

PHONE (Business Office) 59.
By mail in Canada or United States (per week) 3.00
Single copies 02
Delivered, per week 10

Toronto Special Representative
Delivered, per year \$5.00
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Toronto, Ont.

CANADA AND LABOR

Canada will occupy a peculiarly interesting and important position at the forthcoming Labor Conference in Paris, says the Christian Science Monitor. Owing to the failure of the United States to ratify the Peace Treaty, the Dominion delegates will be the only representatives of North America. Strictly speaking, of course, as was explained to a representative of the Monitor by the Canadian Labor delegate, Mr. Tom Moore, President of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, just prior to his departure for Europe, the Canadian delegate will not represent Canada in the governing body of the International Labor office, but the Labor movement of the world. The governing body, which is now meeting in Paris, is composed of twenty-four persons, twelve representing the governments and six, elected by the delegates, to the international conference, representing the employees. Mr. Tom Moore, therefore, represents a much larger constituency than the Dominion of Canada. Nevertheless, that a Canadian should be chosen as one of the world representatives of Labor in the governing body shows that, in the opinion of the International Conference, a representative from Canada is specially qualified to do useful work.

Does this mean that Canadian Labor will hold a subordinate position in the charge of Nations Labor Conferences? We know that our representatives are not entitled to a seat at executive meetings of the League of Nations; only the four Great Powers' representatives have that privilege. The Canadian delegates of the League are merely members of what is called the Assembly, which is not a legislative body.

SUBSTITUTES FOR ALCOHOL

Mr. Henry Ford is so certain of his new internal combustion engine-driven interurban car that his company is going ahead with plans for quantity production in a plant two miles long. If this car comes into general use for interurban service there will be an increased drain on the supply of gasoline, and if it is also used for urban purposes the drain will be much more severe. Its success will have a direct bearing on the price of gasoline, which will hasten the day when gasoline must become exhausted, and will at once turn the attention of inventors to some substitute for it. The Industrial Research Council of Canada pointed out in a report to the Government a few months ago that the use of denatured alcohol as motor fuel to replace gasoline is not a remote possibility, and that if industrial alcohol could be produced cheaply it would quickly replace gasoline, for it could be used as effectively with slight changes in the motor engine. The Council were of the opinion that industrial alcohol at 30 to 35 cents a gallon, a not impossible price in the near future, should compete successfully with gasoline at



Worn-Out, Weak Men and Women Testify
Chatham, Ont.—"For many years I suffered with stomach trouble and I tried many remedies but they seemed to be a failure—my stomach seemed to be getting worse instead of better. One day I came in possession of a bottle of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery and took it. My stomach seemed completely cured. I have great faith in this medicine and hope any sufferer that reads this will give the 'Discovery' a trial. Once tried you will never be without it.—C. TITUS JR., 28 Duke St.

New Wiltshire, P. E. I.—"I suffered three years with bronchitis and asthma. I was so weak I could hardly walk three steps at a time. I could not sleep so would get up and stay up the rest of the night. One day a friend advised me to use Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery so I sent to my druggist for a bottle and when I had taken half of it I felt a great deal better. When I used that bottle I sent for two more, and when I finished the third bottle I was completely cured. I have not been troubled a day with asthma since.—ALEX. McLEOD.

Hamilton, Ont.—"I have suffered with rheumatism for the last five years and have only taken three bottles of Dr. Pierce's Auriferous (gold-ore) Tablets and three bottles of Dr. Pierce's Discoverer and am nearly cured. I also had that dread disease, Spanish Influenza, leaving me in a crippled condition. Only those who have had it know what an awful condition it leaves one in. I am sure if it had not been for Dr. Pierce's medicine and advice I certainly would have died.

"I want to recommend Dr. Pierce's medicine to any sufferer with kidney trouble or to anyone run down after having the 'Flu'. Also try Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets for constipation."—MRS. ESTHER LA CRANBY, 54 1/2 James St. North.

