If We Listen to Quebec's De-
mand for the Degradation
of Manitoba.

Some More Startling Facts That Must be
Furnished by the Conservative and
Liberal Vets Alike—Is the Industrial
Development of the Country to be
Further Delayed by Race and Creed
Questions?—Bar the Door Against
Them All.

The World of yesterday contained a preliminary article discussing the Manitoba school question. It was very direct and pointed. There was no "trimming" in it in the way that politicians are "trimming" these days. A number of gentlemen did not like the article. Some of them are in the employ of the Government. The World is not run to please these gentlemen. The World is a newspaper, a business concern, representing over \$200,000 of invested capital, and it is run primarily to earn a dividend on the money invested. Those who conduct it think it can best earn that dividend by being honest in its discussion of public affairs and paying due respect to public opinion. There is no money for a "trimming" newspaper any more than there is any honor or advantage for a "trimming" politician. The "trimmer" falls to the ground, as many know these days. The Manitoba school question is an issue on which newspapers which discuss it and public men who seek public confidence must take a stand and have views thereon, and not be afraid to express such views.

For which and other reasons The World proposes to discuss the question and to try and place it intelligently before the people, who must vote on it seven weeks from to-day.

The main point in our argument of yesterday was that this school question was a momentous one; that Quebec as a Province was endeavoring to saddle Separate schools upon Manitoba and ultimately on the entire country west of that Province, in spite of the objections of the western people there; and that the only way to prevent this was to return a majority of the members of the forthcoming Parliament pledged against any Remedial Bill. We showed that the only way to get this majority in the face of a solid Quebec was to pledge the members from Ontario, from the Maritime Provinces and from the Northwest, irrespective of party, against the bill.

Let us set out some further facts: The Province of Lower Canada, by reason of its solid vote and a divided Upper Canada, imposed a Separate school system on this Province, much against its will. Ontario never desired the dual system. But by reason of a division of this Province into two political camps the Lower Canadians succeeded. In the same way the same Province hopes to impose Separate schools on Manitoba. If the other Provinces can only be divided into two camps the thing can be done. But if the two camps are both pledged against it, it cannot be done. The Quebecers will have to drop it.

If the people will listen to The World's advice they will take the only available means to keep this question out of politics for ever; and that is by taking pledges of candidates in the coming conventions and in their meetings to oppose any and every bill establishing Separate schools in the Northwest.

If they do not do so we will see a Remedial Bill introduced next session, another Parliamentary struggle of months, a refusal of Manitoba to obey, litigation and public turmoil. What have we seen in the past four years? Parliament crippled for four years by this question!

Sir John Thompson in incessant hot water over it and his wonderful energy misdirected to a race and creed question when it might have been much better employed!

Sir Mackenzie Bowell's deplorable experience!

A defection of ten Ministers from the Cabinet!

Clarke Wallace's resignation from the Government!

A split in the Conservative ranks!

A split in the Liberal ranks!

Thirty-eight Conservatives declaring last July that they could not go a Remedial Bill. And after much pressure half of them accepting it this session, but accepting it in many cases

on the understanding that they were not to run again!

The rush into office consequent thereupon. McKay, Boyle, Masson, Taylor, from Ontario. What about them? Why are they not facing their constituents again? What about the Northwest Conservatives also?

A futile session of Parliament of almost four months' duration, at great expense, without almost passing a single public bill or a single dollar for the forthcoming year!

Not a Conservative paper west of Ottawa has raised its voice in favor of Remedial legislation. Do you know of anything more significant than that?

And on the other hand recall these facts:

The flattering reception given to Dr. Sproule and Mr. McNeill and Col. Tyrwhitt and Clarke Wallace on their return to their ridings.

The reception given to Mr. Martin on his return to Winnipeg.

The influence that has come to D'Alton McCarthy at last, after several years of wandering in the political desert.

All these things mean something. They mean that if the Dominion Parliament is to take up race and creed questions from the different provinces just as any province sees fit to raise one, the whole time of Parliament will be occupied therewith and progressive legislation prevented.

The real mission of the Dominion Parliament is to advance the general interest of the entire country. Race and creed squabbles will never do that. But legislation looking to the development of our resources, to the promotion of our new country, to the protection of immigration, to the transfer of new industries to our country from other lands, to promoting interprovincial and imperial trade, to fostering ocean steamship lines, to improving our postal facilities, regulating railway traffic, and in a thousand ways increasing the national prosperity—these are the things the country stands in need of.

