

walla—Two days' stay there—Formation of the Cascade Mountains—Petrifactions—A rock—Bluffs—Fort Vancouver mills—Willamette—Excitement at the Doctor's arrival and appointment—A meeting—Its doings—Preparations for receiving the reinforcement—Meetings to establish a provisional form of government—A tribunate—Disturbance among the Indians at Wallawalla and Clearwater—Call for the Agent's interference..... 158

CHAPTER XIX.

General excitement—State of the colony—Improper conduct of the upper country Indians—Character of the Wallawallas, Keyuses, and Nez Perces—Their disposition towards the missionaries—Mistaken course of the missionaries—Their treatment of a clergyman—Dangerous situation of Dr. Whitman among them—His kindness—Indian's treatment of Mrs. W.—Burning of the mission mills—Ill treatment of Mr. Spalding and lady—Expedition of the Sub-Agent—Hardships—Reach Waiilatpu—Appointment with the chiefs—Mr. Spalding's station—Reception—The Agent's treatment of the Indians—Public interview—Speeches of McKinley, Rogers, and McKay—Five Crows, Bloody Chief, and others—The Doctor's statement and advice—Appointment of a high chief—Feasting—Last meeting—Close—Results of Dr. White's visit to the Nez Perces—Laws of the Nez Perces—Return to Waiilatpu—Keyuse tribe—Feathercap—Touiti's accusation against the whites—Appointment for another meeting—Reach Wascopum—Success—Doings of the missionaries—Catholic missions—Schools—Country upon the Columbia and its tributaries, and towards California—Limestone, &c.—Settlements at the Willamette—Falahine Plains—Clatsop Plains, &c.—Comparison between a certain portion of Oregon, and the New England States—Terrible disaster—Hard characters—Volcano—Report of Mr. Spalding—Mr. Jasen Lee's Report..... 172

CHAPTER XX.

Excitement among the Indians—Different views of the alarmed whites—Another journey—State of the Indians—Mr. Spalding's station—Nez Perces—Keyuses and Wallawallas—Presence of the women at