

THE EVENING TIMES AND STAR, ST. JOHN, N. B., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1922

The Evening Times and Star

ST. JOHN, N. B., OCTOBER 4, 1922.

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THE NEAR EAST.

Only formal preliminaries were undertaken at the armistice conference in Mudania yesterday, pending the arrival of the Greek representatives, who are now on the scene and who will be present when the conference resumes today. It has been announced that General Harington, the British commander-in-chief, has been given full authority to deal with military questions, and that subjects of a political or economic nature will be referred to the Allied High Commissioners, who will communicate with their governments.

Everything now is in readiness for the negotiations which are expected to solve the more pressing problems of the Near East situation, an expectation based on the belief that if the Turkish representatives cannot appreciate the force of the arguments presented by the Allied representatives, they will be able to appreciate the force of the military and naval strength arrayed against them.

Problems relating to the restoration of Thrace to the Turks continue to cause what anxiety may be felt, but it is to be hoped that the steps already taken by the Allies to maintain order and prevent the destruction of life and property in that region will be sufficient to ease the situation, for the present at least. The assurances that the Kemalists should occupy Thrace, it will be under Allied observation should have a steadying effect upon the non-Turkish population. The new Greek government has not yet declared its intentions, and there is some reason to fear that the Greek army will not consent readily to expulsion from eastern Thrace, but that is a situation with which the Allies can deal if necessary demands.

IRELAND

The Irish Free State government offers amnesty to all opponents who surrender their arms by October 15. The men who are working in Ireland's best interests would avoid further bloodshed. The amnesty proclamation provides a way for those who must see the uselessness of the irregular campaign and would range themselves on the side of law and order.

Many in the insurgent ranks are against their judgment and against their will, forced by circumstances to play a part they dislike. The majority must rule and the great majority of the people are with the Free State. And the Free State leaders are showing themselves worthy of the task they have assumed, of wisely guiding the destinies of their country.

The result of the fifth trial of a prisoner charged with a horrible crime, which again has ended in a disagreement among the members of the jury, furnishes another opportunity for criticism of the usefulness of the jury system in such cases. The right to trial by jury will not be abandoned lightly, but when disagreement follows decision, there should be recourse to some tribunal which could give a final and definite decision one way or the other. It is, perhaps, unfair to the jurors that they have no choice save a verdict of "innocent" or one of "guilty." There are cases in which the old Scottish verdict of "not proven" probably would represent more accurately the opinion of the jury.

It is expected that very soon a new board of management, which will be representative of Canada as a whole, will be named for the Canadian National Railways. Whoever is appointed president and chairman will be called upon to fill positions as responsible as any we have in Canada, but these new officers will be assured of the assistance and loyal co-operation of a large number of efficient and well trained employees on the staff of the Canadian National Railways, and with the absorption of the Grand Trunk the field is further enlarged.

It is surprising how quickly rubbish can accumulate around a house—and how much of it is of a nature that contributes to the fire hazard. Citizens can perform a valuable public service during Fire Prevention Week by cleaning up their premises. If the work is done thoroughly, indoors and out, it will be an aid to public health as well as to fire prevention, to say nothing of the improvement in the appearance of the city.

Governor Baxter of Maine threatens to exercise his powers and bar hunters from the woods of that state unless there is greater care taken against fire. That drives home the lesson of fire prevention week.

U. S. BANKERS AND EUROPE

Ten thousand bankers of the United States in convention in New York yesterday declared against Washington's policy of isolation as related to European affairs. The bankers went even further and sentiment was shown to be so strong as to indicate a feeling in favor of at least partial cancellation of the Allied war debt. The banking men, are admittedly a power in the land; they control much of the financial wealth of a nation and in turn money controls a great deal. Therefore the attitude of yesterday's convention towards foreign financial stabilization will command much attention at the seat of the U. S. government.