Passing remedial laws will never do it. Entertaining demands for such will never do it. Litigation with the provinces and appeals to the Privy Council will never do it. And yet we have been doing little else for four years back, and will be kept busy for four years more in the same business if Parliament when it meets in July is confronted with a Remedial bill.

We must bar the door on all these creed and race questions.

We can only do it by pledging our members not to entertain them—Conservatives and Reformers alike.

Who is the Conservative that thinks peace and prosperity will reign in the Northwest if we force Separate schools on it, or that the new provinces will ever be contented with a yoke fashioned for them in Quebec.

The safety of the Conservative party lies in this and in this alone: if each Conservative candidate outside of Quebec being allowed to pledge himself against any remedial legislation that may be proposed. And who are the Conservatives who are going to stand up in open meeting and propose that such legislation be given? Let us have the names of those who will go to the coming conventions in Toronto, for instance. The question has to be faced in the elections as well as in Parliament. It cannot be avoided. And men must stand on one side or the other. There is no room for the "trimmer."

Is Manitoba to be free to make her own school laws or is she to be coerced by Quebec? That is another nut for you to crack.

The National Policy coupled with Remedial legislation is in danger.

The National Policy without Remedial legislation can sweep the country. Does it not strike you that way, too?

WHEELED INTO THE CANAL.

The Sad Drowning of Young Shaver of Peterboro at Thorold.

Thorold, April 27.—A young man named C. Shaver from Peterboro, a student attending the St. Catharines Collegiate Institute, while out bicycling on the new Welland Canal, near here this evening, accidentally ran into the canal and was drowned. The body was recovered about half an hour after the accident.

A Luckless Accident.

Yesterday one of our citizens, who always shaves himself, was trying to hurry through the operation to keep an appointment. He kept the appointment, but experienced considerable difficulty in convincing his friends that neither domestic infidelity nor political unpopularity had caused the mutilation of his face. He had never seen the Star Safety Razor. Have you? Nicholson's Cutlery Store, 73 Yonge-street, one door north of King.

Pember's Turkish Baths 75c, evening 50c 120 Lounge.

Mail 80c for a pair bicycle hose, turn down top, which will be sent you post free, by return mail. Treble's, 53 King-street west.

"Salada" Tea is not nerve disturbing.

In Town.

Our new bicycle suits are in town. See them. Special prices in all lines of bicyclists' wants this week. Sword, 55 King-street east.

THE ARCHBISHOP SPEAKS.

CATHOLICS TO VOTE FOR THOSE WHO ARE PLEDGED

To Give Separate Schools to the Minority in Manitoba—Archbishop Langevin's Sermon at Hull—The Welland Canal to Open to-day—New Use for the Census—Ottawa Topics.

Ottawa, April 27.—(Special)—Prof. Robertson stated to your correspondent to-day that in view of the fact that Parliament had not voted any money for opening up the dead meat trade the plan would not be proceeded with. Enquiries, however, would be made this year and additional information secured regarding the details. If the new Parliament votes an appropriation a trial shipment of beef from ranch cattle will be sent to England in the fall. The experience thus gained will be useful for paving the way for more efficient work both here and in England next season.

Archbishop Langevin Demands a Pledge.

Archbishop Langevin preached at Hull yesterday. In the course of his remarks he said it was the duty of every Catholic elector, before voting, to exact from every candidate a pledge that he would give Roman Catholics Separate schools to the minority of any kind. The Catholic minority in Manitoba knew what they wanted. They wanted Separate Roman Catholic schools, and nothing else will be acceptable to them. Long speeches from candidates to the Catholics to the contrary—a pledge was what was wanted. Those who refused to the minority that the majority wanted were false friends. He counselled them to look carefully at the declarations of the leaders of the two parties.

The Canadian Census.

Mr. Schreiber, Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals, informed your correspondent to-day that the Welland Canal would be open for traffic to-morrow. The St. Lawrence and Rideau, the Lachine, the Beauharnois and the Ottawa canals on the 1st of May. The Soo Canal was unwatered a few days ago and everything was found to be in splendid condition.

New Use for the Census.

Mr. George Johnson received a letter from a Chicago gentleman to-day asking for information regarding his sister, who came to Canada in 1887 with one of Miss Ryer's parties of girls. The girl went to Essex County and has been lost sight of. The information from the census which Mr. Johnson is able to furnish will probably lead to a reunion of brother and sister.

The Veterinarian Comes West.

Dr. McEachern, chief veterinary inspector, left for Toronto and the west to-night. Before departing he will inspect the cattle quarantines at Windsor and Sarnia. Dr. McEachern has just completed a tour of the new regulations governing the inspection of horses for export.