50 to 55 cents a gallon, a price that will be reached and exceeded in a few years. Alcohol for both industrial and motor purposes can be made successfully from materials from saw-mills and pulp mills which are now wasted, but which are almost inexhaustible, whereas the supply of gasoline, unless made synthetically, is within measurable distance of exhaustion. Such a use of these waste materials would build up an enormously important industry in Canada suggests the Toronto Globe.

In the meantime the increasing demand for gasoline and the consequent advance in price will turn the attention of engineers more and more to the advantages of hydro-electric power, continues the Globe. The waters of the mighty St. Lawrence and of many minor streams flow on forever and require only to be harnessed in order to be available for transportation and industry.

LET US HAVE ACTION

The light of truth with respect to lack of power for some years for the operation of the Hydro-radials is beginning to penetrate the minds of a good many citizens now who two months ago were reluctant to listen to anything which suggested that mystical things could not be done. Judging by the remarks that are today heard about town there is a growing consciousness that no matter how anxious the Provincial Power Commission may be to rush the necessary work to completion, it cannot be done for three years. Even after the canal construction work itself is completed it will take some time for installation of electrical equipment to transmit and distribute loads for the projected radials.

When the Council of last year and the citizens were advised of this fact

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FROM OTHER PENS

WHAT WILL HAPPEN?

Calgary, Alberta: There is nothing in any of the Canadian laws which says that any action which leads to the suspension of a newspaper is a crime which should be punished by a term in prison. But in the one case a Labor man who organized the strike that paralyzed business is in jail. In the other case the paper manufacturer looked the Government calmly in the eyes and declined to obey the orders. The situation is not parallel in many respects, but it is parallel in at least one respect, viz., that Capital and Labor have been equally guilty of disregarding the orders of the Government, and their adoption of unconstitutional methods has had precisely the same result on one industry and upon the public which depends upon that industry. It will be interesting to compare the treatment given to and the punishment of the paper manufacturer with that of the laborers who struck.

JUSTICE FOR THE ARMENIANS.

St. John Globe: Justice is the foundation on which all human society rests, said the Sultan of Turkey in an address opening the Turkish parliament a few days ago. The kind of justice the Turk meted out to the poor Armenian was massacre, aimed at the extermination of the race. The remnant today appeal to the world for assistance, and their sorrow should be the object of widespread effort.

by the Mayor of that period, as a one argument in favor of getting railway extensions and improvements here through the N.S. and T, the view was scoffed at by the editor of Queen street, who preferred rather to scatter seeds of prejudice than to face the facts and discuss them. He endeavored to create a sentiment against negotiating any arrangement with the N.S. and T, even though it is a government owned system, and the outcome of several months of effort was futile because certain members of that Council apparently did not want to be accused of an anti-Hydro attitude just before an election. The race succeeded for the time being, but facts always come out and they are now coming out from no less a responsible person than Hon. Mr. Biggs, Minister in the Drury Cabinet, who states that it will be five years before power will be available for operation of the proposed radials.

In view of this information, the Board of Control and the Mayor of Hamilton are now getting legal advice as to whether they are obliged to deposit their bonds with the Provincial authorities as collateral security for the proposed lines. If they are not compelled to do so they will probably not deposit them till here is more likelihood of actual construction work being carried out.

St. Catharines is in the same position as Hamilton though its bond deposit is not as large. It has however, a perfect right to enquire when the proposed work is going to be done and if it is not likely to be carried through shortly negotiations should be re-opened looking to getting urgent improvements from the N.S. and T. This city cannot afford to stand still any longer. It is entitled to improvements and should press for them.

WANTED—MEN WANTED FOR detective work. Write J. Ganor, former Government detective, Danville, Ill. j 17 24 31.

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THE STABLE IN WINTER

Keep Your Dairy Cows Comfortable and Clean.

Spray the Place With White Wash—Add Some Germ-Killer—Fill In All Broken Window Panes, and Provide Other Ventilation—Care of Plants in Winter.
(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

THE period of long, cold winter is here. Of necessity, our milking cows must have special protection from the cold, and at the same time must be made as comfortable as possible.

