The Toronto World

POUNDED 1880 y in the year by The World Newsper Company of Toronto, Limited
J. Maclean, Managing Director.
WORLD BUILDING, TORONTO,
40 WEST RICHMOND STREET
Telephone Calls:
a 5308—Private Exchange connecting
all departments.
Branch Office—40 South McNab
Street, Hamilton.

The Circulation of THE TORONTO DAILY AND SUNDAY WORLD authenticated by the ABC

Audit Bureau of Circulations

in advance will pay for The Daily World for one year, delivered in the City of Toronto or Hamilton, or by mail to any address in Canada. United Kingdom, Mexico and the British possessions enumerated in Section 48 of the Postal Guide.

n advance will pay for The Sunday world for one year, by mail to any adfress in Canada or Great Britain. Delivered in Toronto and Hamilton by all Newsdealers and Newsboys at five cents

advance will pay for Thursday's (min-g) issue for one year by mail to any dress in Canada, Great Britain and the

UNITED STATES. World \$4.00 per year; Daily World month; Sunday World \$3.00 per unday World 25c per month, in-

t will prevent dolay if letters contain-"subscriptions," "orders for papers," emplaints, etc.," are addressed to the irculation Department.

The World promises a before 7 s.m. delivery in any part of the City sr Suburbs of Toronto and Hamilton. World subscribers are invited to advise the circulation department in case of late or irregular delivery.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCT. 4.

Lord Bryce's Speech

Viscount Bryce's speech at Birmingham has stirred up immediate, widespread, and in some cases, heated comment. The cause of the differences of opinion over it may be basis of the viscount's views. It was voiced 2500 years ago by one of the world's sages: "Hatred never ceases have to fight for his life when the at any time by hatred. Hatred ceases only by love."

Lord Bryce merely emphasized the truism that had all so-called civilized control with a financial crisis immi people been real Christians there would nent. have been no war. The expression of this view is apt to be regarded as membered that the Wilson administraan assertion that all war is wrong, tion has given the manufacturers Circumstances alter cases, and the merchants and business men of the circumstance that we are imperfect country an up-to-date banking and alters the duties that arise for us out currency system, which effectually of the actions of our more or less im- guards them from the money famines perfect contemporaries. Jesus Christ the currency corners and the congestdid not denounce the military officers ed credits of former days. The war with aggressive and unjustifiable raiding for selfish objects of conquest

Many who profess to love peace declare that Great Britain had no right to interfere when Belgium was invaded, and that Belgium should have made no protest when Germany demanded passage across Belgian territory in order to attack France. Prussia, France, Russia and Great Britain were all bound by treaty not to force passage across Belgium nor to permit others to force passage. Their word was pledged to this.

The peace extremists say that in a case of this kind one must break one's word rather than go to war. That is to say, truth is of no account when a sacrifice has to be made for it. This is the real vital question at the bottom of the whole discussion. The man or the nation who pledges his word, and then refuses to back it up has the judgment of all ages passed upon him already. The man who refuses to assist the weaker against the strong, the oppressed against the tyrant, the innocent against the guilty, has been adjudicated upon long ago, Germans believe that after the war and any revision of the verdict at this they can easily oust U. S. traders from stage of history will not improve his any advantage they have gained in the situation. It is only the weak sentimentalist, or the enemy, who will condemn Britain's participation in the

One allegation made in this connection is that Great Britain would not dollars for territory he thought dear have interfered in the war unless her at five million dollars in 1902. But own interests had been jeopardized, Denmark will have to have a general and that she feared that the conquest of France would have been roi- pleted, and the suspicion lingers that lowed by a German invasion of the British Isles. Some of the peace ex- Copenhagen. tremists declare that even were the British Isles invaded no resistance should be made. To be logical and consistent they must consent to this reductio ad absurdum.

It is quite clear that Great Britain is not fighting a war of conquest, but a war of defence. The freedom of the nations is the motto of the campaign. When the Boer War was fought there were great principles of freedom and independence at stake, and the Boers were hard to convince. That they learned to their own satisfaction the justice and equity of British rule is indicated by their attitude in the present war. If the Germans are defeated, as the whole world anticinates, they have nothing more to fear from us than the Boers had. We A Wide Selection do not wish to exterminate them, we do not wish to incorporate them in of Importations the empire, altho that might come from Havana voluntarily in the future; we do not wish to deprive them of their free-

dom. We rather desire to enlarge it. Lord Bryce has emphasized these MICHIE & CO., LTD. phases of war thought, and some have regarded his attitude as almost disloyal. But no true Briton has any other thought about the real Ger-

many in mind. The kaiser, with all kaiser-craft and kaiserdom, must be swept away. These are excrescences on the nation or cluster of nations that forty-five years ago we called Germany. When they are gone Germany will remain, a humbler and ourer Germany, we hope, but then surely as eligible among the sisterhood of nations as Poland or Spain.