The Sherringtons Team.

Major Donaldson, secretary of the Dominion Artillery Association, has sent out notices to the following that they are entitled to representatives on the Sherringtons team for 1896: B.F.A. Guelph, Toronto Field Artillery, Winnipeg F.A., Gananogue F.A., Kingston F.A., Newcastle F.A., Hamilton F.A., Halifax G.A., Montreal G.A., New Brunswick G.A., P.E.I., Digby, Colborne, No. 10, and No. 11.

Lady Aberdeen as Godmother.

An interesting event took place in St. George's Church yesterday when Victor, the youngest son of the Duke of Devonshire, was baptized. The godmother was Lady Aberdeen.

Not Boys Go to Work.

N. Boyd, ex-member for Marquette, expects to leave for the west to-morrow. He told a reporter this afternoon that he expects to commence his term in the new constituency of Macdonald immediately and expects to be elected by a good majority.

Sir Mackenzie Bowell visited, Torley's studio to-day and was photographed in his Windsor uniform as he appeared at the recent historical ball in the Senate. His Excellency is getting up a picture in connection with the ball, and is supposed to have his photograph taken while he was in office, so that he might present it to Lord and Lady Aberdeen.

Personal and General.

Mr. J. A. Ruddick, who has had charge of the dairy school at Kingston during the past winter, has resumed his position on the Dairy Commission staff here. There were 91 pupils under Mr. Ruddick during the past season, three of them United States.

Mr. Costigan left for New Brunswick to-day in connection with a suit on which he is subpoenaed as a witness. During his absence Col. Prior will act as Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

Senator David Mackenzie resigned his seat in Cape Breton in favor of Sir Charles Tupper, has resigned the position of manager of the Dominion Coal Company. He is succeeded by Hiram Donkin, C.E.

Sir Adolphe Caron has been asked to run in a new district to night, the western half of Ottawa County. He definitely decided to contest Rimouski again.

"Dr. William Stubbs, V.M.P.," as the posters announced him, disappointed a large audience to-night. He was advertised to lecture under the auspices of the Ottawa Humane Society, on "The Horse and How to Use Him." The crowd was there, but no lecturer. Dr. William sent no excuse for his absence.

Mr. Daly was to-day presented with a solid silver claret cup by Dr. McEachern, on behalf of the stock raisers of Alberta in appreciation of the many favors which Mr. Daly has granted them.

It is stated to-night that Hugh John Macdonald's arrival from Winnipeg has been delayed for a few hours by an accident to his train at Nepean.

Funeral of Baron de Hirsch.

London, April 27.—The Daily News will to-morrow publish a dispatch from Paris saying that the funeral of Baron de Hirsch took place Monday, the remains being interred in the Mont Marie Cemetery. The wish of the deceased for a simple funeral was observed so far as having a simple funeral, but otherwise the funeral was a magnificent one.

The Hirsch residence, No. 2 Rue de l'Eglise, was profusely draped with mourning. The coffin was of mahogany and was followed by a large number of mourners, and the streets were thronged with sightseers.

BETTER DROP THE STONE ALTOGETHER.

MYNHEEN VAN TUPPER (who has followed the ancient Dutch custom of balancing his grist by putting a stone in one end of the bag): By tam, I am afraid do I haf too much stone.

NO MORE EAT JOBS ON THE G.T.

Manager Says He Said to be Playing Haves With the District Agents.

Montreal, April 27.—(Special)—General Manager Hays of the Grand Trunk is making a bad havooc with the district agents who have heretofore possessed pretty fat jobs. The manager, through the agency of his position at Portland, and offered that of traveling passenger agent, with a drop of \$300 a month, and a quarter of a mile of railway to be his jurisdiction extended as far west as Kingston.

NURRIE'S BODY FOUND.

Sank Down from Exhaustion Within a Short Distance from Shelter.

Winnipeg, April 27.—(Special)—William Nurrie, a young man missing since April 15, when he was thrown from a runaway rig, about 30 miles from the city, was found to-day about a quarter of a mile from the Menominee village of Steinbach, having evidently sunk down from exhaustion on the night of the mishap within a short distance from a shelter.

Arms for Matabeleland.

Lisbon, April 27.—The British Government recently asked the Portuguese Government for permission to transport arms and ammunition from Beira, on the Indian coast, through Portuguese territory to British South Africa. The Government has granted the request. Beira lies some 100 miles to the eastward of Matabeleland, and by using this route the British will be able to get supplies to their army by way of Natal.

