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HORSES FOR SALE—ONE PAIR
Heavy Horse, 5 and 6 years, weigh 2000 lbs. Perfectly sound and are in good working condition. Price \$400.
Apply to **GEORGE J. WENNEY,**
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Manufactured Lumber.

We carry in stock a large quantity of

LAPBOARDS,
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Together with planed lumber for finishing purposes.

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THE ROSEBANK LUMBER CO.,
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INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY

On and after Sunday, Oct. 11th, 1908, trains will run daily, Sunday, excepted.

LEAVE NEWCASTLE GOING NORTH.

No. 39, Mixed for Campbell, 4.10
" 37, Mixed for Campbell, 12.50
" 35, Express for Campbell, 14.00
" 33, Maritime Express for Quebec and Montreal, 24.35

GOING SOUTH.

No. 40, Mixed for Moncton, 2.35
" 34, Maritime Express for St. John, Halifax and the Sydney, 8.05
" 32, Express for St. John Moncton and Halifax, 11.25
" 30, Mixed for Moncton, 13.05
" 28, Mixed for Denby Jet, 18.00

All trains run on Atlantic Standard time south of Campbellton, twenty-four o'clock is midnight.
Moncton, Oct. 7th, 1908.

60 YEARS' EXPERIENCE
PATENTS
TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS & C. O.
A system of sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free of charge. We advise how to protect your invention by patent, and if possible, secure for you. Our agency for patenting, and for securing rights in trade marks, designs, and copyrights, is the **Scientific American**, a handily illustrated weekly, covers the whole range of human industry, and is published by **MUNN & CO., 361 Broadway, New York**.
Special attention given to the preparation of patent applications, and to the securing of rights in trade marks, designs, and copyrights.

"COMMON LABORERS."
Unskilled Workers Are Beginning To Organize And Acquire a Proper Self Respect.

We notice that a writer is of the opinion that one of the serious embarrassments of the times is owing to the fact that there are too many "common laborers." He says: "In every industry the common laborers are the frequent applicants." The "common laborers" are men without trades, "unskilled" laborers the idea, being, if all laborers were "skilled mechanics, all capable of taking first positions, instead of being "helpers," the labor question would at once assume a more cheering and cheerful aspect. Such views are seen to be vagaries at a glance. The trouble is, that there has grown up in the United States, an aristocracy in the ranks of labor. The "common laborer" has occupied the position of plebeian, while his skilled fellow-citizen, has assumed the airs of patrician. The importance of the "common laborer" can be made to appear, about as conspicuously as that of his skilled co-worker. In the great business of architecture the hod carrier, has occupied the lowest level. No special skill is required to be a hod carrier. He needs to be strong and sure-footed, able to climb a ladder with a hod on his shoulder. He need not be educated. It matters to employer very little how he lives or where he lives. He occupies, ordinarily, the bottom strata of social life. Well, recently, the hod carriers in several cities concluded to demand an advance in wages. In some instances, no more attention was paid to their demand than if they had been so many blind paupers. But, hod carriers, however humble their calling, however common their labor, had learned that hod carriers are as necessary as bricklayers, and they concluded to quit work, unless wages were advanced. This done, work stopped. Not a brick could be laid. Then bosses ascertained that "common labor" is as essential as skilled labor—and common laborers, being Canadian citizens, are coming to the conclusion that they ought to live in a way in some measure becoming their prerogatives.

We view the situation as eminently cheering. It betokens more than an advance in wages. It voices a spirit of independence which society should value above price. It is a move upward. It is indicative of dissatisfaction with squalor, poverty and degradation. It is significant of better homes, happier wives and children, more education for the children, a larger attendance upon church and Sunday school, and a higher appreciation of the inestimable blessings of free government—British government.

Why this ceaseless depreciation of the common laborer? All cannot be skilled mechanics, or if such a thing were possible, then skilled mechanics would be required to perform what is called COMMON LABOR. Common labor must be done by someone. As well might the head complain of the feet, or the heart make degrading reference to the kidney. A man who would grind the common laborer, who would rob him of just compensation for his toil, becomes a detestable monster, a highway robber. What is common labor? It digs the canals, it makes the bed of railroads, it hews down forests, it prepares the clay for brick making; in a word it performs the beginning work of all enterprises requiring labor. It is essential, a supreme necessity, and was never properly recognized nor half paid. In this country the common laborer holds the balance, and it will never be surrendered, and if the "common laborer" is beginning to realize his responsibilities, and is anxious to qualify himself for their intelligent performance, the fact,

ABSOLUTE SECURITY.

Genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills.

Must Bear Signature of *Wm. Carter*
See Post-Office Wrapper Below.

Very small and as easy to take as sugar.
CARTER'S LIVER PILLS
FOR BRUISES, FOR BILIOUSNESS, FOR TUMID LIVER, FOR CONSTIPATION, FOR SLENDER SKIN, FOR THE COMPLEXION.
PURELY VEGETABLE.
CURE BILK HEADACHE.

instead of creating alarm, should be hailed as a glowing tribute to the vitalizing influence of our institutions, which level up, elevate and dignify all who come within the boundaries of their operations.

The old fashioned way of dosing a weak stomach, or stimulating the Heart or Kidneys is all wrong. Dr. Shoop first pointed out this error. This is why his prescription—Dr. Shoop's Restorative—is directed entirely to the cause of these ailments—the weak inside or controlling nerves. It isn't so difficult says Dr. Shoop, to strengthen a weak Stomach, Heart or Kidneys, if one goes at it correctly. Each inside organ has its controlling or inside nerve. When these nerves fall then these organs must surely falter. These vital truths are leading druggists everywhere to dispense and recommend Dr. Shoop's Restorative. Test it a few days, and see! Improvement will promptly and surely follow. Sold by all dealers.

Minard's Liniment, Cures Colds, &c.

NEW CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PAPER.

Christian Science Monitor Makes Its Appearance As A Daily.

We are in receipt of the Christian Science Monitor, a new daily published by the Christian Science Pub. Society, Falmouth and St. Paul Streets, Boston, Mass. It is an eight-page paper, giving lots of news, but nothing for mere sensation's sake. Incidentally it inculcates the doctrines of its own peculiar faith.

CASTORIA.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature *Wm. D. Gifford*
SCARLET FEVER

Scarlet fever conditions are greatly improved and the Board of Health anticipate no further trouble from it. The patients are nearly all recovered.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature *Wm. D. Gifford*

The October bank statements show that the people of Canada are making money faster than it can be invested. If immigration literature were needed this fact, conspicuously displayed in red letters, would be more than half enough.

NO DECEPTION PERMITTED.
Man calls his wife his "better half," But that's a sort of bluff; He can't deceive himself, for she's The whole thing, sure enough.

Black Watch
Black Plug
The Cheewing Tobacco of Quality.

227.



"Black Knight" Stove Polish
does away with all the dirty work of keeping stoves clean. No mixing, no hard rubbing. "Black Knight" is always ready to use—shines quick as a wink—and puts on a bright, black polish that delights every woman's heart. Equally good for Stoves, Pipes, Grates and Ironwork.
If you can't get "Black Knight" in your neighborhood, send name of dealer and 10c for full sized can.
The F. F. DALLEY CO. LIMITED,
HAMILTON, Ont. 104

DISTRIBUTION OF SEED GRAIN AND POTATOES

Samples Will Be Sent Free to Farmers by Department of Agriculture, Ottawa

By instruction of the Hon. Minister of Agriculture at Ottawa a distribution is being made this season of samples of superior sorts of grain and potatoes to Canadian farmers for the improvement of seed. The stock for distribution has been secured mainly from the Experimental Farms at Indian Head, Sask., and Brandon, Man. The samples consist of oats, spring wheat, barley, peas, Indian corn for ensilage only, and potatoes. The quantity of oats sent is 4 lbs. and of wheat or barley 5 lbs sufficient in each case to sow one-twentieth of an acre. The samples of Indian corn, peas and potatoes weigh 3 lbs. each.

William Saunders director of Experimental Farms, Ottawa, has issued a circular giving information respecting the various kinds of seeds that may be secured.

Of oats a quantity of the following varieties can be obtained: Banner, Danah Island, Wide-awake, White Leghorn all white varieties.

Among field peas the Arthur and Golden Vine can be obtained.