Britain and her allies have nothing o fear from a regenerate Germany. And Germany has nothing to fear from the victor of the Transvaal. Let us distinguish between the people and their leaders, between great principles of truth and liberty, and half-baked conceptions of international relationship, and we shall see that Lord Bryce speaks an ultimate word which cannot be spoken till peace is made at Berlin.

Wilson Warming Up

The Republican candidate fairly ran away from his principal opponent in the go-off of the presidential race, but the latter has been closing the gap and Hughes and Wilson will enter the quarter stretch neck and neck. Mr Hughes has proved himself to be a merciless critic, but he has developed no constructive ability. The impression gathers that he is not taking the people into his confidence, and that they are called upon to vote for a man who is wearing a mask,

The pro-German vote will stay with Hughes merely because it is anti-Wilson. The anti-German vote will no doubt go to the president. But after all the vote that may elect Wilson will come from that large body of American citizens who never think of the war without feeling grateful to the president for keeping them out of it. Many Republicans who loudly talk for Hughes may silently vote for Wilson.

helped by the trade conferences among the entente allies, which are interpreted or misinterpreted as forerunners of a world-wide trade war to be directed, in part at least, against the warning of the Republican managers that the American manufacturer will war is over, and undoubtedly the great majority of business men would shrink from having the Democratic party in

On the other hand, it must be reacted will give the small farmer interest and upon easy terms of repayment.

Indeed, Mr. Wilson has pretty well war, which aligned the German elea trade war, which has made big busi- there may be wide divergence ness apprehensive, Mr. Wilson would have no trouble in being re-elected. Even as it is, he may win the race. He is much stronger today than he was a month ago, and no one can tell druggists were very emphatic how much stronger he may prove to be on November 7. Hughes will probably win, but he certainly will not gists who had been so anxious on this win in a walk.

Still Looking to South America

The Germans still hope to accomplish great things in South America If the present war had gone as they anticipated the Monroe Doctrine would have been challenged, and perhaps successfully. Even as it is, the meantime.

Singularly enough, the sale of the Danish West Indies to the United States still hangs fire. Uncle Sam is now willing to pay twenty-five million election before the deal can be com-German agents have been busy at

South America will be the one quarter on the globe where German trade may hope after the war to re-establish itself, but it will certainly have to contend with British, French and each of 500,000 candle power, are so Italian competition.

NEXT BRITISH MAIL.

The next British and foreign mail lar mail, 6 a.m., Friday; first suppleparcel post mail will close at 6 p.m., Monday next.



"A SHARK!"



Hughes may silently vote for Wilson. The Republicans have been greatly INVALID PORT WINE **'FIEND" IS LATEST**

set down to the ethical principle at the United States. They give point to the Merchant Says Employe "Has Twenty-Nine German Divi-Gone to Pieces" by Use of Liquid.

POSER FOR AUTHORITIES

troduced to Increase Medication.

A wholesale merchant wrote to did not denounce the military officers and soldiers of His time, but in fact found in one of them a model of faith. War is one thing and militarism is quite another, and only loose and careless thinkers can confuse defensive war with accreasing and the rural credits law recently engaged and the rural credits available of the sample of the describing that the order of periods and the rural credits available of the sample of the capture of villages, indescribing the captu acted will give the small farmer sale of invalid port wine, and asked everywhere money for stocking and the board what they could do about it. improving his land at a low rate of It is quite within the bounds of possibility, it is stated in well informed quarters, that legislation may be submitted at the next session of the legislature with a view to amending carried out the progressive policies for the present difficulty of prosecuting which the middle west has been clamoring since 1890. Except for the sufficient medication in such preparations to render them unpalatable ment against him, and the scare about But on the question of palatability opinion, and even after conviction the 29 (about 350,000 men) have medication would be increased only slightly.

Chairman Flavelle points out that before the act went into force, the they did not wish to have anything to do with the sale of liquor after prohibition. He asked if those drugpoint had been equally anxious about the sale of medicated wine.

Charged With Fortune Telling **Guilty and Awaits Sentence**

In the case of Mrs. Georgina Chilcett before Judge Winchester in the sessions yesterday the jury returned verdict of guilty, with a recommen lation to mercy, and she was remanded, on bail, for sentence until the end of the sessions. She was charged with fortune telling. She traced her anback to Gypsy Sara, the queen of the English Gypsies.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYS-Niagara Falls Illuminated.

