y sound. find this hat prove

\$20,

Rugs

s of any kind of ed during the last uced prices of 20 ly, beautiful spenly not miss this

size 9.0 x 10.0;

Yhordies Rug, in se, small medallion some border; size for \$129.50.

riston Rug, in deep lallion centre, rich ze 8.0 x 10.0;

riston Rug, shades n; size 9.0 x 12.0;

in Rug, with heavy cream and rose; Regular \$295.00.

tolian Rug, Persian soft green and tan

8.2; \$245.00, for

ne Ferahan Rug, es of deep red and 7.0; \$175.00, for

sette Curtains \$2.98 teptionally good value in for today's selling. out 75 pairs in the lot. our own factory during k season. Richly mermarquisette, in white, in decry very neatly with lace edging. All with a short valence the curtains. Yoday, 18.

M. H. WILLIAMS & CO.

PROBS- Strong northerly winds; mostly fair and

The Toronto World

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 9 1918 - FOURTEEN PAGES

VOL. XXXVIII.-No. 13,663 TWO CENTS

Sonate Reading Room LANCE SOUTH OF THE OIS A LICENSTANCE SOUTH OF THE OIS

HEREDITARY TITLES IN CANADA ARE SOON TO BE ABOLISHED

Germans Attempt to Break Defences Preparatory to Infantry Attack.

ASSAULT EXPECTED

From Arras to Lens the Allies Are Ready for Enemy's Masses.

Associated Press Summary of Events From the War Zone.

Facing American. French and British troops strongly entrenched and
well equipped for battle, the German
army has for the moment given up
the direct drive against American Red Cross Mission to Rus
sia, attended unofficially. Consul Grenard acted for France, and R. Lockhart, of the British embassy, for Facing American, French and Britits direct drive against Amiens. Fol- Great Britain. lowing utter repulse in his efforts to smash straight thru to his objective, the enemy is now attempting a new manoeuvre, which is intended to broaden the field of action and reduce the menace of a counter-offenduce the menace of a counter-offen-sive which would nullify all the gains made by the Teutons since March 21.

Reports from the battle line in Picardy disclose the first stages of this new German offensive aimed at either side of the salient in the allied lines. From La Bassee Canal; in the north, to the sectors east of Laon, the great artillery forces of the enemy are thundering, with the bom-bardment deepening at places to the

The length of this front is approximately 120 miles. North of Lens, east
of Arras, along the new front running
thru Bucquey to Albert, south to
Montdidies and thence eastward past
Lassigny and Noyon to a point far beyond Channy, the Germans are hammering the allied lines in an attempt to break the defences and prepare them for the infantry assault which may be expected at any moment.

On the western "elbow" of the alient in the allied lines the Germans re forced to fight uphill. Their adce across the lower ground along the Somme, Ancre. Avre and Luce rivers has carried them up to a parapet of hills which sentinel the road to Amiens. Attacks along this natural bulwark have netted the enemy only insignificant gains at a terrible cost. At points the German efforts have gained, but these gains have resulted only in the formation of sharp salients which are swept by rifle and machine gun fire and tempests of shells wherever enemy troops are seen forming for an attack.

There is a wholesome respect in the German general staff for the al-lied reserve army, which as yet ap-pears to have been drawn upon lightly to meet the Teutonic attacks. The attack on the French lines southeast of Chauny is for the purpose of re-moving a menacing salient and the gaining of better protection to the

This assault is still going on, and it has made considerable progress. The Germans struck thru the lower forest of Coucy and have reached a point south of the Village of Folem-The Berlin official statement claims that 2000 prisoners have been

northward to Lens is considered probable by the military experts. As long as this front is in its present position the Germans cannot exert their was dispersed without being able to was dispersed without being able to full strength on the line before Amiens. The cannonade in this region may be the prejude of a massed attack such as bent the British line during the latter days of March.

