## "Great historical events occur twice, the first time as tragedy, the second as farce" Karl Marx

The tragedy occurred last june....the farce on October 1st as China celebrated its 40th anniversary. (Globe and Mail, Oct.2. 1989)

By Kira Schoch & Tim Judah

40 years ago, when Communist troops entered Beijing, the people lined the streets to welcome them. Forty years later, people died in the streets to stop them.

On June 4, 1989, thousands of Chinese Government troops opened fire with automatic weapons on hundreds of thousands of Chinese students who were peacefully demonstrating in Beijing's Tiananmen Square.

Just over 2 months later, China has celebrated its 40th anniversary of Communist rule. Propaganda has become an effective tool of the Chinese Government in reinstating control over the country. According to state run news bulletins, "the bloodiest urban massacre in Communist China history never took place." Further documentation reveals that the troops were merely putting down a riot financed by "overseas reactionary political forces." The official result of which, was nearly 100 soldiers and policemen being killed and a less than equal amount of counter-revolutionaries.

The states control is furthered by a kind of Orwellian Ministry of Truth as citizens cooperate with officials and turn in student leaders.

Yet, on this 40th anniversary, the propaganda fails to mask the truth of the June 4th massacre. The Red Cross has estimated a death toll of over 2,600, other reports have casualties at 20,000. Inevitably, the death toll will rise as more student demonstrators are turned in or caught in the government.

But how long will the increasingly modern nation be content to live behind bars?

"I don't know," said an 88-year-old man in a Beijing Park. It was early morning and the old man was exercising his birds as he swung them about in their cages. The movement is said to convince the birds inside that they are free. "We trick them you know," he said. "How long can they stay fooled? Who knows? Maybe they hope. Like us. We hope. I hope."

(Excerpt: A Day in the Life of China, Time, October 2, 1989)











HAPPENED ...?