Of barley, six rowed, there are the Mensury, Odessa and Mansfield varieties; and among the two-rowed the Inverleith and Canadian Thorpe.

Quantities of other varieties can be obtained as follows: Wheat, Red varieties, Marquis, Stanley and Percy, early beardless, Preston, Huron and Pringle's Champlain, early bearded. White varieties, White Flax, beardless Bobs, early beardless.

Potatoes—Early varieties, Rochester Rose, and Irish Cobbler. Medium to late Carman No. 1, Money Maker Gold Coin and Dooley. The later varieties are as a rule more productive than the earlier varieties.

Indian Corn, for ensilage, Early sorts Angel of Midnight, Compton's early and Longfellow; later varieties, Selected Learning, Early Mastodon and White Cap Yellow Dent.

Only one sample can be sent to each applicant, hence if an individual receives a sample of oats he cannot also receive one of wheat, barley, peas, Indian Corn or potatoes. Lists of names from one individual or applicants for more than one sample for one household, cannot be entertained. The samples will be sent free of charge by mail.

Applications should be addressed to the Director of Experimental Farms, Ottawa, and may be sent in any time from the 1st of December to the 15th of February, after which the lists will be closed, so that the samples asked for may be sent out in good time for seeding. Applicants should mention the variety they prefer, with a second sort as an alternative. Applications will be filed in the order in which they are received, so long as the supply of seeds last. Farmers are advised to apply early to avoid possible disappointment. Those applying for Indian corn or potatoes should bear in mind that the corn is not usually distributed until April and that potatoes cannot be mailed until danger from frost in transit is over. No postage is required on mail matter addressed to the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

ROUTE LOCATED
The location survey on the International Railway in the northern part of the province has ceased, for the winter. Construction work will probably continue for some weeks, the time for closing down depending now entirely upon weather conditions.

SEVEN DROWNED BY SINKING OF BARGE OFF NOVA SCOTIA

Atlantic Storms are Claiming a Fearful Toll in Human Life This Season. Fifty-two Deaths Thus Far.

HALIFAX, Monday.—Swamped by terrific seas, American Barge No. 101, foundered off Seal Island on Thursday morning and the seven men who manned her were added to the list of those who met death in North Atlantic gales in the past week. Before the tug John A. Hughes, which was towing the barge from Horton to Halifax, could render any assistance the barge had gone down and the tug had a narrow escape from the fate of her tow. Two members of one family perished in the barge. Capt. Nelson, who commanded her, and his brother with him as engineer. All the crew belonged to New York. Their names are Nelson, captain; Oscar Olsen, mate; Nelson, engineer; Albert Lund, steward; three deckhands, names unknown.

Without an instant's warning to the tug the barge went down. A high sea was running, but the tow seemed to be making good weather. Suddenly the tug stopped short and her stern was dragged under the water. At the same instant Capt. Evans saw the barge had disappeared. At once the tow line was cut, and free from the weight of the sinking barge the tug sprang ahead. She quickly headed for where the barge was last seen but, though she cruised all round the spot, no wreckage was sighted, nor were there any survivors.

ST. MARY'S ACADEMY
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

Friends and Patrons of St. Mary's Academy will be pleased to learn that the celebrated VIRGIL PRACTICE CLAVIER, now so popular in all great musical centres, has lately been introduced at the Convent.

The Practice Clavier has been pronounced the most important labor-saving invention of the age in the successful teaching of pianoforte playing. In imparting a correct touch IT CAN DO MORE IN THREE MONTHS than is commonly accomplished in as many years of ordinary piano practice.

The well-known William Mason regards it as "of inestimable value to pianoforte students" in every degree of development as well "as to the most advanced artists." Compositions learned on the Virgil Clavier are never forgotten.

All teachers of pianoforte are aware that the training of the fingers, called TECHNIC, costs more in time, labor, and money, frequently ten times more than does the cultivation of the ear; and bad playing is ten times more frequently due to deficiencies of the fingers than to deficiencies of the ear. Therefore, it is no wonder that so many students, dismayed by the difficulties to be overcome, are tempted to give up the study of piano after a few months' trial.