Little has been heard from the Italian front. The concentration of Austrian troops in that theatre of the war is considered warning that major activities may be looked for there. probably in the mountainous country but there has been no indication that Teutons plan to launch their attack at an early date.

The Turkish troops are reported to be invading the Caucasus, where they will take possession of the territories which were given them under the peace treaty of Brest-Litovsk.

The landing of British and Japanese forces at Vladivostok seems to have been merely for the purpose of policing that city. No steps toward electing them have as yet been taken by the Bolshevik authorities.

Both Ministers Have Denied

firmation here of the reports sent out that Hon. T. W. Crothers, minister of labor, and Hon. C. J. Doherty, minister of justice, are to resign. Both ministers deny the reports.

OFFICIAL PROTEST AGAINST JAPANESE Are Most Widely Known to the Pres-

Bolshevik Commissioner Regrets That Allies Permitted Troop Landing.

RED ARMY ORGANIZED

Japanese Ocupation of Siberia.

Moscow, April 7.—The Japanese landing at Vladivostok has created great excitement in Moscow. The people's commissioners held a session which lasted through Friday night,

considering the situation.

M. Tch.tcherin, the acting commissioner of foreign affairs, summoned the French. British and American diplomatic representatives to the foreign office for a conference. Colenel Ray-

M. Tchitcherin made an emphatic

troops. Situation is Local Altho without official advices from their governments concerning the sitnation at Vladivostok, the representatives of the three countries expressed the opinion that the sination was pure-ly a local one, requiring temporary policing, and not a general movement of allied troops into Siberia, as the commissioners seemed to believe. All three gave it as their opinion that the incident might be settled at an early

The Russian papers of all parties generally express fear that the Vladivostok movement is the first step in

the workmen's and soldiers' deputies immediately organized a red army to

New York, April 8.-Three New

York Presbyterian churches, which are among the most widely known of the Presbyterian church in America, will be merged in the immediate future. They are the Madison Square, the Rev. Dr. C. H. Parkhurst, pastor: the University Place, the Rev. Geo. Alexander, pastor; and the Old First Church, the Rev. Dr. Howard Duffield, Russians Fear First Step in pastor. The presbytery announced to Few American Theological Studay it had approved of a plan to com-bine them under the name of the First Presbyterian Church of New York City.

The three pastors have all tendered

their resignations, but a committee asked that all be retained as copastors until final action after completion of the merger.

ALL RUSSIAN WARSHIPS

Petrograd, April 8.—In reply to a protest of the Smolny Institute against the landing of German troops in Finland. Germany has sent a wireless ultimatum demanding, in accordance with article 5 of the Brest-Litovsk treaty, the removal or disarmament of all Bresten warships in Finnsh was all Russian warships in Finnish wa-ters by noon April 12. The Smolny Institute has ordered the commander of the fleet to accede to this demand. The German and Ukrainian troops being, within thirty versts of Kharkov, the soviet has quitted that town.

PURELY LOCAL INCIDENT

Japanese Diplomatic Mission Explains
Landing at Vladivestek.

London, April 8.—A Reuter despatch from Moscow says the Japanese diplomatic mission has issued a statement, guaranteeing that the landing of Japanese forces at Vladivostok is purely a local incident and declaring that its object will soon be fulfilled.

pathy.' The Germans say little and are cuietly cultivating their farms.'

The question of dealing with this big German settlement, from the Presbyterian Home Mission Board of the general assembly in its approaching meeting in Toronto.

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Enemy Advance is Hindered

Paris, April 8.—The war office an-nouncement tonight says: "During The Siberian central executive of the course of the day the enemy pres-the workmen's and soldiers' deputies the workmen's and soldiers' deputies river in the region of the Lower Court

Presbyterian Home Mission Superintendent Makes Report to Board on It.

PREACHERS ARE SCARCE

dents Can Fill Charges This Summer.

