Spent 1872-3 at the Univ. of Edinburgh, Scot., and at the Univ. of Heidelberg, in Germany. Was Principal of Victoria Co. Grammar Sch., 1868-9; of Sunbury Co. Superior Sch. 1870; Classical and Mathematical Teacher, Baptist Academy, Fredericton, 1871, and Principal of the Ladies' High School, Fredericton, 1872. Held the Professorship of Classics and History in the Univ. of N. B. from Sept. 1872 until January 1879. Received Degree of D.C.L. from Acadia College, N.S., 1883. Has held the highest position in connection with the leading Temperance organizations in Canada and the United States. Sworn of the Privy Council and appointed Minister of Marine and Fisheries 10 Dec., 1885. First returned to Parlt. at g. e. 1882. Resigned, and re-elected 7 Nov., 1882. Re-elected on appointment to office and again at last g. e. A Liberal Conservative. Favors a civil service system which shall, so far as consistent with the peculiar circumstances of our country, conform to the system in vogue in Great Britain; a moderate protective tariff, such as shall maintain our markets for our own manufactures, and at the same time not conduce to the formation of exclusive monopolies; a wise economy in the administration of the finances of the country, and an enlightened, progressive and comprehensive general policy.—Apohaqui, Kings Co., N.B.

FREEMAN, JOSHUA NEWTON. (Queens, N.S.)

Descended from Edward Freeman, who arrived in the colony of Massachusetts from Devonshire, Eng., in 1635, and from Col. William Freeman, who came to Liverpool, N.S., from Massachusetts, about 1763. B. in Liverpool, N.S., 6 Oct., 1816, and educated at the Grammar Sch. there. M., 1st, Sarah Elizabeth, dau. of John Campbell, Esq., for many years M.P.P. for Queens, N.S.; 2nd, at Melbourne, Australia, Elizabeth, dau. of Mr. Moody, formerly of Yarmouth, N.S., and 3rd, Mary, widow of the late Rev. John Mills, of N. B. Is a merchant, and was High Sheriff of Queens Co. from 1864 to 1882, when he resigned. An unsuccessful candidate for present seat at g.e., 1882. First returned to Parlt. at last g.e. A Liberal Conservative.—Liverpool, N.S.

GAUDET ATHANASE. (Nicolet.)

S. of the late Hon. Joseph Gaudet, M.L.C., Quebec. B. at Gentilly 20 June, 1848. Ed. at Nicolet Seminary. M., 1870, Sara, dau. of the late Alexis Poissin, Gentilly.