

was followed by "The Religion of the Future" (1880), since when he has published: "Lord Randolph Churchill: a study of Eng. Democracy" (1887), "Civilization and Progress" (1885), and "The History of Intellectual Development on the Lines of Modern Evolution" (1897). His fame rests chiefly upon "Civilization and Progress," which has now reached three editions. Of this work the Rev. H. R. Haweis has said that "it is the most remarkable and important work of the last 20 years," and that "it is not too much to say that Dr. C. can enter the lists with men like Carlyle, Comte, Herbert Spencer and John Stuart Mill, all of whom he treats sympathetically, and holds his own." To assist him in continuing the series, of which "Civilization and Progress" was the first instalment, Lord Rosebery in 1894, in compliance with the terms of a memorial addressed to him by the Rt. Hon. John Morley, M.P., Mr. Lecky, Herbert Spencer, Frederic Harrison, Sir Walter Besant, Sir Charles Tupper, Saml. Laing and others, bestowed upon him a civil list pension of £50 a year for life. Dr. C. m. 1877, Miss Katherine Augusta Anderson, a niece of Dr. Robt. Miller, Islington, London. In 1889 he was elected a mem. of the Soc. of Arts. [See "What a Canadian can do in England," by Hon. Jas. Young, *Toronto Globe*, June 12, 1897.]—9 *Elgin Ave., Westbourne Park, London W., Eng.; New Vagabonds' Club, do.*

CRUICKSHANK, Major Ernest Alexander, military writer, is the s. of Alex. Cruickshank, a native of Peterhead, Aberdeenshire, Scot., by his wife Margt. Milne. B. in the Tp. of Bertie, Welland, Ont., June 29, 1854, he was ed. at St. Thomas Grammar Sch. and at U. C. Coll., and is a journalist by profession. He was Reeve of Fort Erie, 1878-82, 1885-87, 1889-94, and Warden of Welland, 1886. He has been also chairman of the Mang. Comte. and Insp. of the Fort Erie House of Industry. In 1893 he was apptd. Clik.

3rd Div. Ct., Welland. He holds 2nd class V. B. and a 1st class R. S. I. cert., and is Major 44th Welland Batt. V. M. Major C. has rendered valuable service to Can. annals as a writer on Can. mil. and other events connected with the history of the Niagara frontier. Besides many mag. articles, he is the author of the following monographs: "Historical and Descriptive Sketch of the Co. of Welland" (1886); "Battle of Lundy's Lane" (3rd ed., 1894); "The Fight in the Beechwoods" (1890); "Battle of Queenston Heights" (1891; 2nd ed., 1892); "A Century of Municipal History, Co. of Welland" (Pt. 1, 1892; Pt. 2, 1893); "The Story of Butler's Rangers, and the Settlement of Niagara" (1893); "Battlefields of the Niagara Peninsula, 1812-14" (1891); "The Administration of Governor Simcoe" (do.); "Early Traders and Trade Routes" (1892); "Journal of Capt. Walter Butler, with Memoirs" (1893); "Robert Dixon, the Indian Trader" (do.); "Record of the Royal Newfoundland Regiment in the War of 1812" (1895); "Record of the Services of the Glengarry Light Infy. in the War of 1812" (do); "Drummond's Winter Campaign, 1813" (1896); "Battle of Fort George" (do.); "Documentary History of the Campaign on the Niagara Frontier, 1814" (do.). He is a mem. of the Can. Inst., the Can. Mil. Inst., the Buffalo His. Soc., and the Am. Hist. Soc. Politically, he is a moderate Lib., a free trader and an Imp. Federationist.—*Fort Erie, Ont.*

"As a painstaking and just writer Mr. C. ranges with Parkman."—*Globe*.

CRUMMY, Rev. Eber (Meth.), educationist, was b. of north of Irel. parentage, near Athens, Ont., Mch. 15, 1862. Ed. in the local schs., at Cobourg Coll. Inst., and at Victoria Univ., Cobourg (B.A., 1887; B.Sc., 1887), he was admitted on probation for the ministry, 1882, and ordained 1887. He went to Japan the following year to engage in mission work without Bd. connexion.