FRANCE'S LABOR QUESTION SOLVED BY IMPORTING MEN

Handicapped by Low Birth Rate and High Mortality, Industrial Centres of Nation Turn to Colored Help to Relieve Situation.

has at her disposal in her colonies. Since

Olspatch.) of German laborers have settled. The Paris, August 1. neighboring department of the Pas de WHILE the Hindu tries in vain to Calais has been overrun in a similar man-enter British Columbia, the Kabyle ner by alien labor drawn from every corfrom Algeria is invited to take up ner of Europe and from Africa. At Lens his residence anywhere in France, from there are even about two hundred Chinese the Mediterranean to the English Chan- coolies at work in the mines. Three of nel. Already several thousand African four hundred more have found employlaborers are at work in the coal fields of ment in the wine growing districts, where the North and the vineyards of the South. Germans, Italians and Spaniards are also Handicapped by a low birthrate and high to be found in considerable numbers. mortality statistics, the population of The satisfaction given by African labor France no longer suffices to meet the demands for labor made upon it by increas- national reservoir of labor which France

The magnitude of the need for labor is 1910, when a few Algerian natives were well exemplified in the development of taken on at the Courrières collieries and opened Black Country of in the oil refineries at Marsellles, the pos-France, which has as its centre Briey, on sibility of this solution has been seriously tested. The first batch of imported Kaoutput of this iron and coal district has sprung in three years from 13,000,000 been brought to France in increasing tons to 20,000,000 tons. The countryside numbers, and there are now seven or population, which before the opening of them scattered through these new fields was engaged in the rearing of pigs, has been quite insufficient to tricts of the country. About a thousand man the new industry. In three years of them have found employment in Paris the population has grown from 73,000 to in the sugar refineries, tube railways and more than 150,000, more than 70,000 of omnibus services. whom are foreigners. Italians represent the State will gain by substituting for nearly three-quarters of this alien population. Their arrival at Briev has trans- and Italians along the frontier French formed the national aspect of this corner citizens, many of whom are trained solof the Franco-German frontier. Whole diers. The millions of francs which at villages have become Italian; Italian present are taken out of the country by newspapers, many of them anarchist the Belgian, Italian and German worksheets, predominate on the bookstalls. men will be diverted to Algeria, and Public notices in the railway stations and that this would be no small benefit to the streets appear in Italian as well as the colony is shown by the fact that in

in French and German,
Throughout the coal districts along the
Beigian frontier a similar state of affairs
sent through one Algerian post office in exists. Belgians, however, have taken the six months by these laborers. The men place of Italians as the predominant will return to their villages with a new foreign element. They are brought to standard of consumption, and the gentheir work by special trains and motor eral trade of France and of Algeria will omnibuses from across the frontier. They thus benefit. A scheme for the estabprovision themselves before feaving Bel- lishment of a large Kabyle recruiting gium with their food and butter pots which agency has been suggested to the colliery have given them their nickname of pots de companies and other large employers of beurre. Here, as further south, thousands labor.

KING GEORGE AND QUEEN MARY ON TOUR OF SCOTLAND London's Jewish Population Is





recent journey of the King and shows them having the workings of a Motherwell they were given a civic recep- They drove through Wishaw and Mother- incursions of Russian Jews into East Lot queen to the great iron and coal centres model gun explained to them. After leav-FOR FOREIGN VISITORS

of Scotland was an event of great importance. They stayed for a long time at the forges at Parkhead. One picture

the forges at Parkhead. One picture

well to the place, where they had ten don—the increase in rents, over and collection of the place, where they had ten don—the increase in rents, over with the Duke and Duchess of Hamilton. On leaving Hamilton Palace the with the Duke and Duchess of Hamilton. The route lay through a typical district of had time to adj: t themselves, coal and iron

well to the place, where they had ten don—the increase in rents, over with the Duke and Duchess of Hamilton. The route lay through a typical district of had time to adj: t themselves, coal and iron

with the Duke and Duchess of Hamilton. The route lay through a typical district of last six or seven years it may be described. The route lay through a typical district of last six or seven years it may be defined to the place, where they had the driving out of Christic and the Highland Light infantry.

