Screw propeller, John Stevens, 14; its early inventors, 15;

Ericsson's, 230 Seal, Arthur G., on typewriting,

Sellers, Coleman, on sand blast, 381

Sellers, George Escol, scoured with sand and water, 389

Sewing machine, Thomas Saint's, 338; B. Thimonnier's, 340; 338; B. Thimonnier s, 340; John Fisher's, 341; Grover & Baker's, 341; Walter Hunt's, 342, 359; Elias Howe's, 349; J. A. E. Gibbs', 366; legal contest at Albany ends in compromise, 361; modern development, 366

Seymour & Morgan, manufacture McCormick reapers, 299 Shift-key in typewriter, 335

Shirring, or puckering, rubber fabrics, 197

Sholes, C. L., birth, 317; learns printing, removes to Wisconsin, becomes postmaster, 318; founds Excelsior Church, a Democrat, opposes slavery, 319; becomes editor Milwau-kee Sentinel, and News, 320; devises numbering machine, 321; designs typewriter, 322; keyboard, 323; first patent, 324, 325; early tests, 326; improvements, 328; manufacture by Remingtons, 330; mortal

illness, death, 332 Sholes, Louis, typewriter, 331 Sholes, Zalmon, typewriter, 331 Silliman, Benjamin, teacher of S. F. B. Morse, 123

Silvered Book, Upsala, 316 Singer, Isaac M., inventor and business organizer, 357; system built on his foundations, 358

Slight, James, describes Bell's reaper, 290

Smith, Francis O. J., partner of S. F. B. Morse, 153; letter

from Morse, 157 Soule, Samuel W., partner C. L. Sholes, 321

South Carolina buys patent rights from Eli Whitney, 89; annuls purchase, 91

Springfield Armory, latest rifle compared with Whitney musket, 100

Spruce as source of paper pulp replaced by hemlock and jack pine, 379

Standardization in manufacture, begun by General Gribeauval, developed by Eli Whitney, 96

Stanton, Edwin M., opposes Cyrus H. McCormick, 304; on value of reaper to the North,

Stebbins, Josiah, notes from Eli Whitney, 82, 84

Steinheil, telegraphic code, 151; writes to Morse regarding claim on America, 171

Stevens, Edwin A., railroad manager, 24; invents cast-iron plow, 25; designs fire-room and forced draft, 25; experiments with shot against iron armor, 31; recommends an armored warship to U. S. Navy, 31; delays in its construction, never finished, 31; founds Stevens Institute, 33; reminiscences of Hon. A. S. Hewitt, 35; stokes Great Eastern, 39

Stevens, Francis B., on screw propeller, 15

Stevens Institute founded by E. A. Stevens, 33; President

Humphreys on, 34 Stevens, John, birth, 5; military and political services, 6; marriage, 6; New York residence, 6; buys Hoboken estate, 6; suggests it for a park, 7; sees Fitch's steamboat, 7; his own steamboat described, 8; its distinctive features, 10; the $Ph\alpha nix$, 11; taken by sea to Philadelphia, II; the Juliana, II; ran on the Connecticut River, 12; improves watertube boiler, 13; his attempts