A year ago a proposal such as this was emphatically rejected by the American Bankers' Association, the same organization which yesterday favored such a decided change in the policy of this great creditor nation. The bankers at yesterday's meeting represented 20,000 monetary institutions throughout the United States. If they press for the action suggested, Washington must listen.

Everything now is in readiness for the negotiations which are expected to solve the more pressing problems of the Near East situation, an expectation based on the belief that if the Turkish representatives cannot appreciate the force of the arguments presented by the Allied representatives, they will be able to appreciate the force of the military and naval strength arrayed against them.

SHIPPING

ALMANAC FOR ST. JOHN, OCT. 4.

A.M. P.M.
High Tide... 10.40 Low Tide... 4.53

PORT OF ST. JOHN.

Arrived Yesterday.

Str. Governor Dingley, 2856, Ingalls, from Boston via Eastport, Oct. 3, 1922.

Arrived Today.

Coastwise—Str. Utah and Eunice, 83, Barry, from Beaver Harbor; str. River, 70, Woodworth, from Digby; str. Coban, 689, Buffett, from Parraboro; str. Madeleine A., 27, Amiro, from Wedgeport; str. Valinda, 66, Merriam, from Bridgetown.

Cleared Today.

Coastwise—Gas sch. Hazel Leah, 17, Stewart, for Eastport, Me.; gas sch. Helen McColl, 17, Grey, for Eastport; gas sch. Conover, 22, McNell, for Eastport; gas sch. Sylvia W. Beal, 21, Pendleton, for Eastport; str. Utah and Eunice, 83, Barry, for Grand Harbor; str. Valinda, 66, Merriam, for Bridgetown; str. Madeleine A., 27, Amiro, for Wedgeport; str. Coban, 689, Buffett, for Parraboro; str. River, 70, Woodworth, for Digby.

Sailed Today.

S. S. Governor Dingley, 2856, Ingalls, for Boston.

MARINE NOTES.

S. S. Berlin sailed on September 29 from Chapparras, Cuba, for St. John, with a cargo of sugar for the local refinery. The Wimbledon will probably not sail until the end of the week. She has lumber for the United Kingdom.

The Sisay is expected to finish unloading her cargo of sugar at the refinery wharf and to sail tomorrow afternoon for New York.

The schooner Lawrence W. Hanson has been chartered to load lumber at Campbellton for the United Kingdom at 78s 9d.

The schooner Barbara W. arrived last night with a cargo of clay from Perth Amboy for the local pottery.

S. S. Megantic arrived at Montreal from Liverpool on Monday.

The Canopic sailed from Montreal for Liverpool on Saturday.

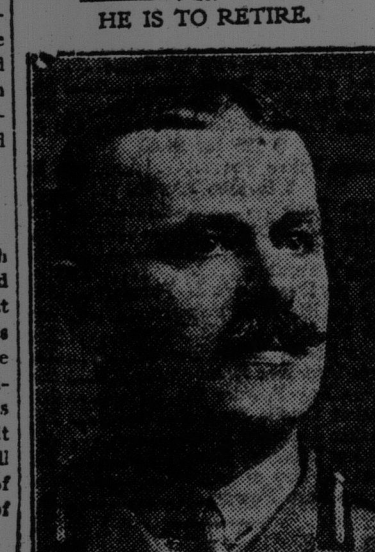
The Canada arrived at Liverpool from Montreal on Sunday.

ADVOCATE INSTALLATION OF WATER AND SEWERAGE IN EAST ST. JOHN

Dr. William Warwick, district medical health officer, was appointed by yesterday's meeting of the Board of Health to appear before the municipal council in support of a petition for the installation of water and sewerage in East St. John. Dr. Warwick reported that there were many cases of typhoid prevalent in the city. He said that at least ten cases had been traced to outside sources. The real cause of the epidemic had not yet been ascertained. It was reported at the meeting that the tests made of the city's water supply had been generally satisfactory.

HE IS TO RETIRE.

Major-General Sir Eugene Fleet, Deputy Minister of Canadian Militia for nearly twenty years, who will retire from the service after a year's leave of absence now commencing.