Travelers passing thru Niagara Falls now have an excellent opportunity of viewing the above feature. During the evening a battery of electric lights having a combined candle power of 50,000,000 play on the American Falls and rapids, the effect produced being startling in its beauty and revealing the splendors of the falls as they have never been revealed heretofore.

The lamps, of which there are 100 flood light is thrown on the falls and rapids. A flood light is distinguished the crime he was under the influence from a search or spot light in that of drugs, to which he its rays are not concentrated, but dicted for some years. (via England) carrying letters and registered mail only, will close at the general post office as follows: Regu-The lights are arranged so that there is no glare or blinding reflection to under proper outdoor conditions, he hurt the eyes.

> rive at Niagara Falls, Ont., 7.25 p.m., Suspension Bridge, N.Y., 7.35 p.m. and a very convenient stop-over can be arranged, allowing time to view this feature and return to Niagara Falls. Ont., in time to take train Toronto 7.05 p.m., due Niagara Falls, Ont., 9.20 p.m., Suspension Bridge, N.Y., 9.30 p.m. Both trains mentioned carry New

York sleepers and all tickets are good for stop-over. Full particulars re rates, etc., from any Grand Trunk agent, or C. E. Horning, D.P.A., Toronto.

BROCKVILLE BREAD GOES UP.

Special to The Toronto World. Brockville, Oct. 4.—Bakers here have advanced the price of bread to eight cents, making the second jump within

ENEMY'S RESERVES BEING CRUSHED

sions Defeated on Somme Front.

MORALE IS BROKEN

Legislation Will Likely Be In- Twenty-Six Thousand Seven Hundred Prisoners Captured in Advance.

London, Oct. 4 .- An official state-Vice-Chairman Dingman of the license board yesterday saying that one of after the advance of September 15.

The statement continues: "The enemy has fought stubbornly to check our advance, and since September 15 seven new divisions have been brought us and five against the The severe and prolonged a.gainst struggle demanded on the part of our troops very great determination and

ourage.
"At the end of September the situation may be summarized as follows: Since the opening of the battle on July we have taken 26,735 prisoners, and s ngaged 38 German divisions, of which withdrawn or broken. We hold the occupy every height of importance and so have direct observation ground to the east and northeast. The enemy has fallen back upon a fourth line behind a low ridge just west of the Bapaume-Transloy road.
Their Counter-attacks Failed.

"The importance of the three months' offensive is not to be judged ber of enemy trench lines taken. It must be looked for m the effect upon Rifles. the enemy's strength in numbers, material and morale. The enemy has used up his reserves in repeated costly and unsuccessful counter-attacks without causing our allies or ourselves to relax our steady, methodical

"In this action troops from every part of the British Empire and British Isles have been engaged. All behaved with discipline and resolution of veterans. Our aircraft have shown in the highest degree the spirit of the offensive. They have patrolled re-McCutcheon. His next of kin is All gularly far behind the enemy's lines Henderson of 46 Emerson avenue. and have fought many battles in the air with hostile machines and many with enemy troops on the ground. Fo every enemy machine that succeeds in crossing our front, it is safe to say two hundred British machines cross the enemy's front."

Forgery Committed While Under Influence of Drugs

Before Judge Winchester in the sessions yesterday afternoon W. K. Murphy, acting as counsel for Pte. John Mott, charged with forgery, changed constructed that when in operation a the plea for his client to guilty and asked for leniency, as at the time of of drugs, to which he has been ad-Mr. Murphy asked that the young

might be cured of the drug hebit mentary mail, 3 p.m., and second supplementary mail, 6 p.m. The next Grand Trunk Railway at 4.30 p.m. ar- formatory for six months and indefinitely.

Greatly in Need of Comforts

At the opening meeting of the sea. son of the Trafalgar Daughters Mrs. Arthur Van Koughnet gave an addiess on the need for comforts in the shape of dressing gowns, pyjamas, suppers and knitted scarves for the returned soldiers up at Gravenhurst. the club voted a sum towards the Duchess of Connaught's prisoners of

sailors at St. Dunstan's in England, April last.

TORONTO OFFICERS **KILLED IN ACTION**

Capt. J. H. Oldham and Lts. J. A. Harper, C. Odell and G. W. Sale in the List.

Son of Toronto Lawyer Believed Dead-Capt. Mavor Again Wounded.