Forty thousand Germans have invaded and massed together and entrenched in one alien salient in south ern Saskatchewan and menace Canadian institutions according to clear cut ARE ORDERED DISARMED reports made by Rev. Dr. Peter Strang, Presbyterian Home Mission superintendent.

Dr. Strang in an official statement says that the forty thousand Germans are largely settled in colonies, making them more difficult to reach and Cana

"We are building a nation in Canada today and one of our difficulties in building these people into it is that they are thus massed together, many of them alien in thought and ideal and some of them perhaps in sympathy. The Germans say little and are

By the French Near Coucy

College student missionaries. "Last college student missionaries. "Last college student missionaries. "Last college student missionaries. "The Germans have directed a heavy sion board had in its employ over one hundred American theological students, but this summer with the United States taking part in the war we the Amago Plateau in Italy, where their shall not be able to get men from patrols have won a success. there. We are sorely straitened for men. There are forty-eight places where no church is preaching the gos-pel and where we should at once send missionaries, but we have not the men to send."

Toronto

Results of examinations at Knox Col-

Additional lists of defaulters under the vik Government has consented to remove Military Service Act, totaling 117, are the Itussian warships from Finnish

Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, speaking at Premier Ciemenceau has issued a sec-Cameron L.O.L., says the British Empire and statement in reply to a statement has protected the world.

The Dominion police apprehended 650 alleged Draft Act defaulters in this mili-In Toronto military district it is esti-

mated there are 1083 Draft Act defaulters not yet accounted for. Rev. Dr. Chown conducts the first spe-

cial prayer service of a series in Met-

ropolitan Methodist Church. The British Imperial Association Earlscourt decides to press for an increase in the wages of postmen,

Accidental death is the verdict of the jury inquiring into the death of William Hearst, killed at the British Forgings on March 21.

Central branch, G. W. V. A., start in quir; into a report that Bulgarians in Toronto met to rejoice over the German

Rev. Dr. Strang, in a report to the Presbyterian Home Mission Board, tells of the difficulties encountered in German settlements in Saskatchewan.

Gocho Christoff, the last man known to be with Vasil George before his death, and who was held as a material witness, is to be arraigned tomorrow on charge of murdering George.

MUST RESIGN SEATS

Marcil and Verville Have New Jobs in Government of Montreal.

Montreal, April 8 — The appointment of the Hon. Charles Marcil, M.P., and Aiphonse Verville, M.P., to the commission to govern the City of Montreal will necessitate their giving up of their seats in the commons, It Minister of Agriculture Denies That Government Has Instituted One.

as members for Bonaventure and St. Denis (Montreal), respectively, will be sent at once to the Speaker. is understood that their resignation

WILL MERGE IN ONE COLONY OF GERMANS NO MORE HEREDITARY TITLES TO BE AWARDED IN CANADA

Before Detective

Department.

MEETING WAS HELD

Branch is

Chosen.

News of an alleged meeting of Bul-

both the Rumanian and an Armenian interpreter, and that he found the re-

The meeting also passed a resolu-

tion setting itse'f on record as favor-

ing a policy of giving power to the association to elect representatives to

eats on municipal councils, to seats

in the provincial house and in the

Delegation on Aliens.

The report of the delegation at

also, that the member for South

York, W. F. Maclean, is with us on

every point. Five representatives of the G. W. V. A. are meeting a sim-

ilar number of labor men with a view

opinion that there was only one gov-ernment in Canada, the bankers' asso-

Comrade Thompson was elected president vice James Tweddle, resigned: Comrades Everingham, Slack and

Jarvis were elected to represent the branch on the York County executive, and Comrades Williams, Jarvis, Meter,

Sawyer and Murrell were elected dele-

gates to the provincial convention which is to be held in Hamilton the last week in May.

Garrison of Austrian Advance Post Destroyed, Prisoners Brought

Rome, April 8 .- The official com-

munication from headquarters today

artillery actions took place yesterday

ON ASIAGO PLATEAU

BRITISH TROOPS ACTIVE

A member: Three colonels.

were with that deputation

ported meeting to be a fact.

