

## SOME ENGLISH SIDELIGHTS ON THE WAR

An English military writer says: "The Army Council have now completed the framework of the new army organization, and this is how they have done it. The Sixth Division has at last gone abroad, leaving Sir John Jellicoe to take care of the invasion. Then two new divisions, the Seventh and Eighth, are being formed out of regular troops unaltered to Sir John French's six divisions, together with the units which have been brought home from South Africa and the Mediterranean. When the artillery and transport for these two divisions are ready the Field-Marshal will have a fourth army corps under his command, a fifth corps and a third cavalry division being on their way, if they have not already joined him, from India."

The same authority writes: "Now about the new armies. The Army Council have got some half a million or more recruits of the best raw material to play with, and this is what they have done with them. Six divisions were organized on August 21, six more on September 11, and another six on September 13—eighteen divisions in all. Here we have the framework of three new Expeditionary Forces amounting in round numbers to 360,000 officers and men, with another 150,000 men remaining at the training centres to replace casualties. In addition to these three new six-division armies is a prospective fourth army, which is to be formed out of the reserve battalions created when the Expeditionary Force embarked for foreign service, these battalions being brought up to war strength by the new recruits. This will give us another six divisions of what Kaiser Wilhelm calls 'mercenary' troops, or thirty-two divisions altogether, yielding a total of 640,000 officers and men, who are increased to 710,000 by the Indian contingent. As this figure does not include Colonial, Territorial, or the local corps now being raised in large numbers throughout the country, it is safe to say that within a year or less time we shall have an army in the field amounting to a million of men, with plenty more behind them."

The London Standard has an article on the work of the Officers' Training Corps, now busily engaged in the instruction of officers for the new army which Lord Kitchener is organizing. The writer describes one of the schools at Headley, near Epsom. He writes: "A most masterly précis of the ordinary military education is made at Headley Camp, and very particularly have extreme possibilities been overlooked and practical certainties remembered. In one very important particular a Kitchener subaltern has an advantage over the Sandhurst cadet. The former knows only too well that what he is being taught he is sure to need. He begins a little after six in the morning, and his start of the day is eminently practical. He hustles into garments or sorts and does extension exercises; after that he rubs in the open, dresses, and has his breakfast. Then follows drill—parade after parade with short breaks to rest mind as well as body. The progress which has been made already is extraordinary. I cannot insist too strongly upon the supreme practicability of the training given these young officers. In the short, sharp course of instruction which they are undergoing those responsible for the administration of the scheme have avoided both the Scylla of cramming and the Charybdis of what the immortal Bulwinkle contemptuously called 'theology'. Short lectures are sandwiched in between the drill periods, and at half-past four comes tea. Subsequently there is the necessary private study. Private study at Headley Camp does not mean the mechanical poring over long-winded military treatises. Today we have the Field Service Pocket Book, and the young man who has a practical knowledge of that most admirable epitome of all military duty is, ipso facto, a practical soldier. Considering the suddenness with which the new army was called into being, we may rank the training of these young officers as a military feat."

The Senate of Cambridge University has offered to the professors, teachers and students of the University of Louvain such facilities in the way of access to libraries, laboratories and lectures, together with the use of lecture rooms, as may secure the continuity of the work of that university during the present crisis. While the university is not in a position to offer direct financial assistance for the support of the Belgian institution, efforts are being made to provide such help privately. The Cambridge authorities have invited the university of Louvain to migrate to Cambridge, and there to continue its own degrees, and generally continuing its activities as at its own foundation, Cambridge supplying the necessary technical facilities.

Lord Cromer, discussing German diplomacy in a letter to the London press says: "The Germans have been wrong on every single point of importance, wrong as to the probable action of Russia, England, Belgium and Japan; wrong as to the value which they apparently attached to the Italian alliance; wrong as to the feeling likely to be evoked in America and in other neutral countries; wrong as to the Irish situation; wrong in respect to the relations existing between Great Britain and her self-governing colonies; wrong as to the sentiments of the people of both South Africa and India; wrong as to the effect of a declaration of war in Egypt and other Moslem countries, and wrong as to the opposition likely to be encountered throughout the civilized world by the inauguration of a policy of reaction."

It is pretty plain that the British Admiralty expects that the fleet will have to remain in the North Sea for some time to come. Official announcement is made that the most useful gifts that can be sent to the sailors are knitted caps or Baluchara helmets (blue), jerseys (blue), knitted mitts or gloves (blue), woollen drawers, thick stockings, thick socks and comforters (blue). Evidently this means that the North Sea blockade is likely to last through the winter.

## THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN: COSSACKS IN GALICIA



COSSACKS PASSING THROUGH A GALICIAN VILLAGE—NATIONAL SCHOOL IN BACKGROUND.

Christopher Clark, special artist at the front for this newspaper, the New York Herald and the London Sphere, shows the Cossack as an altogether unique warrior; his ways are his own and his confidence in his officers and himself is perfect; his passionate love of horses makes his work a pleasure. As an all-round fighter he is probably what the Kaiser would wish his Uhlans to be. The Cossack seat is a high pad saddle with the knee almost vertical and the heel drawn well back. Spurs are not worn. Another very remarkable thing is that he has absolutely no guard to his sword. The Russian soldier scorns buttons; they, he says, "are a nuisance; they have to be cleaned, they wear away the cloth, they are heavy, and they attract the attention of the enemy." The Cossack pony is a quaint little beast to look at, but the finest living animal for his work and very remarkable for his wonderful powers of endurance. The Cossack and his mount have been likened to a clever nurse and a spoiled child—each understands and loves the other, but neither is completely under control. The Cossack does not want his horse to be a slave and recognizes perfectly that horses, like children, have their whims and humors and must be coaxed and reasoned with, but rarely punished. The famous knot (whip) is carried at the end of a strap across the left shoulder. The drawing shows the full dress, with the fur cap stuck jauntily on his head of square cut hair. The appearance of these men is quite different from the clean shaven regular infantryman of the Russian army.

## GENERAL SITUATION REMAINS UNCHANGED

(Continued from page 1)  
The Germans, in fact, claim to have defeated the Russians near Suwalki, and to have taken 2,700 prisoners and nine machine guns.  
Fighting on a larger scale will soon be resumed, and it will then be decided whether the Germans are to re-advance Russia in this region, or the Russians are again to over-run Prussia.

In southwestern Poland the Austro-German armies have advanced along both banks of the Vistula river, with the object of compelling the Russians to evacuate part of Galicia, and according to their reports, have defeated them, capturing 4,800.

The Russians reply that they allowed the enemy to advance as far as the Opatow-Sandomir front in order to force them to abandon their strongly entrenched position near Kielce, and accept battle in the open country. Since this battle nothing has come through concerning the movements of the two armies.

The advance of the Russians into Hungary has aroused intense feeling in Roumania, and a section of that country is advocating that Roumania join the allies, so that with the end of the war, should victory rest with the allies, Roumania may fall heir to that part of the Austro-Hungarian empire. The lesser events of the day include:

**LOADING POTATOES AT HARTLAND TO SEND TO OLD COUNTRY**  
Part of Government's Contribution to Great Britain—St. John Men Arrested at Hartland.

Hartland, N. B., Oct. 8.—Tenders are asked by the post office department for another rural free delivery in this section. This time it is the Coldstream route and will be known as Hartland R. F. D. No. 4. The view is to be satisfactory, the driver to leave the post office here after the arrival of the noon express and travel via the south side of the Bicquimac stream

and the dropping of bombs by a German aeroplane in the neighborhood of Paris. Great Britain and Austria have arranged for the exchange of civilians detained in the two countries who are not of military age. This is important to England as many prominent people have been detained at the Austrian watering place, where they were taking the cure when the war broke out.

**Latest British Casualty List**

London, Oct. 8 (10:47 p.m.)—A casualty list of British officers, issued very today at the head of a portion of three died of wounds, six wounded and two missing.

A list was also issued under dates of Sept. 15, 16 and 17. This included fifty-seven non-commissioned officers and men killed; five died of wounds; 270 wounded; and 425 missing. The missing belong chiefly to the Comaught Rangers and Royal Camerons.

Bordeaux, Oct. 8 (10:15 p.m.)—News has been received here that the King of the Belgians marched out of Antwerp today at the head of a portion of his army.

London, Oct. 8 (9:55 p.m.)—M. De Baretat, Burgomaster of Lanesken, Belgium, has died at Hamont as a result of a bullet wound in his chest, says the Central News Amsterdam correspondent.

to Coldstream, a distance of four miles, and return by the north side of the stream to the St. John river road, thence to Hartland, serving the boxes both ways en route. The contract will be for four years, the contractor to furnish a bond of \$600 for the faithful performance of the work. Tenders close 13th November.