Casualty lists issued yesterday conained the names of many wellof officers reported killed and reported to have died. In addition, fourteen men are reported killed, two have died of wounds and 67 are

wounded.
Captain James Henry Oldham, the youngest son of Mrs. S. Taylor, 264
Dupont street, according to official advices was killed on Sept. 24. Previous to enlisting with Col. Pellatt's vious to enlisting with Col. Pellatt's tattalion for overseas service he was associated with the law firm of Ritchie, Ludwig and Ballantyne, barristers. He was born in Manchester, England, coming to Canada when a lad with his parents. The late officer was extremely well-known in Toronto as a settlement worker, and took his B.A. at Victoria College and acquired his LL.B. at Osgoode Hall in 1912.

Lieut. Geoffrey A. Snow, younger son of A. J. Russell Snow, K.C., is missing but believed to be killed, according to a cable from his brother, Lieut. Bradley Snow, who is in England with the 134th Battalion. The unfortunate officer took out his commission with the 48th Highlanders and later became attached to the and later became attached to the 92nd Highlanders. He was educated

at St. Andrew's College.
Following six months' active service in the trenches, Lieut. Gordon

enlisted as a private and was given a commussion in the Imperial army subsequent to the battle of St. Julien. For the fourth time since the outbreak of war Captain Wilfred Mayor, a son of Prof. Mayor of Toronto are issuing round trin tickets. to the front with the 92nd Highland-

The name of Lieut. Wilfred Bickle appears in the casualty list as having been wounded on Sept. 27. He lived at 457 Indian road and at the beginning of the war enlisted with the 48th Highlanders as a private. Last summer he obtained a commission in his own battalion.

After a short time in the trenches, Pte. C. T. Hewlett, whose wife and children live at 60 Seymour avenue has been killed in action. He is a rative of Toronto and enlisted with the 59th Battalion at Kingston, discarding the sergeant's stripes in order to reach the front.

Nineteen-year-old Ernest Douglas of 530 Quebec avenue is reported killed in action. He enlisted with the 74th Battalion, but when killed was serving with the Canadian Mounted

Pte. William F. Frost has been killed in action. He lived at 96 Doel avenue and went overseas with the 83rd Battalion and was later transferred to the Mounted Rifles. Subsequent to being transferred from the 83rd Battalion to another unit, Pte. John McCutcheon of 226 Campbell avenue was killed in action. He was 19 years of age and came to

this country from Scotland, Pte. Glen W. Henderson, killed in action, was in the same battalion as McCutcheon. His next of kin is Albert A Cornwall boy who enlisted in the 74th Battalion, Pte. Henry Crossley, has also been killed while serving with the Mounted rtifles. Pte. George E. Gordon, who enlisted

with the 75th Battalion when only 17 years of age, has been officially re-ported killed in action. He lived at 24 Ossington avenue.

Ottawa has officially reported Pte. S. J. Swanson of 1797 Dundas street killed. He enlisted with the 83rd Battalion, volunteering for overseas service with a draft. Pte. Swanson was well-known at West Toronto. A telegram received at 850 Eastern avenue, the former residence of Pte. E. Nutter, announced that he had been killed in action. He worked at the factory of A. R. Clarke & Company, and enlisted when he was 18 years of age with the 83rd Battalion. Mrs. Elizabeth Sutherland, 773 Markham street, has received notification that her second son, Alex. T. Sutherland, has been killed in action. H∈ was born in Oxford County 36 years ago and was general manage of the Settlers' Lumber Company in Alberta.

After serving at the front for two years, Pte. James A. Smith, who went overseas with the first contingent, has been killed in action. He was years of age and unmarried. His father and two brothers, who reside at 432 Brock avenue, survive. Pte. Herbert Peters of 92 Curzon street, has died of wounds at No. 13 General Hospital, Boulogne. He is

survived by a wife and two children. Survived by a family of three, Pte John Cook of 638 East Queen stree! At the opening meeting of the St. George Chapter, I. O. D. E., it was announced that \$847.50 had been made thru the sale of their cook book which who came from Dundee, Scotland, left is being sold for the blind soldiers and the city with a Toronto battalion in

BARN FIRES IN THE PROVINCE SERIOUS

Damage in Last Two Months Totals Three Hundred ·Thousand Dollars.

TO CALL CONFERENCE LT. G. A. SNOW MISSING

Will Discuss Cause and Prevention-Legislation is Suggested.

