

**Article 3.13: Definitions**

For purposes of this Chapter:

- **adjusted to an F.O.B. basis** means, with respect to a good, adjusted by:
  - (a) deducting:
    - (i) the costs of transporting the good after it is shipped from the point of direct shipment,
    - (ii) the costs of unloading, loading, handling and insurance that are associated with that transportation, and
    - (iii) the cost of packing materials and containers,
 where those costs are included in the transaction value of the good, and
  - (b) adding:
    - (i) the costs of transporting the good from the place of production to the point of direct shipment,
    - (ii) the costs of loading, unloading, handling and insurance that are associated with that transportation, and
    - (iii) the costs of loading the good for shipment at the point of direct shipment,
 where those costs are not included in the transaction value of the good;
- **category of identical or similar materials** means those materials that are identical materials or similar materials with respect to each other and that are used in the production of the good for which origin is being determined under this Chapter;
- **Customs Valuation Code** means the *Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994* under the *Final Act Embodying the Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations*;
- **direct shipment** means transporting or conveying a good from one Party to the other Party on a through bill of lading to a consignee in that other Party;
- **fungible goods or materials** means goods or materials that are interchangeable for commercial purposes with other goods or materials, as the case may be, and the properties of which are essentially identical;
- **good is wholly obtained or produced entirely in the territory of one or both of the Parties** means:
  - (a) a mineral good extracted in the territory of one or both of the Parties;
  - (b) a vegetable and other good harvested in the territory of one or both of the Parties;
  - (c) a live animal born and raised in the territory of one or both of the Parties;
  - (d) a good obtained from hunting, trapping or fishing in the territory of one or both of the Parties;