On Monday two young fellows from St. John arrived here in an empty box car on the way freight and were at once "gobbed" by C. P. R. Detective Foster. They were evidently new at the hobo business, for after being nabbed they were left to their own devices while the officer made a business call and they were faithfully waiting for him when he returned to escort them before Magistrate Hayward. They were rather crestfallen when a sign was seen were making for the potato fields for work.

On Sunday, the 18th, the Knights of Pythias here are preparing for a Baptist church, where a Pythian ser-

mon will be delivered by Rev. S. W. Schurman, late pastor of the church and a member of the local lodge. Short addresses will also be made by Rev. Mr. Franchette and Rev. Mr. Kincaid. Special music is being prepared and a large attendance of Knights as well as of the general public is expected.

The writer paid a visit to Centerville on Sunday. The fire at that thriving place last week certainly cleaned things up in good shape, there being nothing left of the burned buildings but the concrete pillars and foundations. The only talk of immediate rebuilding was that DeLong & Co. would start the erection of a new building as soon as the materials can be got ready. All that saved the entire village was the large cluster of the C. M. Shaw Co., which was kept filled for the fire fighters by a powerful gasoline engine.

Whoever is responsible for the condition of the country roads in this section certainly deserves a large amount of credit. With the possible exception of dust in some sections, it is a real pleasure to drive over them, whether in teams or automobiles. The road from Hartland to Florenceville is next to perfect and that from Centerville to Woodstock even better, while the bye-roads are also in fine condition. It is well that this is so, for the country round about is very fertile and there is a large amount of travel in all directions.

For the past week the roadway near the station here has been blocked with teams delivering potatoes at the cars being loaded by B. L. Smith for the government's contribution of 100,000 bushels for the soldiers. The stock is all fine and smooth. The extra inducement of \$1.00 a barrel, which it was stipulated by the government should be paid to the farmers for their stock, probably had something to do with the great crush, for other dealers were at the same time only offering from 70 to 80 cents. At Florenceville there was still a greater bustle, and it was late in the evenings before the last teams got rid of their loads and started for home.

**FIFTY-FIVE DOLLARS A SECOND, WAR IS COSTING, ECONOMIST ESTIMATES.**  
London, Oct. 8, 10:25 p.m.—"This war is costing the country \$55 per second day, and night," said Sidney Webb, well known as a political economist, in a lecture today at the School of Economics and Political Science, of which he was the principal founder.

The war, Mr. Webb added, was equivalent to a species of economic earthquake, which was upsetting everything and presenting everything in a new light. Nobody could predict to what degree of good or evil the world would be changed by the war, the speaker said, but the change undoubtedly would be colossal.

"Ed" Konetchy, star first baseman of the Pittsburgh Pirates, is expected to be traded to the New York Giants at the end of the season. Konetchy wants to get away from Pittsburgh, and McGraw, who tried to get him last year, when he was with the Cardinals, is making another try to land the big fellow.

## INDIGESTION, GAS OR SICK, SOUR STOMACH

Time "Pape's Diapepsin!"  
In five minutes all stomach misery is gone.

"Really does" put bad stomachs in order—"really does" overcome indigestion, dyspepsia, gas, heartburn and sourness in five minutes—that—just that—makes Pape's Diapepsin the largest selling stomach regulator in the world. If what you eat ferments into stubborn lumps, you belch gas and eructate sour, undigested food and acid; head is dizzy and aches; breath foul; tongue coated; your insides filled with bile and indigestible waste, remember the moment "Pape's Diapepsin" comes in contact with the stomach all such distress vanishes. It's truly astonishing—almost marvelous, and the joy is its harmless-ness.

A large fifty-cent case of Pape's Diapepsin will give you a hundred dollars' worth of satisfaction or your druggist hands you your money back. It's worth its weight in gold to men and women who can't get their stomachs regulated. It belongs in your home—should always be kept handy in case of a sick, sour, upset stomach during the day or at night. It's the quickest, surest and most harmless stomach doctor in the world.

### DIED.

WILLET—At the Montreal General Public Hospital, on the eighth inst., John Willet, aged 57 years, leaving his wife and two sons to mourn. Notice of funeral hereafter.

WISELY—At his residence, 159 Waterloo street, on 8th inst., Robert Wisely, aged 70 years, leaving his wife, two sons and four daughters to mourn.

Funeral from his late residence on Saturday afternoon. Service begins at 3 o'clock.

### Dominion Trust Company

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Sixty-five per cent of Private Executors in the past have either shown partiality to one heir or another, used estate funds to postpone personal embarrassment or else wilfully expropriated the funds to themselves.