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Use the Want Ad. Way

FIFTEEN MINUTES OF RADIO EACH DAY

By Edward N. Davis
Formerly Technical Electrical Expert For U. S. Government

Lesson No. 121.
INTERFERENCE.

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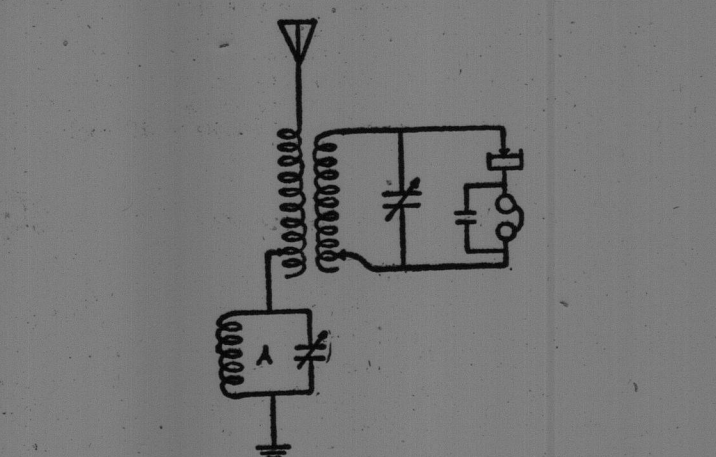
All radio receiving stations are subject to interference in a greater or less degree from external sources. There are many disturbing factors, some of which may be eliminated by simple methods and others of such a serious nature as to prevent continuity of service and at times to absolutely obstruct the reception of signals.

One of the most common forms of electrical disturbances which cause interference, particularly in the warmer months, is due to static discharges which are the direct result of atmospheric conditions. These discharges may occur from cloud to cloud or between clouds and the earth. Moisture in the air has the facility of collecting free charges of electricity and a combination of these charges may reach sufficient magnitude to discharge to earth as evidenced by the lightning flash.

When a collection of these charges is present in the vicinity of the antenna, opposite charges in the ground are attracted which, in their upward passage through the antenna produce crackling sounds in the receiving telephone. The result of these various atmospheric conditions is to induce in the antenna momentary currents, highly damped in character, which seriously interfere with the satisfactory operation of a receiving circuit.

Another form of interference results from the close proximity to the receiving station of a high powered station in the receiving telephone. Alternating current power lines in the near vicinity also exercise a highly disturbing effect by the interlinkage of their alternating magnetic fields with the receiving antenna which results in induced currents.

It is possible to greatly reduce and in some cases to eliminate these forms of disturbances by the introduction of an absorption circuit in the antenna circuit.



As shown in the accompanying diagram at (A) the absorption circuit consists of an inductance coil and a variable condenser, so adjusted or tuned to the frequency of the disturbing signal as to reduce the interference to a minimum.

A third cause of interference results from poor tuning at the transmitting or receiving station owing to improperly designed apparatus which results in the station having a broad resonance curve. If this condition exists at the receiving station more than one transmitting station may be heard simultaneously and owing to the design of the equipment the signals from an interfering station cannot be tuned out. In the case of a poorly designed transmitting station with a broad resonance curve, signals will be transmitted over a wider range of wave lengths thereby causing interference with stations that are operating on a wave length within the range of the interfering station.

Interference of this description may be corrected by properly reconstructing the apparatus. With well designed apparatus, however, disturbing effects will be experienced unless the various tuning elements are correctly manipulated by the operator.

TO NEGOTIATE WITH AUSTRALIA

Hon. J. A. Robb, Canadian Minister of Trade and Commerce, will leave for Australia soon, to continue negotiations looking for a reciprocal trade agreement.

LIGHTER VEIN.

An Ideal One.

Application advertised for a janitor, sir. I am a married man—no children; neat, honest, patient and tactful.