Radical Recommendations to Britain

The following radical recommendations to the imperial authorities, contained in an order-in-council already passed, were read in the house of commons last night by Sir Robert Borden:

(1)-No honor or titular distinction, saving those granted in recognition of military service during the present war or ordinarily bestowed by the sovereign, shall be conferred upon a British subject resident in Canada, except upon the advice of the prime minister of

(2)—The British Government shall exercise the same authority as bitherto in determining the character and number of titles to be allocated to Canada.

German infantry makes no attempt

Heavy cannonading by the enemy oc-Heavy cannonading by the enemy occurs at various points on the British Facts, as Known, to Be Laid was in the mergers and corporations he had formed in Canada.

Mescow continues to be much excited over the landing of Japanese at Vladivo-

Six German machines are destroyed British.

Germans make some further small gains against the French in the region of the Allette River.

year," Dr. Strang says; "our home mis- bombardment against Loos and the Cana-

British pilots drop ten tons of bombs and fire a great many rounds on German

British troops now hold the front on

troops and transport on the battlefront. Paris reports an increase of 250 deaths; Paris reports an increase of 250 deaths from pneumonia, owing to air raids forcing people down into the damp celiars.

Toylo issues declaration that landing of men at Russian far eastern port has purely local object of maintaining order.

On demand of the Germans the Bolshe-

On demand of the Germans the Bolshewaters.

The Dominion police say last week was the best in results shown in rounding to widen the salient created by the recent German advance.

ond statement in reply to a statement of Count Czernin regarding peace nego-tiations, that the count is still lying.

INTEREST TO REPORT

London, April 8 .- "Except for hostile artillery activity on different parts of the battlefront, and especially near Buquoy," says Field Marshal Haig's statement from France tonight, "there is nothing of special interest to peport." rade Meredith. "You will all recall

GERMAN REPORT.

Claim Made That French Are Being Forced Back.

Berlin, via London, April 8.-The to a closer understanding of the powerful German pressure along the problem." Oise is forcing the French back at the ower outskirts of Coucy Wood, ac- majors and who knows what else cording to the official report from general headquarters this evening, which says: "In continuation of our attack on the southern bank of the Oise we drove the enemy out of his strong po- cation. sitions on the heights east of Coucyle-Chateau."

HERTLING WON'T SPEAK. Present Is Time for Deeds Not Words, Says Report From Berlin.

Amsterdam, April 8 .- A semi-official telegram from Berlin says: "We learn from a competent source that Imperial hancellor von Hertling has no intention, as reported, of speaking shortly in the reichstag. He is rather of the opinion that the present is not the time for words, but deeds,"

CHRISTY HATS, ENGLAND'S BEST. no question about the quality and smartness of this new shipment of Christy London hats recently unpacked at Di-neen's, 140 Yonge street.

They are shown at this

popular house in all the new shades now so much worn by the best dressgreen, blue-greys, bronze and bronze-greens. Shapes are most and bronze-greens. Shapes are most becoming and the variety to select from is very extensive. Price for the best quality, \$5.00. "Caps for man the garrison of an advanced post and boy."

best quality, \$5.00. "Caps for man the garrison of an advanced post and boy."

brought back a few prisoners."

brought back a few prisoners."

brought back a few prisoners."

Ottawa, April 8 .- The free and independent parliament of Canada jumped with both feet tonight upon titles of honor. Never did an assembly appear more democratic. Even the anouncement of the government that (3)-No hereditary title shall hereafter be conferred upon a hereditary titles were to be no longer

British subject resident in Canada.

(4)—Appropriate action shall be taken by the government to provide that after a prescribed period no title held by a British subject, now or hereafter ordinarily resident in Canada, shall be recognized as having hereditary effect.

