

[in particular, the following policies and measures:

- (i) Implement commitments in subparagraph 4.2(e)(ii) of the Convention and remove obstacles to the limitation and reduction of emissions of greenhouse gases and greenhouse gas precursors not controlled by the Montreal Protocol and to the enhancement of removals by sinks;
- (ii) Enhance energy efficiency in all sectors, including the energy production and transformation, industrial, transport, residential and commercial and agricultural sectors;
- (iii) Progressively reduce/phase out market imperfections and fiscal incentives that run counter to the objective of the Convention, including, *inter alia*, subsidies on all fossil fuels;
- (iv) Encourage appropriate reforms in the energy sector and regulatory regimes aimed at promoting policies and practices which limit or reduce emissions of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol;
- (v) Promote, develop and increase use of renewable forms of energy to ensure that a significant increase of the share of its energy supply is realized;
- (vi) Develop measures to limit and/or reduce emissions of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol in the transport sectors including average fuel consumption targets for new vehicles, minimum excise duty on fuels, promotion of low emission transport modes, and other instruments;
- (vii) Limit or reduce emissions of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol from aviation and marine bunker fuels, through the International Civil Aviation Organization and the International Maritime Organization, respectively, in particular work towards introducing aviation fuel taxation;
- (viii) Protect and enhance sinks and reservoirs of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol and promote sustainable forest management practices, afforestation and reforestation;
- (ix) Integrate climate change considerations into agricultural practices and promote sustainable forms of agriculture;
- (x) Research and develop innovative climate-friendly technologies, and promote the application and diffusion, including transfer of, such technologies, particularly to developing country Parties;
- (xi) Limit and/or reduce emissions of hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons and sulphur hexafluoride;