LONDON SUMMER SCHOOLS

University of London Organizes Holiday Course When You Will Be Taught All About England, Her Manners and Customs.

ressed his disappointment at his failures. LONDON, August 1. The attempt which naturally followed to ONDON is a city which the foreigner enter into a discussion of the cause of delights to visit. To make that visit their disappointment was quietly checked, interesting, to insure that it shall jests to be discussed at a later date. The cational value, and that at the control of London traffic by the police 667 same time a real insight into English and the courtesy the police always show life, manners and customs can be b. to strangers appeared to have made a year organizes a holiday course for for eigners at University College. Between 200 and 300 people, representing over 20

Whêm confessed rather shamefacedly that to save them from a worse fate. I came Boadicea, alluded to certain sections of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of but was not quite at home yet.

There was a time when Yiddish London two days now boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of but was not quite at home yet.

There was quite an interesting little dis
There was a time when Yiddish London two days now boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the population of but was not quite at home yet.

There was a time when Yiddish London two days now boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates.

There was a time when Yiddish London two days now boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the people who would not desert. London two days now boiler is able to conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler plates, the water within a boiler plates. The conduct away but a fraction of the boiler plates, the water within a boiler plates, t nationalities, are attending the course which began this wask. Germany is repossible for 161 of these Norway for 18, France, Russia and Sweden for 17 each, Holland for 16 Aparties and Denmark.

There was quite an interesting little distribution of the place holds us ending the course attending the course which began this wask. Germany is repossible for 161 of these Norway for 18, France, Russia and Sweden for 17 each, Holland for 16 Aparties and Denmark.

There was quite an interesting little distribution of the place holds us ending the course attending the course of the place holds us ending the course of the place holds us ending the course of the customs and amounts usually in the foreign settlers have gone east-away of the boiler plates, it is found used. Such were the words found in a letter of the process Committee in the considered the sented, followed by an exhortation not to late the process of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the place holds us ending the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs and amounts usually in the course of the customs of the charm of the process committee of the course of the customs o

France, Russla and Sweden for 11 each, to larish with "tips," on the ground and success of the standard trape of the seed, swelleral and for 15, and other were an unnecessary evil, for which and success of the standard trape of the seed of the se Holland for 16, Apetria and Denmark that from the economic standpoint they for 15 each, Switzerland for 11, and other were an unnecessary evil, for while "tip-countries represented are Brazi!, Chili, Ding" continued wages would not improve

from place to place, the women were convention should be extended so as to given some useful hints about London shops and restaurants. Afterward the convention should be extended so as to include assistance to wounded animals.

LONDON'S MOTTO IN DEBATE. students were encouraged to give their impressions of Lordon, and, the ice be-

impressions of London, and, the ice being broken by this time, they were quite therefore, invited the suggestions of the ready to do so. Some of them had only been in London a day or two, but they continue the restriction of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London a day or two, but they continue the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London a day or two, but they continue the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and a day or two, but they continue the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and any or two, but they continue the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and any or two, but they continue the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has a continue the suggestions of the Prevention of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has a continue the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and the suggestions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and the suggestion of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and the suggestion of the Prevention of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a scheme has been in London and the suggestion of the Prevention of

had prevented her from obtaining entrance, while a young man who had paid the merting, which was held at the County half and a distinguishing flag, for the visits to St. Pau's Cathedral to which a red square on a white ground is see the "Light of the World" also ex- suggested, will be necessary.

NEWS OF THE WEEK, SAD AND GAY, GLEANED FROM EUROPEAN CAPITALS

OFFICER'S HALLUCINATION. to the General Purposes Committee for machinery will be necessary

whom confessed rather shamefacedly that to save them from a worse fate. I came Boadicea, alluded to certain sections of formation of films of steam on the in-

don, which will be illustrated by visits
to buildings of the various periode dealt
with, and conversation classes.

The conversation classes are of particular interest to foreigners, for in an informal but informations.

(Special Dispatch.)

LONDON, August 1.

suggested, which was "Loci dulcedo nos W. P. Durtnall, the inventor of this in PARIS, August 1. attinet." This was derived from the Ro teresting departure from orthodox prac-HE prey of a hallucination, I man historian Tacitus, who, describing tice, stated that the new system relies though that my dear wife and the events of A. D. 61 and the decision upon a more effective means of transchildren were about to be carried of the Roman general Suctonius not to ferring the heat produced by combustion the Moors, and that I killed them defend London against the British Queen to the water. At present, owing to the "The charm of the place holds us en quently, in order to avoid the burning England and Wales is contained in Vol-

(Special Dispatch.)

