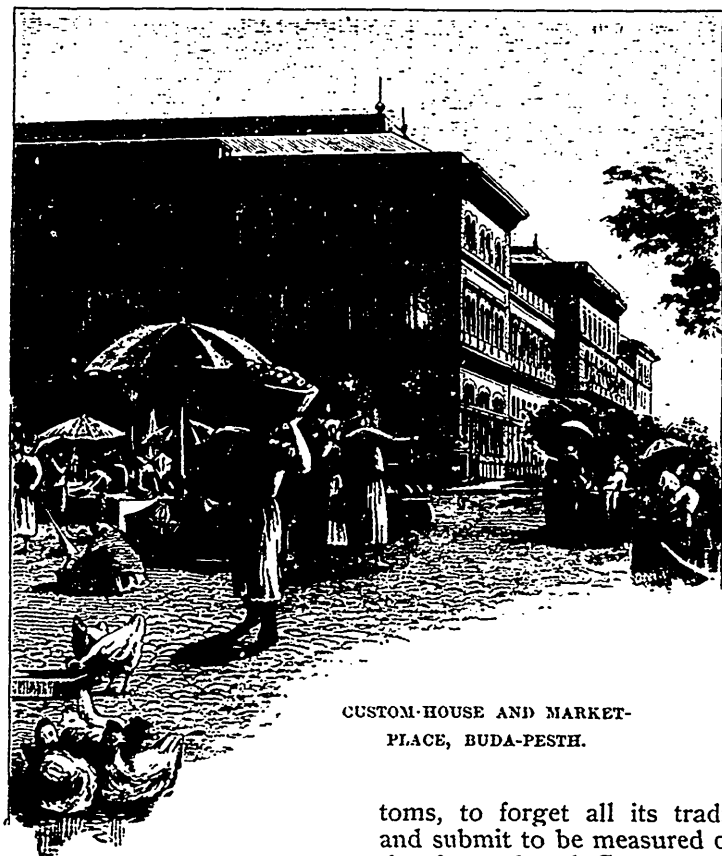


Russian army was at once sent, and the still unbeaten Goergey, for some reason, surrendered to the Russian general.

The Hungarians were treated with a severity which was terrible. The hangman and the "shooting squad" were kept busy during the autumn and winter of 1849.

abrogated, and Austrian codes introduced. "The German language was forced upon the public schools in Bohemia, Hungary, Transylvania, and Croatia, upon those who had joined in the rebellion, and upon those who had not. Every race was called upon to forego its own tongue and cus-



CUSTOM-HOUSE AND MARKET-
PLACE, BUDA-PESTH.

On one morning seventeen Hungarian high army officers—some of them scions of the noblest families—were hanged on the gallows or shot. Hungary was declared to be a mere province of Austria. Its old constitution was forfeited and its Parliament declared non-existent. Its ancient laws—civil and criminal—were

toms, to forget all its traditions, and submit to be measured out by the foot-rule of German officialism."

The young Emperor travelled several times through Hungary with military pomp, between the years 1852 and 1857, but he never initiated any really conciliatory measures—never gave the Hungarians back the slightest part of their former political rights or institutions."