

CONTENTS.

ix

CHAPTER XIX.

COMMERCE—OREGON.

PAGE

- Decline of Traffic of the Great Fur Monopoly—Traders of the United States Enter Oregon by Water and by Land—The First Columbia River Salmon Fishery—Missionaries as Men of Business—Trade with Alaska, California, and the Islands—Rise and Progress of Portland..... 480

CHAPTER XX.

LIFE OF JAMES STEEL.

- Ancestry and Parentage—His Father a Man Uncompromising in his Sense of Justice, and a Champion of Freedom—His Mother Gentle, Tender, and Good—Inherited Traits—His Youth—Equipment for Life in the West—Christian Morality in Every-day Life—The Career of an Enterprising, Intelligent, and Conscientious Factor in Commercial and Social Life—Success and Character..... 488

CHAPTER XXI.

LIFE OF DONALD MACLEAY.

- Parentage and Early Experience—Establishment of Corbitt & Macleay—Salmon-canning on the Columbia—Interest in Ocean Traffic—Commercial Enterprise—His Benevolence—Marriage—Characteristics..... 500

CHAPTER XXII.

COMMERCE—CALIFORNIA.

- Under Spanish and Mexican Rule—Advent of Foreigners—Coast Peddling and Smuggling—During the Flush Times—New Era in Ocean Sailing—Steamer Traffic—Ports of Entry—Rise of San Francisco—Population and Prices—Shipments of Goods—Inflations and Reactions—Imports and Exports—Speculation—Insurance—Banking—Stock Gambling—Crises—Condition in 1890..... 506

CHAPTER XXIII.

LIFE OF ADOLPH GUSTAV RUSS.

- Ancestry—Education—Seventh New York Volunteers—Voyage to California—Purchase of City Lots—Mining—Russ Gardens—Characteristics..... 533

CHAPTER XXIV.

LIFE OF JOSEPH P. HALE.

- Unique Experiences—Ups and Downs in California—Daring Explorations—An Interesting Weed—Character and History of Orchella—Napoleonic Strategy in Commerce—Acquisition of Land and Control—Obstacles Surmounted—American Enterprise..... 543