

# Chicago Drainage Canal.

## 2.—*de Prony's Formula.*

Mean velocity—

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &= (.0237 + 9966 m i)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .1542 \\
 &= (.0237 + 9966 \times 19.8 \times .000025)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .1542 \\
 &= (.0237 + 9966 \times .000495)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .1542 \\
 &= (.0237 \times 4.9332)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .1542 \\
 &= 2.227 - .1542 \\
 &= 2.073 \text{ feet per second.}
 \end{aligned}$$

## 3.—*Dupuit's Formula.*

Mean velocity—

$$\begin{aligned}
 .0000323 v^2 &= i(1 + .225 m) \\
 &= (1 + .225 \times 19.8) \times 000025 \\
 &= (1 + 4.455) \times .000025 \\
 &= .0001364 \\
 \therefore v^2 &= \frac{.0001364}{.0000323} = 4.223 \\
 v &= \sqrt{4.223} = 2.025 \text{ feet per second.}
 \end{aligned}$$

## 4.—*Chezy's Formula.*

Mean velocity—

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &= c\sqrt{m i} \\
 &= 100\sqrt{19.8 \times .000025} \\
 &= 100\sqrt{.000495} \\
 &= 100 \times .02225 \\
 &= 2.225 \text{ feet per second.}
 \end{aligned}$$

## 5.—*Humphreys and Abbot's Formula.*

Mean velocity—

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &= \left\{ \left( \frac{225 m}{2} \sqrt{i} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .0388 \right\}^2 \\
 &= \left\{ \left( 225 \times \frac{19.8}{2} \sqrt{.000025} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .0388 \right\}^2 \\
 &= \left\{ (225 \times 9.9 \times .005)^{\frac{1}{2}} - .0388 \right\}^2 \\
 &= \left( \sqrt[4]{11.137} - .0388 \right)^2 = (1.827 - .0388)^2 \\
 &= \overline{1.788}^2 = 3.19 \text{ feet per second.}
 \end{aligned}$$

## 6.—*Hagen's Formula.*

Mean velocity—

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &= 4.39 \sqrt{m} \cdot \sqrt[6]{i} \\
 &= 4.39 \sqrt{19.8} \cdot \sqrt[6]{.000025} \\
 &= 4.39 \times 4.45 \times .171 \\
 &= 3.341 \text{ feet per second.}
 \end{aligned}$$