The whole of the inside of the stable should have a thorough cleaning. The dust and cobwebs should be swept from the walls, ceiling and windows; the windows should be thoroughly cleaned, also the mangers and stalls. Then spray white wash all over the inside, except the windows. To the white wash add some disinfectant such as a carbolic acid preparation, or a chloride germ-killer. This will kill disease germs, lurking in dark, damp places, and maintain the health of the animals, which is at the foundation of profitable milk production.

The next step is to put in all broken window panes, but where the owner cannot afford to buy glass at the present high prices, a piece of coarse cloth, such as an old sack, may be tacked over the window space. This will provide some ventilation in a stable not otherwise ventilated.

Cow stables need ventilation in winter by having the foul air removed and fresh air introduced without a draft directly on the cows. A simple way to do this is to hinge all windows at the bottom and allow them to open inward, so as to shoot the air toward the ceiling. There should be a V-shaped board at each side of end of the window, to prevent the side-draft. Foul air outlets should extend below the ceiling of the stable, and preferably have two inlets for foul air—one near the floor and one at the ceiling, as in this way the foul air is removed without cooling the stable too much, by simply closing the top outlet. No system of cheap ventilation works automatically. They all require some attention.

Other points in stable preparation are to have all ties secure so that a cow may not get loose; repairs to mangers and gutters should be made so that they may be kept clean and sanitary without too much labor. Litter and feed carriers are great savers of labor in looking after a herd of milkers during the winter.

In a word, make the cows comfortable, and lessen the labor of stabilizing cows by having them sanitary and convenient, with as many helps as possible in the form of machinery.—Prof. H. H. Dean, O. A. College, Guelph.

Care of Plants in Winter.

Water growing pot plants only when they need it, then water them thoroughly. When the soil begins to get dry and powdery on the surface, or when the soil is tapped with a knife handle and it emits a rising sound, the plant requires water. Give sufficient water so that it runs out through the bottom of the pot. Water plants in the morning in cold weather, not at night. Use tepid rain water, or water that has been exposed to air and sun for a day or two, if possible. The water should be lukewarm, about 50 to 60 degrees F. in winter.

Humidity in the atmosphere is one of the main requirements to be successful with plants indoors. Place pans or saucers of water on the heaters or registers, or steam up a kettle or pot of water on the stove as a great help in this respect.

When the pots become full of roots, or where the soil is poor, worn out, or exhausted, liquid fertilizers can be given plants. The soil should be moist, not dry, or very wet, when the fertilizer is applied. There are several good plant foods sold at seed stores. "Stinging Wort", Plant Food or "Bogus" are both good. Half an ounce of nitrate of soda dissolved in a little warm water first, and cold water added to make one gallon, will make a fairly good fertilizer for pot plants. Apply once every week or ten days.

Spraying with water will help keep down insect pests. A fine spray thoroughly applied to all parts of the plant is necessary to be effective. Plants having very rough, hirsute foliage, should not be sprayed or sponged, especially in winter, only the plants having glossy, glabrous foliage. Insect pests increase and thrive best in a dry, warm atmosphere. For aphids or green lice, white fly, red spider and thrip, "Sulpho-Tobacco Soap" is a good remedy. Black Leaf 40 is also a good remedy for most insect pests on house plants. Soapy water or a solution of white oil soap and tobacco water are beneficial for scale insects on plants.

Slake about one-half pound of fresh lime in a pail of water, allow it to settle. Give about a teacupful of this solution once or twice to each plant suffering from earth worms. Put frozen plants in a dark place at once, temperature about 45 degrees F. Do not touch the leaves. Sprinkling with ice cold water is beneficial.—W. Hunt, O. A. College, Guelph.

A Chat About Chickens.
In very cold weather to make the hen comfortable and to keep her in good condition feed a little at a time, but often, in dry straw or other (litter) some kind of mixed grain. Milk to drink, or about a pound of meat or its equivalent in beef scrap each day. It requires to supply material for the building of the egg white for twenty hens. James Prentice formerly a prominent Minto farmer, and a Queen's Bush pioneer, died at Harriston, in his ninetieth year.