Landlord—I regret that the place is supplied, my friend—but what! Could I secure you as a tenant?

Stand-offish.

"Then you can't make both ends meet."

"No, positively refuse to be introduced."

Correct.

Teacher—Can any little boy in the class tell me what nothing is?

Sammy—Yes, sir; it's what you gave me Saturday for cutting your grass.

Not to Be Thought Of.

Judge—Madam, you should be ashamed of having beaten your husband. Do you know of any reason why I should not send you to jail?

Prisoner—Oh, your honor, if you do it will break up our honeymoon.

THE COST OF COOKING BY ELECTRICITY

The following table will give the citizens of St. John an idea as to what it will cost to do domestic cooking by means of an electric range under the rates proposed for St. John. These examples are taken at random from bona fide users in the city of Windsor, this city being chosen merely because the electric rates are the same there as the proposed hydro rates for St. John.

The following points should be noted:

(1) In column one is given the occupation of the particular customer. It will be seen that ordinary mechanics as well as more wealthy customers are able to avail themselves of this convenience.

(2) Column two gives the size of the family. It will be noted that this does not necessarily influence the cost of operation although undoubtedly it has some bearing.

(3) The next three columns give the normal use of electricity per month (a) without the range (b) range and lighting together (c) range only.

(4) The next column gives the size of the house as denoted by the floor area in square feet. It will be noted that most of the houses are small and occupied by people of ordinary means.

(5) The next three columns give the range not installed, the second the total bill for combined lighting and the third the cost of operating the range itself, being the amount which the use of the range added to the lighting bill.

(6) The last column gives the cost of installing and wiring up the range in each case which naturally varies with each particular house and locality. This does not include the first cost of the range, which in the regular style and finishes vary in price from sixty-four dollars each to \$150 each.

Electric ranges are so convenient and economical to operate that they are being used in great number wherever the electric rates will allow as in the Ontario hydro towns, Winnipeg and other municipally operated utilities throughout the west.

Details of consumption of electric ranges in Windsor (which is 236 miles, approximately, from source of power.)

Rates: Same as proposed for St. John, viz., 3c, 4c, 2c, less 10 per cent.

Occupation of Consumer	Size of Family	Without Range	With Range	Sq. Ft.	Without Range	With Range	For Range	Range Capacity in K.W.	Cost of Installing	
Widow	2	83	168	185	\$1.38	\$3.84	\$2.46	6.4	\$25.00	
Carpenter	2	12	108	96	.71	2.76	2.05	5.9	25.00	
Magistrate	2	40	197	157	2.00	4.29	2.29	7.1	18.57	
Average	2	28.8	157.6	129.3	1966.6	\$1.41	\$9.63	\$2.27	6.43	\$21.29
Business	3	27	243	216	1165	\$1.29	\$5.32	\$4.03	6.56	\$48.27
Barrister	3	34	175	141	1100	1.50	4.04	2.54	5.5	25.00
Vocallist	3	29	150	105	1200	1.25	8.40	2.15	5.5	27.95
Business	3	26	120	95	1733	1.87	8.56	2.09	5.5	34.57
Business	3	40	215	175	2066	2.00	8.45	2.53	7.1	29.00
Widow	3	30	140	105	1000	.63	8.33	2.70	5.5	35.28
Widow	3	25	238	213	1000	1.17	4.95	3.78	5.5	23.65
Balliff	3	40	150	120	1300	1.61	4.66	3.05	6.56	36.49
Contractor	3	95	200	165	1300	1.61	4.66	3.05	6.56	36.49
Average	3	27.6	182.6	155	1333	\$1.35	\$4.35	\$2.96	5.96	\$52.45
Business	4	29	260	232	2066	\$1.57	\$6.56	\$4.79	5.5	\$25.00
Real Estate	4	86	115	79	1000	1.46	2.28	1.42	5.5	32.54
Clerk	4	80	190	160	1000	1.36	4.23	2.86	5.5	25.00
Engineer	4	80	150	120	1033	.99	8.40	2.51	5.5	41.85
Mechanic	4	80	175	145	1033	1.58	4.00	2.64	5.5	25.88
Average	4	28.5	178	149.2	1219.5	\$1.34	\$4.07	\$2.55	5.5	\$34.04
Engineer	5	31	22	61	1000	\$1.69	\$2.47	\$1.06	5.5	\$29.95
Business	5	35	170	135	1666	1.77	4.69	2.81	5.5	29.13
Barrister	5	35	225	168	1200	2.09	5.02	2.99	5.5	21.70
Business	5	40	210	170	1700	1.90	5.18	3.28	5.5	41.37
Average	5	42	174.2	132.2	1441.5	\$1.79	\$4.81	\$2.51	5.75	\$30.84
Carpenter	6	60	95	85	1000	\$2.65	\$3.28	.63	5.5	\$20.00