Barn fires to the number of 121 have been reported to Fire Marshal known officers. In fact, the number Heaton for the months of August and September of this year. The cost to wounded shows a decided increase the province is about \$300,000, of which over the past week. Four have been killed in action, six wounded, two reported missing and one is officially farmers.
"I know that I am erring on the con-

servative side," said Mr. Heaton when he made the above statements yesterday. Returns for September are not complete. There is no evidence of the incendiarism suspected at one time when German interference was hint-ed.

provision for ventilation of the loft, preferring heat for the stock, and the insurance companies should insist on ventilation, he says.

Four officers of the department are

preparing reports on the department are preparing reports on the field. One was sent to Simcoe County yesterday. Badly cured hay is thought to be the cause of the fires. This is the first time that a study has been made of such fires as Mr. Heaton's department was put in operation predically only was put in operation practically only on March 15, so that no data is avail-able for reference, a lack which will be righted by this department.

rollowing six months active service in the trenches, Lieut. Gordon Nicholson Sale, a well-known Toronto bowler, and son of Julian Sale, has been killed in action. He was gazetted to the 74th Battalion about a year ago. He is survived by a wife and two children.

Lieut. John A. Harper, eldest son of George H. Harper, 44 Munro Park avenue, has been killed in action. His death occurred just a few days after he had returned to the trenches following an extended leave of absence for sickness. For many years he was in the employ of the Bank of Monttreal at Sarnia and latterly at New Westminster.

Lieut. Cecil Odell, a nephew of G. G. Mills, and formerly on the staff of the Manufacturers' Life Insurance Company, has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany, has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany, has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany, has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany, has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany, has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the staff of the pany has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constitution of the righted by this department.

Great British Air Fleet

Overwhelms the Germans

London, Oct. 4.—In his summary of the Somme operations, Gen. Haig reports:

"Our aircraft have shown in the highest degree the spirit of the offensive. They have paircolled regularly far behind the enemy's lines, and many with enemy troops on the ground. For every the part of the pany has been killed in action. He enlisted as a private and was given a constant and the pany has been killed in action. He constant and

University, has been wounded. He count the above at 90c return. Special went to the front with the first contrains will leave Toronto at 1 p.m. tingent as a lieutenant in the 48th Oct. 5th and 5th, also 10 a.m. Oct. 6th. went to the front with the first contingent as a lieutenant in the 48th Highlanders. Gassed at Langemarck, he was invalided home and returned to the front with the 22nd Highland. Vonce street, and 5th, also 10 a.m. Oct. 6th. 1.36 p.m. train Oct. 7th, Full particulars from city ticket agent, northwest corner King and mediate stations. Union Station.

It Doesn't Pay

TO BUY INFERIOR ARTICLES FOR HOME USE, NO MATTER HOW SMALL THE ARTICLE

WITH MATCHES AS WITH EVERYTHING ELSE, IT PAYS TO BUY THE BEST.

"Silent Parlor"

TEMPER, FOR THEY ARE GOOD STRIKERS, SAFE, SURE AND SILENT.

ALWAYS ASK FOR

Canadian Aviators Decorated For Gallant Service in Raids

London, Oct. 4.—King George, it was officially announced today, has appointed Second-Lieut. Frederick Sowrey and Lieut. Alfred De Bath Brandon, both officers of the Royal Flying Corps, to be Companions of the Distinguished Service Order, "in connection with their successful attacks upon enemy airships."

Lieut. Brandon took part in the defensive operations against zeppelin airships which raided London on the night of April 2. of this year, and was reported in despatches to have dropped, with effect, several bombs upon one of the raiders, after mounting to a height of 9000 feet. The zeppelin L-15 came down in the Thames estuary after this air raid and sunk while it was being towed in by Fritish vessels, but it was said to be not definitely established whether this was the airship Lieut. Brandon attacked. Lieut. Brandon, a native of Wellington, New Zealand, is 32 years old. He joined the Flying Corps in July, 1915. The name of Lieut. Sowrey has not been mentioned in despatches regarding British aerial fights. Lieut. Brandon took part in the de-

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYS-

Train Service Account Thanksgiving Day.

Special trains will be operated from Toronto account the above as follows:
Leave Toronto 4.40 p.m. Oct. 7th,
Sunnyside 4.50 p.m. for Brantford,
Paris. Woodstock, Ingersoll, London,
Glencoe, Chatham, Windsor and Detroit, also for Strathroy, Komoka,
Watford, Wyoming and Sarnis, This

5.35 p.m. Oct. 7th. Parkdale 5.43 p.m.



Phone MAIN 4203

THE STATE OF STATE OF THE STATE

85 TO 6

MAUD A

Nan Halpe ng comedie occome one

THE "

CYRIL MA

TORONTO