Alansworth, B.C., in Ashes.

Alansworth, B.C., April 27.—Fire last night destroyed the Windsor Hotel, the Alansworth Hotel, the Vancouver Hotel, the Club Saloon, Gieseler & Co.'s store, Alansworth Trading Co.'s store and a number of residences. The loss is estimated at over \$25,000 to \$30,000.

Navigation at Fort William.

Fort William, April 27.—(Special)—Navigation opened to-day at Fort William. The tugboat "Daisy" was the first to arrive, being the first arrival. The tugboat "Daisy" was the first to arrive, being the first arrival.

Pember's hair dressing establishment 127 and 129 Yonge.

California Tokay.

California Tokay, from the Santa Clara Valley vineyards. A delicious red, sweet wine, highly recommended by the leading physicians of Canada and the United States, \$2.50 per gallon, or \$6 per case, one dozen quarts. Mar's, 79 and 81 Yonge-street. Phone 1708.

Two Men Crushed to Death.

York, Pa., April 27.—A cave-in occurred at the slate quarry of John W. Jones at Delta today, in which two workmen, Lew Evans and Harry Jones, were crushed to death.

Guinane Bros. "Slater Shoe" store (89 King-west) open every night till 10 o'clock.

Cook's Turkish Baths, 204 King W., ev'g. 50c 1708.

Steamship Arrivals.

April 27. From From
Alor.....Alor.....New York.
Alor.....Alor.....New York.
Alor.....Alor.....New York.

The faculty prescribe "Salada" Tea.

Fetherstonhaugh & Co., patent solicitors and experts, 1000 Commercial Building, Toronto.

Gems in Art.

Are found in our platinum-finished photographs. The Bryce Studio, 107 King-street west; telephone No. 1724 for sittings.

Cook's Turkish Baths, 204 King W., day 75c.

PREMIER GREENWAY TALKS.

SAYS HE HAS HAD NO OFFER FROM HON. MR. LAURIER.

To Enter the Dominion Campaign as His Last Night and Will Remain in Toronto Two or Three Days—The Western Statesman Rather Reluctant on Political Topics.

The bold and much befuddled signature of the Hon. Thomas Greenway, Premier of the Province, has just been received from New York, after he went some days ago after his flying visit to Toronto, Ottawa and Montreal.

A World representative found Mr. Greenway ten minutes after his arrival in one of the hotel corridors despatching a telegram by night wire to Winnipeg. After getting the message off he invited the interviewer to his room on the ground floor, where a big batch of accumulated correspondence awaited his attention.

Manitoba's Prime Minister appeared to be a little rusty on the political happenings of the past few days, and asked the reporter several questions. He wanted to know if for June 28 and if Hugh John Macdonald was to enter the Dominion campaign, and was particularly anxious as to whether Chief Justice Meredith was to join the Government. Nor had he heard of Sir Charles Tupper's succession to the position of First Minister.

In reply to a series of queries, Mr. Greenway stated that his trip to New York was made on private business, and that he would go from here direct to Winnipeg without visiting Ottawa again.

"How long will you be in Toronto?" was asked.

"Two or three days."

"Will you meet Sir Oliver Mowat while here?"

"I don't know that I shall. I have no appointment with him."

"Will you resign the Premiership of Manitoba as soon as the Dominion campaign as Mr. Laurier's lieutenant?"

"I have not heard anything of it."

"Have you had any offer to do so from Mr. Laurier?"

"No! I have not."

"Who do you think will win in Winnipeg, Mr. Macdonald or Mr. Martin?"

"I don't know."

"Do you intend to take any active part in the campaign in Ontario?"

"I don't think I shall. I've made no such arrangement."

Mr. Greenway further stated that while in Montreal he had taken such action as he thought would stimulate immigration to Manitoba.

Purifies the breath and keeps the teeth sound—Adam's Tutti Frutti Gum. See that the trade mark name Tutti Frutti is on each 5-cent package.

We Have No Favorites.

It makes no difference to the maker's name or the cost of your wheel is, we will insure it against loss. Office corner King and Toronto-streets. Telephone 486. You cannot afford to neglect this. Ask for particulars at once.

Trousers \$3.99 and \$3.99, Dominion Trousing Company, 12 Leader-lane.

Mail \$1.15 to Treble's for a blue cambric shirt or a white shirt, re-enforced back and front. This will be delivered to you free by post. Send size collar worn. 53 King-street west.

Guinane Bros. "Slater Shoe" store (89 King-west) open every night till 10 o'clock.