The cost of electric ranges in regular standard finish varies as follows:

The cost of electric ranges in regular standard finish varies according to size and style from \$64 to \$150 in St. John.

LOCAL NEWS

Dr. G. Campbell Morgan, the great English Bible teacher and preacher, St. Andrew's and Canterbury churches, afternoon and evening, October 8-12, 928-10-9

Ladies' Auxiliary Y. M. C. A. rummage sale, Wednesday, Oct. 11, 871-10-5

PAY PARADE.
Fifteenth Heavy Battery at the Armouries Thursday, Oct. 5th, 8 p. m.—D. V. White, Major. 970-10-6

Woodmere beginners class, Tuesday, 7.30—M. 2012. 966-10-9

COURSE TAKEN AT "PALMERS"
Miss Jean H. Findlay of Hennessey's Beauty Parlors on Charlotte street, has returned from Montreal where she completed a full course at "Palmer's" in this line. Watch ads. for further particulars. 968-10-5

Woodmere classes, opening immediately—M. 2012. 966-10-5

\$50 grand prizes to be drawn Saturday night at Carleton Cornet Band fair, West End. 938-10-9

Woodmere dancing classes—Miss Sherwood, M. 2012. 966-10-5

RADIO CONCERT FROM NEWARK HEARD IN LONDON

New York, Oct. 4.—The attempt of L. Bamberger & Co., a Newark department store, to play a radio programme for a London audience this week, succeeded in part, according to announcement by Joseph Hanson of the Newark radio station, who said that interference from ships strung out along the more than 3,000 miles ocean path of the wireless words was reported.

Employing only the regular equipment of station WGR, located on top of the store building in Newark, the experimenters picked 12.45 o'clock in the morning as a suitable time to try to speak in Newark and be heard in London.

The first number sent out into the ether was a snatch of song by a woman singer. Then the orchestral music was dispatched, and finally Sir Thomas Lipton, who had been invited to go to the Newark store from a dinner to Argentina and New York, spoke into the transmitting mechanism. The plant broke down during Sir Thomas's speech and either this break or interference en route prevented his words from making the trip to London.

The break in the sending came at 1.30 o'clock, or about 6.30 o'clock London time. Mr. Hanson, in announcing the partial success of the experiment, said that the message reporting the result had been filed in London shortly after six o'clock, or about half hour before the sending from the Newark store was broken off. The message, said Mr. Hanson, came via the Radio Corporation of America and was signed by Gordon Selfridge, proprietor of the London shop. It read: "Large crowds witnessed the reception of the radio telephone test. Experienced much interference from ship's 'sparkings.' Heard your music and singing. Test successful. Congratulations."

Officials of Bamberger's assumed from the failure to mention Sir Thomas that his words had failed to get over, and when they told him this he made arrangements to repeat the experiment some day this week with his friend, Sir Harry Ladbroke.

THE LATE JOHN DARLING.

