

this period, he also acquired a D. Phil. from Oxford University with a thesis on decision-making in the UN Security Council. From 1992 to 1994, he was Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Representative of Canada to the United Nations, where he chaired the negotiations of the UN Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations (the Committee of 34) and the UN General Assembly consultations on peacekeeping issues. From 1990 to 1992, he represented Canada on the UN's Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) and related bodies. Earlier foreign assignments took him to Egypt, Kuwait and Jordan. Born in 1954, he is a graduate of l'Université de Montréal, of the American University in Cairo and of Harvard University.

### **Errol Mendes, Director, Human Rights Research and Education Centre**

Professor Errol P. Mendes (LL.M.) is the Director of the Human Rights Research and Education Centre. A professor with 18 years experience at law faculties across Canada, Professor Mendes is a recognized scholar with an international reputation in the areas of constitutional law, human rights and international business and trade law. He is also the Editor-in-chief of the National Journal of Constitutional Law and a panel member on Boards of Inquiry under the Ontario Human Rights Code and the Human Rights Tribunal under the Canadian Human Rights Act. Professor Mendes has greatly expanded the international mandate of the HRREC. The Centre under the direction of Professor Mendes developed projects in China, Indonesia, India, Thailand, Brazil, and El Salvador, with projects being developed in Sri Lanka, Africa, South America and the Russian Federation.

### **Robert Miller, Executive Director, Parliamentary Centre**

Robert Miller is Executive Director of the Parliamentary Centre, a not-for-profit organization dedicated to strengthening legislatures in Canada and around the world as vital institutions for good governance. Mr. Miller was educated at the University of Western Ontario and Duke University, where he undertook studies in political philosophy and comparative politics. On joining the Parliamentary Centre in 1978, Mr. Miller commenced an extended period of work as research advisor to the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House of Commons. During this period, he wrote and oversaw the preparation of a series of major committee studies on Canadian foreign policy, including North-South policy, Canada's relations with Latin America, the peace process in Central America and Canadian aid policy. Mr. Miller has written extensively on Canadian foreign policy particularly as it relates to governance, democratization and peacebuilding. Among the major studies which he has written or edited: *Canada and Democratic Development* (1985), *Governance and IDRC* (1989), *Aid as Peacemaker* (1994) and *Missions for Peace* (1998).

### **Dean F. Oliver, Senior Historian, Canadian War Museum**

Dean F. Oliver (MA, Ph.D., York) is Senior Historian at the Canadian War Museum, Ottawa. He was formerly Assistant Director of York University's Centre for International and Security Studies and, from 1996-98, was a post-doctoral fellow at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University. He has taught military history, political science and international security, and is currently a part-time lecturer on defence policy and international