Here is where the VIRGIL PRACTICE CLAVIER proves its efficiency. By developing and strengthening the fingers to their utmost capacity, the flexibility, delicacy of touch, and precision of action, by training muscles, mind and ear, it gives the very help that teachers have always wanted, without knowing just what it was they wanted.

For the acquisition of a PERFECT TECHNIC, a PERFECT TOUCH, and a PERFECT MEMORY, the VIRGIL PRACTICE CLAVIER stands alone.

Under the direction of a teacher who had the advantage of learning the method from the author and inventor himself, the pianoforte students at St. Mary's are being thoroughly drilled in the correct use of the VIRGIL PRACTICE CLAVIER. They have also the advantage of a weekly lesson in HARMONY.

A MUSICAL KINDERGARTEN will be opened in January. For further particulars apply to the Mother Superior, No. 64.

MOUNTAIN BROOK

MOUNTAIN BROOK, Wednesday.—A party of young people from here enjoyed a nice moonlight drive last Sunday evening. They drove to River Charlie, then returned and spent the evening with the Misses Groux of Charlie. The party consisted of the Misses Malvina Lena and Agnes McIntyre Annie Poirier, Mrs. Jos. Levesque, Henry McIntyre and Willie Laviolette.

Mr. Felix Allain who had been working at Sayabec since last summer, visited his parents here last week and returned yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. McIntyre drove up to Campbellton on Monday last.

Mr. Jos. St. Charles of Balmoral passed through here yesterday en route to Charlie.

Mr. and Mrs. John Spude of Bel River Crossing, spent yesterday with friends here.

Mr. C. E. H. Gignard and Mrs. John Spude left this morning for the South East where they will remain for a few days.

RESIGNED POSITION
Miss Asker, who has for some years been a most faithful and obliging official at the post office has resigned her position there to accept one with U. S. Consul Bodkin. Many friends will miss Miss Asker at the office window. Miss Dwyne has accepted the vacant place. —Graphic.

Vapo-Cresolene
Established 1879
Whooping Cough, Croup, Bronchitis, Cough, Grip, Asthma, Diphtheria
Cresolene is a boon to Asthmatics
Does it not seem more difficult to breathe in a remedy to cure disease of the breathing organs than to take the remedy into the stomach?
It cures because the air rendered strongly antiseptic is carried over the diseased surface with every breath, giving prolonged and constant treatment. It is available to mothers with small children.
Those of a consumptive tendency find immediate relief from coughs or inflamed conditions of the throat.
Sold by druggists.
Send postal for booklet.
LAWSON, MILES CO., Limited, Agents, Montreal, Canada. 397

Hides and Raw Furs

We pay the Highest Cash Prices for HIDES and all Kinds of RAW FURS.

Give us a call

A. D. FARRAH & CO
Opposite Miramichi Hotel.

NEWCASTLE, - N. B.

MILLINERY,

Felt and Velvet Trimmed HATS

At Bargain Prices
The Sargeant Store.
MRS. H. A. QUILTY

Subscribe to the UNION ADVOCATE, \$1.00 a year

Christmas Stamps

A Million to be Sold Before Christmas.

Every penny from the stamps, after paying for printing and distribution, will be used for the maintenance of poor patients at the MUSKOKA FREE HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, and for extending the fight against the dread White Plague.

This Christmas Stamp idea was started in Denmark about four years ago, where the cash returns have built and financed a Consumptive Hospital. A year ago, the Red Cross Society of Denmark sold over 400,000 with the co-operation of stores, churches, clubs, and boys and girls. In fact, everybody helped in this popular movement, and this year their National Red Cross Society is selling the stamps all over the States.

A STAMP FOR CANADA

The next little stamp in red and white, like above cut, and selling at one cent each, is published by the National Sanitarium Association in the interests of the Muskoka Free Hospital. The stamp does not pay postage, but may be put on letters, packages and Christmas cards of all kinds, and will bear the happy Season's Greetings everywhere.

Willing workers all over the Dominion are organizing little bands for stamp selling. The hospital board is hoping that over a million stamps will be sold before Christmas, and the work for the consumptive poor from sea to sea will be greatly strengthened. Other interesting information may be obtained by writing Mr. J. S. Robertson, Secy.-Treas. of the Association, 847 King Street West, Toronto. e