War News

VETERANS HEAR OF

ENEMY REJOICINGS

ENEMY REJOICINGS

hereditary titles were to be no longer granted in Canada failed to stem the tide of parliamentary opinion. R. L. Richardson, Unionist member for Springfield and editor of The Winnipes Tribune, hailed with approval the work of the French revolution, and later on declared that the people of England did perfectly right in chopping off the head of King Charles Is Sir Wilfrid Laurier wanted a bonfire built in the Market Place for the destruction of all titles already granted and promised to feed the fire with the ribbons and cross of his knighthood, while Mr. Lapointe, of Montreal, said there was not as much water in the there was not as much water in the titles of Lord Beaverbrook as there

Sir Robert Borden, in Reply to

Mr. Nickle's Motion. Reads

Order in Council Requesting

Imperial Authorities to Discon-

tinue Awarding Them and to

Limit Those Now Existing.

he had formed in Canada.

The question came before the house upon the motion of Mr. W. F. Nickle of Kingston for a humble address to his majesty praying that he refrain from hereafter granting hereditary titles to British subjects domiciled in this country. Mr. Nickle declared himself a democrat to the hitt, and wanted to see Canada no less democratic than the United States. He read from recent debates in the house of lords to prove that the titles of nobility were for sale in England and the rich men were pestered to buy New President of the Central the rich men were pestered to buy them. He reproached Sir George Fos-ter with being an old time Tory, and declared that the government of the

day should be held responsible for all titles granted by his majesty to Britlesh subjects domiciled in this country. Took Wind Out of Stalls.

Sir Robert Borden took the wind out of Mr. Nickle's sails by announcing that everything he asked for had already been done by order-in-council. The British Government had been asked by the Canadian Government to confer no more hereditary titles on Canadians, and to grant no titles of any kind except upon the recommengarians held at the Jewish Tabernacle on Thursday, March 28, for the puron Thursday, March 28, for the purpose of expressing chition at the alleged German victories on the western front caused considerable exc. tement at last evening's session of the Central Branch of the G.W.A. at Columbus Hall. The branch decided to give full publicity to the matter, and to get into touch with the detective George Murrell, secretary, of the branch read out a communication any kind except upon the reco dation of the prime minister of Can-ada, who will be responsible for his recommendations to parliament. Not only this, but the Britis's Government is asked to arrange that the peerages already granted to Canadians shall lose their inheritability. The British days after it was written. Comrade Murrell stated that he had questioned

Government has not yet agreed to all this, but an agreement will be reach-ed when Sir Robert visits England This should probably have terminated the debate, but Sir Wilfrid Laurier suggested that it would do no harm for the house to pass the Nickle resolution, and Mr. Richardson moved an amendment which requested the King to confer no more titles of any kind upon Canadians. Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux spoke in slighting terms of Lord Beaverbrook, and was savagely

nced for so doing by Sir Sam Ottawa on the alien question came in for lots of discussion. Sergeant Sir Sam said that personally he would join with Sir Wilfrid in throw-Meredith, the president of the associing his ribbons and star on the ation, stated there were four separfire, but he confessed to a high adate conferences on this matter. Finmiration for the nobility of England. The danger that threatened the world, ally, he said, the delegation decided to have conferences between labor which constituted a most irrespons stand in the matter. "Labor's stand is undoubtedly favorable," said Com-

ible autocracy.