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WITHOUT A CABINET.

Sir Mackenzie Bowell is No Longer Premier.

ABERDEEN SENT FOR SIR CHARLES

Who is Now Calculating Values and Chances.

Many Members of the Late Government Likely to be Retained—Messrs. Daly, Oulmet and Desjardins are Looked Upon as the Doubtful Ones—Chief Justice Meredith and Lieutenant-Governor Chapleau are the Men there is Much Speculation About Just Now—Mr. Boyle Also Got a Plum as Sir Mackenzie's Last Effort.

Ottawa, April 27.—(Special)—The die is cast. Sir Mackenzie Bowell is no longer Premier, and to-night Sir Charles Tupper is engaged in the task of constructing his Ministry. It was sharp on 1 o'clock when the Premier left his office to proceed to Rideau Hall to tender his resignation to the Governor-General. He went down in an open laund, and looked quite a spruce and natty typical fine old English gentleman as he drove down Spadina street. There was a cheer of newspaper correspondents outside the Russell House as the Premier drove by, and one and all raised their hats, and Sir Mackenzie responded with a cheery salute. It was nearly 4 o'clock when Sir Mackenzie returned to the city, and as soon as he could be buttolled, he intimated that he was Premier no longer.

The Cabinet had been called together for 3 o'clock, but when that hour arrived there was practically no Cabinet in existence, as it dies with the resignation of the Premier. The ex-Ministers, however, sat in the capacity of Privy Counsellors until shortly after 5 o'clock, when the gathering broke up.

Sir Charles Called to Rideau Hall.

Sir Charles Tupper was leaving the buildings for home when a telephone message came to him from Government House that His Excellency would like to see him. Those who heard of this well understood the significance of the message.

Sir Charles was with Lord Aberdeen for nearly two hours, and then he returned to his son's residence at New Edinburgh, which is within a stone's throw of Rideau Hall.

Your correspondent had a chat with him to-night, and learns that he had been asked by His Excellency to form a Ministry, and that he had accepted the commission. As to the personnel of the Ministry, Sir Charles could say nothing. First of all, there were many matters still unsettled, and even if the "state" were complete, etiquette dictated that the names of His Excellency's advisers should be first of all submitted to His Excellency.

To-night Sir Charles is seeing some visitors, and will doubtless burn the midnight oil. To-morrow the definite announcement of the composition of the Cabinet will likely be forthcoming.

The New Cabinet.

The general impression around town to-night is that these members of the Bowell Ministry will be in the new Cabinet: Mr. Foster, Mr. Haggart, Mr. Montague, Mr. Ives, Sir Adolphe Caron, Mr. Dickey, Mr. Costigan, Mr. Prior and Mr. Wood.

These are doubtful ones: Mr. Daly, Mr. Oulmet, Mr. Desjardins, Sir Mackenzie Bowell, of course, is out for good.

For these four places the following are slated: Chief Justice Meredith, Hugh John Macdonald, Gov. Chapleau and the Hon. A. R. Angers.

So certain are political quidnuncs that Justice Meredith is coming in that they say he will take hold of the Justice Department on Wednesday, and it is held to be a sure thing that Hugh John Macdonald will become Minister of the Interior. There are those also who insist yet that Mr. Chapleau will be found in the Tupper Ministry.

Sir Mackenzie Packs Up.

Your correspondent found Sir Mackenzie busily engaged in his office this evening clearing away his belongings preparatory to quitting active political life. He was in great good humor and seemed to be working under exhilaration of a welcome release from mental strain.

"Yes, it is true," he said, "that I have resigned the Premiership. I saw His Excellency this afternoon and am now relieved from the cares of office after 18 years of hard work. I think I am entitled to a rest and hope to spend the remainder of my days quietly at Belleville, except when I am here attending to my Senatorial duties."

In further conversation Sir Mackenzie said that Sir Charles had urged him to accept a seat in his Cabinet and the leadership of the Senate with or without a portfolio, just as he might choose, but he felt that he could now claim to be allowed to retire.

Sir Mackenzie, his daughter, Mrs. McCarthy, and his little granddaughter leave for Belleville probably on Saturday.

The week following, as stated last night, Sir Mackenzie leaves for England. It appears that Sir Donald and he are the commissioners to the cabinet conference and that Mr. Fleming has been appointed technical expert and adviser to the commissioners. In the event of the third representative being given to Australia, Mr. Fleming will be the third Canadian delegate.

His Last Official Act.

Practically his last official act was to announce the appointments of Saturday which His Excellency has appointed.

Continued on Page Four.