officials or, in some countries where there is no Canadian diplomatic or consular office, from representatives of the British Government.
(c) Vaccination Certificate: Must show evidence of having had the disease of smallpox or having been vaccinated within three years of arrival in Canada.
(d) Medical Clearance: Students considering a stay in Canada of one year or more require a complete medical examination, including a chest X-ray. Visas will not be granted until proof of satisfactory medical clearance is presented.
(e) Letter of Acceptance: Issued by a Canadian university is essential to ensure entry to Canada.
(f) Student Entry Certificate: Issued to all students by immigration officers on entry to Canada. Must be renewed yearly and is proof of status in Canada.
(g) Proof of Sufficient Funds and Return Passage.

## IV FINANCING UNIVERSITY STUDY

Attendance at a Canadian university is expensive. No student should come to Canada without possessing or expecting to possess sufficient funds to enable him to complete his university studies and pay his passage home. Sufficient funds for one year of study must be guaranteed before arrival. The major items of expenditure for a student are tuition fees and room and board. Tuition fees range from $\$ 450$ to $\$ 900$, and room and board may cost between $\$ 100$ and $\$ 125$ a month. Travel, clothing, books and entertainment will also require a substantial outlay. When a student has selected a university, he should make up a budget of his probable expenditures. A sample budget, based on costs for 1969-70 academic terms, appears below. It should not be expected that a student's expenditures will tally with those listed. This model is included simply as a guide in compiling a personal budget. It is likely also that costs will increase from year to year.
Example of Minimum Budget for an Undergraduate

$$
\text { Student, 1969-70 (for } 12 \text { months) }
$$

## Fees

Books and instruments
Room and board
Clothes, health, etc

## Entertainment

Travel 225
Other expenses
100

\$450-900

$50-100$

1200-1500

225

100

150

$$
\$ 2,400-3,200
$$