After some further debate, in which Hon. W. S. Fielding and Hon. N. W. Rowell and others participated, the house seemed ready to adopt the Richardson amendment,

Sir Robert Borden, however, pointed out that a resolution of this kind, if adopted, would prevent Canadian officers and soldiers at the front receiv-ing titles and decorations such as would certainly go to the officers and soldiers from every other part of the British Empire, and upon the under-Comrade Jeffries emphasized his standing that the prime minister would more suitable resolution and present it in the near future for the consideration of the house the debate

was adjourned. W. F. Nickle's Motion. W. F. Nickle, Kingston, moved that an address be presented to the King praying that hereafter no hereditary titles be conferred in Canada, "or any title of honor that will be held or can be used by, or which will confer any title or honor upon any person other than the person in recognition of whose

services the honor or title has been Speaking in support of his motion Mr. Nickie said there were two reasons for bringing up the matter at the present time. Just now when the country was at war, we're likely to have a great crop of decorations. That was the first reason. The second was that with a Union government and the leader of the opposition not unsym-

motion, it should receive a fair hearing. Mr. Nickle stated frankly that he along the whole front. The recon-naissances were more noticeable to the tions for those in civil life. He would worn by the best dress-ers, including pearl, olive west of Garda and in Lagarina valley. even broader, but had restricted it "On the Asiago plateau British because he did not want a dozen or

resist the Japanese and has protested against the landing of forces as unwarranted interference, not justified by the insignificant incident at Vladi-British Airplanes Active

Six Enemy Machines Brought Down, Nine Others Driven Out of Control, and Tons of Bombs Dropped.

London, April 8.—The official statement on aerial operations tonight says: "The visibility was good Sunday and several good targets were engaged by our low-flying airplanes, whose pilots dropped ten tons of bombs and fired a great many rounds upon hostile troops and transports

upon the battle front. South of the Somme the hostile aircraft were active. Six enemy machines were brought down in the air fighting and nine were driven out of control. Two were shot down by our anti-aircraft guns. Four of our machines are missing. "During the night five and a half tons of bombs were dropped on the

Douai railway station and Bapaume." SURPRISE IS TRIED

Enemy's Attempt Dispersed Without Being Able to Reach Any of

With the American Army in France, That an attack of large dimensions April 8 .- A large German patrol atis planned for the front from Arras tempted a surprise attack on the American outposts in the sector northanswered with rifle fire; whereupon the American outposts opened with heavy machine gun and automatic fire,

scattering the Germans and driving them back to their own lines. A violent artillery duel went on all thru the night along the whole length of the American front. The Germans threw more shells into the American positions than in any similar period

for the past few months. The American batteries replied vigorously. PEACE PROPAGANDA.

Mathias Erzberger Hatches Scheme for International Investment of

Copenhagen, April 8.—The Berlin ning was unusually heavy in the re-Taglishe Rundschau says that Mathias Erzberger, the Centrist that is planning a great propaganda in favor of international and economic peace. His scheme includes agreements for the placing of British and American capital in German Reports They Will Resign industries, so that at least half of the money invested in German industries would be Anglo-Amerian, while Ger-

AGAINST AMERICANS HEAVY GAS ATTACKS IN THE LENS SECTOR

Large Quantities Also Thrown in by Germans East of Armentieres Early on Monday.

With the British Army in France, until they were within a few yards of them and challenged. The enemy until midnight the enemy heavily bom-April 8.-From eight o'clock last night barded with gas shells the area between Cite St. Emilie and La Bassee canal, in the Lens sector. The Germans also threw large quantities of gas east of Armentieres. The hostile artillery fire was above normal along the whole stretch of battlefront north

of the Scarpe.

Late last night the German guns also were very active in the area south of Villers Bretonneux, below the Somme. Again this morning at 4.50 o'clock the German gunners opened a terrific fire southwest of Hangard wood. About an hour later the hostile artillery broke out against the French just south of the British. Thruout Sunday the German gun-

gion of Arras. No Embargo on Cattle to U. S.

Ottawa, April 8.—Hon. T. A. Crerar, The retiring members, in explaining matters to their electors, it is said. Ottawa, April 8.-Hon. T. A. Crerar, this evening as to the rumored em- are likely to recommend the nominabargo on cattle shipments from Can-ada to the United States, said that the government had instituted no such the Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King. in embargo. No action in this direction both cases with the approval of Sir had been taken, he said.