(I want to die; this is my last dinner brokers, 69,347 costermongers and 16,441 brokers, 69,347 costermongers and steam generation which is stated to when killed.

been in London a day or two, but they appeared to have spent their time wisely, and most of them had already visited to have spent their time wisely, and most of them had already visited to have spent their time wisely, and most of them had already visited to have spent their time wisely, and most of them had already visited to have spent their time wisely, and most of them had already visited to have spent their time wisely, and most of them had already visited to have spent their time wisely, been drawn up and approved by military moto to accompany the coat of arms recently adopted.

None of the suggestions brought forward agreed back to the Genlieved, contains the only practical suggestion likely to be considered by the associated by the powers.

The art galleries also had been visited. The scheme contemplates the organization of a fully organized veterinary service. Veterinary hospitals and their personnel visited to battle ship to been drawn up and approved by military moto to accompany the coat of arms recently adopted.

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The art galleries also had been visited. The scheme contemplates the only will much more steam be obtainable from a given weight of coal than has hitherto been the case, but that the steam, owing the coat of arms to accompany the coat of arms to be accompany the coat of arms to accompany the coat of arms to accompany the coat of arms to accompany the coat of arm

sign for a coat of arms, but referred back space at present allotted to boilers and for less majesté.

Occupations of Men and Women longer a burning issue. Yet to-day the vital aspects of the prob

reconsideration the motto which was then Interviewed by your correspondent, Mr. Census Returns Reveal Valuable Information on Various Ways

of Earning a Living.

(Special Dispatch.) LONDON, August 1.

on the Increase eresting Description and Statistics

Forwarded by Our Corre-

is growing apace. The Jewish Journal, which claims the largest circulation, has News. There is also a Yiddish week The Workers' Friend, which represe the foreign Jewish revolutionary It describes itself as "a weekly ans

London. Here are papers set by linotype. with a good show of advertisements, and read eagerly in foreign Jewry. One laims a circulation of 12,000 a day, They are entirely written in Yiddish, save for a few words of necessary imprint and an occasional phrase in an adver-

English news is reported, but the Yidlish newspapers are to a special degree smopolitan. The trouble in Ulster, for example, is a topic of interest, as trouble in Portugal might be to a Londoner; but a rumor of a pogrom in Russia is a vital

Comparatively little has been heard in recent years of the foreign Jewish quarters of London. Occasionally some outstanding incident, such as the Hounds litch murders or the anarchist shoo affray in Tottenham, has brought the London has more than kept pace with the departures for foreign lands, particularly for America. The "alien question" is n

in England lem of the foreign Jew in London reity is growing, and growing rapidly, be cause of the virility and fecundity of its people. The problem of the small family does not trouble it. The mothers wetnurse their own children and rear them in a way that is amazing when one remembers the overcrowding, the absence of fresh air and the somewhate eccentric

ideas of sanitation which prevail,

ers is attributed, among other causes, to come in their world tours. Dramatically an increase in corn growing and the de-Shakespeare is their great favorite-GENEVA, August I. velopment of fruit farming and market Shakespeare in Yiddish. In the theatre might stain and take the color out of their an informal but informing manner procial acrosses.

In a dehidren, to whom he was passion at the saw hostile tribesmen exercised and children and dehidren. Where saw the same are converted in the saw hostile tribesmen exercised and children and ch

them this week a new system of when killed. There are wide variations in regard to strong separatist influences are at work. early marriages. Between the ages of 20 A powerful movement has arisen to re CARICATURED THE KAISER. and 25, 330 scavengers per 1,000, 311 tain, not alone their faith, but their dis and 25, 350 scavengers per 308 dain, not account and 25, 350 scavengers per 308 dain,

The alien invasion has become in re ent years a measurable problem. The Russian Jew forms only one part, but in nany ways the most important part of it. FORTY-FOUL

MILLION ABOAF

less messages were German-Lloyd Stea men, ordering the Kro warships rather than eizure by British ship The report that the s

CANNON

QUEBEC, Aug. 3-0 ision, issued to-day r simply put the port of the charge of the milit The order advises navigating steamers th strive to get their steam

An inspecting officer tioned to-day at Mahe of Orleans No vessel shall be a

port unless it flies spec of signals being chose

List of Pla in Seat With Co Year B Was Rig

Lt.-Col. Howard, of the Dufferin Rifl year one of the offi companied Hon. S Canadian Minister of the territory where first commenced he On his return he gay the armories from v lowing extracts are t

"We travelled from to Boulogne, and tr he northern and eas of France abutting o the Previnces of Als raine, formerly Fre There is a series towns and we visited brat, St. Quentin, La Chalon, Toul, Nancy soul, Besancon, I France is divided army corps legions, Algeria. The activ