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ST. JOHN BRANCH  
PAUL LONGLEY, Manager  
Bank of British North America Building, Market Square, St. John.

### WANAMAKER'S

IMPERIAL HOTEL  
No. 11 - - - King Square

Beginning today, special rate for persons requiring rooms or suites of rooms, hot water heating, electric lights.

Special rates for room and board for winter months.  
Our dining rooms supplied with the best markets on offer, and guests can be supplied with meals at any hour, as their dining room is never closed.

Those applying for rooms write G. D. Wanamaker, manager, Wanamaker's restaurant and Imperial Hotel, Box 400 St. John, N. B.

### KONETCHY MAY COME TO GIANTS.

"Ed" Konetchy, star first baseman of the Pittsburgh Pirates, is expected to be traded to the New York Giants at the end of the season. Konetchy wants to get away from Pittsburgh, and McGraw, who tried to get him last year, when he was with the Cardinals, is making another try to land the big fellow.

## 18th Anniversary Sale Of Elegant Autumn Millinery At Marr's

This unrivalled bargain event is now in full swing, the balance of Mr. Marr's purchases—during his recent visit to New York—having arrived yesterday. The latest additions include:  
**Velvet and Plush Hats, also Children's Headwear**  
In the latest American styles of model and coloring.  
The extraordinary values surprise the hundreds of visitors to our anniversary sale, and purchasers are delighted with their bargains.

Look Nice, You and the Kiddies, for Thanksgiving Day  
**MARR MILLINERY COMPANY**  
1, 3 and 5 Charlotte Street

### CARD OF THANKS.

Mrs. George Fox and family, of Queenstown, wish to extend thanks to their neighbors and friends for their kindness during their late bereavement.

### What we do for the Men of St. John

We repair neckbands, on your shirts, sew on buttons, and darn your stockings FREE.

### Ungar's Laundry

Dyeing and Carpet Cleaning Works, Ltd., 28-41 Waterloo Street.  
Phone 53.

### GET TICKETS NOW!

For the Grand  
**NATIONAL MUSIC FESTIVAL**  
Imperial Theatre Oct. 15

CHORUS OF 100 VOICES  
ORCHESTRA OF THIRTY  
BEST SOLO TALENT  
Under auspices of Daughters of the Empire and  
**FOR OUR SOLDIER BOYS!**

Prices 75c, 50c and 25c  
Tickets being sold by Daughters of Empire, and also at Imperial Theatre Stores, Wilson's Book Store, Munro's, North End, and Wilson's, Carleton.

### COAL ADVANCING

I expect to have a supply of Scotch Anthracite through the winter, and will sell to those who place their order with me at the PRESENT PRICES. You can leave your order with me for a quantity, and get delivery by the middle of the year.

JAMES S. MCGIVERN  
Telephone 42. 5 Mill street

## IMPERIAL FOR THE WEEK-END "THE TREY O' HEARTS"

Third Exciting Episode of Our Great Serial  
Rose and Alan Take Train for Portland.  
Judith Plans Revenge—Takes Same Train.  
Judith Intercepts Boy with Telegram.  
She Slips Trey O'Hearts in Envelope.  
In Portland Judith Picks Lock Rose's Room.  
Disguises Herself in Rose's Clothes.

THIS FEATURE WILL CONCLUDE EACH SHOW!  
A Splendid - "THE PASSING OF DIANA" - Two Vitaphone  
A Charming Playlet with Star Cast in Addition to "Trey O'Hearts."

**THE MUSICAL FARMYARD**  
Pleasing Vaudeville Novelty  
**MDLE. ELSA MARIE**  
And Festival Orchestra

**NEXT WEEK**  
Russian Boy and Girl—Musical Duet.  
Col. Cockburn—Famous Scotch Baritone.  
\$1,000. Prize Story—"One Wonderful Night."

## OPERA HOUSE THOMPSON-WOODS STOCK CO.

TODAY AND TOMORROW AT 2.30 AND 8.15  
**"BROADWAY JONES"**

ALL NEXT WEEK  
SPECIAL HOLIDAY MATINEE MONDAY  
**"OUR NEW MINISTER"**  
The Best of All the Rural Plays.  
SECURE YOUR SEATS NOW FOR THE HOLIDAY

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Finish and value, Suits, Overcoats, Fur-lined Coats, Coats, Football Pa Suits, Overcoats, articles in this co Gloves, Fur Caps, sey Suits, Overla

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### DIAGR

German Flag

This diagram