## Susan L. Shirk

From July 1997 to July 2000, Susan L. Shirk served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State in the Bureau of East Asia and Pacific Affairs, with responsibility for the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Mongolia.

In July 2000, Dr. Shirk resumed her faculty position as professor in the University of California San Diego's Graduate School of International Relations. She is also Research Director at the University of California system-wide Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation; prior to serving in the State Department, she was Director of the Institute from 1991 to 1997. Dr. Shirk's publications include her books, How China Opened Its Door: The Political Success of the PRC's Foreign Trade and Investment Reforms; The Political Logic of Economic Reform in China; and Competitive Comrades: Career Incentives and Student Strategies in China; as well as her edited books, Power and Prosperity: Economics and Security Linkages in the Asia-Pacific and The Challenge of China and Japan.

Before she joined the government, Dr. Shirk was a member of the Defense Policy Board, the Board of Governors for the East-West Center (Hawaii), and the Board of Trustees of the U.S.-Japan Foundation. She is a member of the Aspen Strategy Group, the Council on Foreign Relations, and the International Institute for Strategic Studies (London). She also served on the editorial boards of *The China Quarterly* and *Modern China*.

Dr. Shirk received her BA in Political Science from Mount Holyoke College, her MA in Asian Studies from the University of California, Berkeley, and her Ph.D. in Political Science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. She is married to Dr. Samuel Popkin, professor of Political Science at University of California, San Diego.

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## Richard Feinberg

Professor Feinberg is an authority on U.S. foreign policy, multilateral institutions, and summitry. He is an expert on trade and investment, economic modernization, democratization, and nongovernmental organizations. Feinberg serves as director of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Study Center. He is co-director of the Leadership Council on Inter-American Summitry, a 16-member council that evaluates progress in U.S.-Latin American relations since the first Summit of the Americas in 1994. Feinberg has authored more than 100 articles and books. His book, Summitry in the Americas: A Progress Report, provides the first indepth analysis of how U.S. foreign policy is made in the Clinton Administration. Other publications include The Intemperate Zone: The Third World Challenge to U.S. Foreign Policy and Subsidizing Success: The Export-Import Bank in the U.S. Economy. He served as special assistant to President Clinton for National Security Affairs and senior director of the National Security Council's (NSC) Office of Inter-American Affairs. While at the NSC, Feinberg was a principal architect of the 1994 Summit of the Americas in Miami. He previously served as president of the Inter-American Dialogue, executive vice president of the Overseas Development Council, and has held positions on the policy planning staff of the U.S. Department of State and in the Office of International Affairs in the U.S. Treasury Department. Feinberg joined IR/PS in 1996.