One of the most largely attended funerals in our years was held yesterday afternoon when John Darling, the oldest Mason in Canada, was laid to rest in the Hammonds River cemetery ground. Church of England services were conducted by Rev. Canon A. W. Dandridge, of Redwood, and Rev. W. W. Wadlington, of Hammond River, while the Masonic service was conducted by the Worshipful Master of Corinthian Lodge. Among those present were Grand Master LeBaron Wilson and Grand Master Dr. Thomas Walker, Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M. was very largely represented. The floral tributes were very numerous and beautiful. Placed on the coffin was the late Mr. Darling's sword, he having been a former major in the 8th Hussars. The Masonic ceremony was very impressive. Mr. Darling had greatly endeared himself to the community and there were many mourners. Those who followed to the cemetery motorcade from the house to the site of the old church and then walked in procession to the grave.

SEEKING AID IN OTTAWA FOR HOMELESS COLORED CHILDREN

Ottawa, Oct. 4.—Appealing in the interest of uncareful colored children of whom it was found there were several in Canada to require a large home, H. W. Granclancy, representing the N. S. home for colored children in Halifax, is here to ask aid in the raising of \$10,000 required to complete the equipment of the \$50,000 farm. The remainder of the money has been contributed in Nova Scotia.

SEVEN DEATHS IN FEUD.

Guantanamo, Cuba, Sept. 19.—A. P. by mail.—Seven killings in three years have marked the Sanchez-Carache feud, which the authorities have announced must be ended if it requires the imprisonment of every remaining member of the two families. The latest fatalities from the feud occurred when Felix Carache shot Batilde Canches and then himself. The shooting was the outgrowth of a dual in last February, in which Juan Sanchez, Batilde's brother, killed Felix's brother, Luis.

Use the Want Ad. Way

You Should Paint This Fall

To protect your property completely from the ravages of winter, use Hand and Ring Pure Prepared Paint this Fall—NOW.

It is ideal weather at this season because there are no flies, you have uniform weather conditions when paint dries best and there is less moisture in the wood to interfere.

"A Stitch in Time Saves Nine" is more than true of paint, and we would like to prove this Fall that

Hand and Ring Paint

"Wears Wonderfully Well and Lasts Longer."



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Prepare for Cold Snaps

The cozy, homelike atmosphere of the fireplace rests largely in the selection of bright, new, attractively designed accessories such as

Fire Irons Fire Dogs Fenders

Coal Scuttles, Wood Baskets, Spark Guards, Fire Shovels, Hearth Brushes, Wood Boxes and Grate Baskets, which you'll find in our Fireplace Furnishings Department where Fenders, Fire Dogs and Fire Irons are shown in Bright Brass and Dull Black Finishes in prevailing designs which will merit your careful inspection.

EMERSON & FISHER, Ltd.

LADIES' WALKING OXFORDS That are Different

Made over a very easy fitting, medium toe last, with low heel (about one inch in height) but that fits to the arch like a glove.

In Brown and Black Calf and Patent Leather—\$8.50 and \$9.00

Come in and be fitted.

Buying More, We Buy For Less

WIEZELBROS SUPERIOR FOOTWEAR

243 Union Street

Selling More, We Sell For Less

Use the Want Ad. Way

Department of the Attorney-General, Province of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N. B.

\$1,000 REWARD

A Reward of One Thousand Dollars Will Be Paid By The

GOVERNMENT OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK

To the Person or Persons Furnishing Information That Will Lead to the Arrest and Conviction of the Murderer

—OF—

FREDERICK H. TRIFTS

in the City of St. John on July 6, 1922.

10-3

Gas Ranges!

GURNEY'S GAS RANGES

All sizes at lowest prices.

Gas Water Heaters, for Kitchen Range Boilers, Gas Appliances of all kinds.

P. CAMPBELL & CO., 73 Prince Wm. St.

SOFT COAL HEATERS

Of every size and description.

OAKS, FRANKLINS, HOT-BLASTS

All made to be economical with fuel. Our assortment is complete. They are all priced low. Why put off buying any longer?

All sizes of self-feeders at lowest prices.

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