

MEMBERSHIP OF U.N. Organs

Statement in the General Assembly by
Mr. Arthur R. Smith, Canadian
Representative on the Special Political
Committee, on November 25, 1959.

...The Canadian Delegation did not make a statement in the Special Political Committee when that body was discussing the items now before us - these items which concern the possible management of the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council and the International Court of Justice. However, my Delegation attended to this important debate with close and sympathetic attention should like at this stage to make a few brief comments.

In the Committee, the Canadian Delegation found itself in a fortunate position of being able to vote in favour of both the resolutions before the Committee. We believe that the views expressed by the distinguished representative of El Salvador reflected an interest in the Committee for their desire to enlarge the Security Council and the Economic and Social Council, and allow for the rapid growth in the membership of the United Nations. Such a move would enable the newer Member States, particularly those of Asia and Africa, to play their full role in the deliberations of these two major organs of the United Nations. The resolution presented by El Salvador, however, went beyond the recognition of the need for expanding the Council and the simple recommendation to the Assembly to continue to study the problem in its earnest attention. The El Salvador resolution is a problem of a small committee empowered and instructed to study the possibility of arriving at an agreement which would facilitate amendment of the Charter so as to increase the membership of these two Councils.

...We considered it unrealistic to expect any progress achieved in this field by the proposed committee considering the circumstances under which the latter would operate. Several representatives in the Committee debate shared our views in this respect, believe it is not necessary here to repeat the various arguments which they set out. It was for these reasons that we abstained from the Special Political Committee whether the proposed small committee should be retained or dropped. Our opinion proved not to be of the majority, and it became apparent during that voting that fewer than 35 delegations favoured setting up the small committee in the expectation that it could be of practical use and help in the existing state of affairs with regard to Security Council membership, and their hope of breaking out of the deadlock which has prevailed in the Assembly for so long. We sympathize with the natural desire to take some concrete steps, even if their success appear tenuous. Since so considerable a group of delegations and vigorous delegations wished to establish a body to study the possibility of amending the Charter so as to expand the Council, though with some mental reservation, in the final Delegation, though the previous debate did not oppose the establishment of such a committee, and we are prepared to vote in the same sense today.