WOMEN FROM NORTH, SOUTH, EAST, WEST

Recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound as a Reliable Remedy for Women's Ills.

Spokane, Wash.—"I want to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for women's ailments, as it helped me so much during middle age."—Mrs. MARTHA CONNOR, 1027 Mansfield Avenue.

Ahile, Texas.—"For almost a year I was unable to do my work and I suffered so from female ills. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored my health after physicians had failed."—Mrs. E. OWENS.

Rockville, Conn.—"I suffered so long from female ills I was blue and melancholy. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restored my health after everything else had failed."—MARY WIRZ, a Chamberlain St.

Oakland, Cal.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound gave me such relief during Change of Life. I wish every woman could know about it. I purely praise this great remedy for women's ills."—Mrs. MARY S. ASHFORD, 5709 Dover Street.

The reason Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is so successful, is because it contains the curative, strengthening properties of good old fashioned roots and herbs, which act directly on the female organism.

Wall street showed some recovery and the final tone was strong.

WANDERS OFF THE TRAIL AND DIES IN THE SNOW

North Bay, Jan. 27.—The body of a man, apparently an alien lumber camp worker, bearing a registration card with the name of J. Kosick, was found in the bush near Kenney Siding. He had been working for the Pembroke Lumber Company and left the camp Friday night after working about two weeks. He wandered off the trail and his body was picked up yesterday. Relatives, believed to be in Montreal, are being sought.

MISS AMANDA GIBSON OF GRANTHAM PASSED AWAY LAST EVENING.

A highly respected resident of Grantham township in the person of Miss Almada Gibson passed away last evening after a long illness. She was born and had lived in the home where she died the whole of her life. She is survived by two brothers, George of Grantham township and Albert of Winnipeg, Man. She was a member of the McNab English church. The funeral, which will be private, will be held on Thursday at MacNab cemetery.

County councils throughout the province elected their wardens yesterday.

DISPUTE OVER PARMENT FOR SOME TIMBER CAUSE OF A LATE

At a special session of the Court today Benjamin Pratt brought suit against Albert Blair, claiming the value of some white oak timber involved is \$455.70. Blair paid the bargain. Blair claimed timber was cut on his land, but that the timber was as specified. The case is still in progress.

VISCOUNT GREY NEVER INTERFERED

New York, Jan. 28.—In reply to a story published in the Philadelphia North American regarding the Hoover-for-President boom which it was said that Viscount Grey was among those present, the Government yesterday made the following announcement through British Consul-General: "It is entirely untrue that any action in support of any date for President, or even a preference for one candidate, other."

The Globe. Illustration of a woman reading a newspaper.
The New Electorate The Women of Canada

CHANGING conditions have given the Dominion a new electorate—the women of Canada.

Canadian womanhood, to take full advantage of its prerogatives, to take its proper place in the management of Canadian affairs, must keep informed on the questions of the hour—must have the knowledge of events that will be the foundation of definite opinions on public questions.

Women Must Read the Daily Newspaper

The extension of the franchise to women was the fulfillment of a policy consistently advocated by The Globe in season and out of season. But this is only the beginning. Womanhood must serve as well as vote. They must advocate reforms that are badly needed.

There must be legislation for the aged, as well as for the young, pensions for mothers, educational improvements, unemployment and sickness insurance. These are some of the questions on which the womanhood of Canada will now have to take sides. Therefore, in this respect, The Globe has a special appeal for progressive, tight thinking Canadian women.

The Globe is not a political organ. It never has submitted to outside dictation. It supports progressive liberalism, because it believes that true liberalism draws its inspiration from the needs of the people.

Its daily Women's Department and Thursday's Women's Section have a special interest for womanhood in the home. It was the first Toronto paper to establish a women's department, edited for all Canadian homemakers.

The Globe is first and last a Great Family Newspaper. It serves the women in the home, in public life, in business, in the professions and in industry.

What The Globe has been in the past is its guarantee of what it will be in the future. The aim of its publishers and its Editor is to take advantage of the tremendous facilities at its disposal—to make it even more worthy of a place in every Canadian home.
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