ation, on account asses. About one , we crossed the

accurate deducvill place in about E.

u will find a small and rocks, which I I think among little harbour. I a gale of wind; f mile from the

t mile from the
icebergs being
t I was too much
id my object was
barrier, which I
aid down on my

veather ten days
with the wind at
st; the two latter
is in large pieces,
and thump; but
have run through
hepes of making
soon stopped by
through which

ttle movement of ong gales may I think not ma-

e land is through icebergs, nearly and I generally a shore in those; I must tell you, a will sometimes he top of an old ting through it for a navy. It and cold to you,

ather the latter ltogether I was rvation, (except and three, occuenerally half a

passed on deck, se had constant sistants, I could ill find that no is navigation, if o is in constant st-class sloop of requires all the ssed of to look-

providential esenabled to "do nave been where e with so much s last summer, doing her duty. n which I have

1838 and 1839, n order to trace Palmer's Land on its eastern side, (but too late for any trial to reach high latitudes,) and hoping that the lateness of the season would enable me to run some distance along it. I got within three miles of the coast, and saw it trending to the south-south-east about thirty miles; but it was so blocked up with ice as to render it impossible to get through. I have little doubt myself, in favourable seasons, Weddell's track may be followed, not-

withstanding what the Frenchman may say, there

being no land to which the ice is attached; and

that the ice in those parts changes very much, the currents being exceedingly strong, as I myself witnessed. I could not afford the time to be frozen up, as my other duties were and are paramount to passing the winter in such a situation. But you are differently situated, and I should advise you, by all means, to try to penetrate between longitude 35° and 45° W.

I am, &c.,
CHARLES WILKES,
Commanding Exploring Expedition.

D.

VALUE OF EXCHANGE ON LONDON AND THE UNITED STATES AT DIFFERENT PORTS VISITED BY THE EXPLORING SQUADRON, MADE UP TO 1842.

PORTS.	Amount realized in dellars per £100 sterling exchange on London. £100 sells for £460			Rate of Exchange on the United States. 10 to 12 per cent. disc.			Value of Silver Dollars.
Madeira							Par.
Rio de Janeiro .	100	66	440	12 to 1		"	66
Valparaiso	100	"	520	Par.			"
Linia	100	"	510	66			"
Sydney, N. S. W.	100	**	480	10 per	cent. dis	e.	u
California	100	"	450		"	•	"
Sandwich Islands	100	66	430	12 to 1	5 per cer	ıt. disc.	"
Manilla	100	66	450	10	"	66	"
Singapore	100	66	450	10	66	"	"
Cape Town	100	"	444	10	66	"	66
St. Helena	100	"	444	10	"	"	66