

CHAPTER XXI.—*continued.*

Meat — Their Winter Life — Former Numbers of the Montagnais — The Oumamiwek — Père Henri Nouvel — Communication with Hudson's Bay — A Dialogue — Père Albanel — First Voyage by Rupert's River to Hudson's Bay — Sorcerers — Lake St. John, a great Indian Rendezvous — The Montagnais after the Retirement of the Jesuits — Cartwright's Description of the Labrador Montagnais PAGE 1

## CHAPTER XXII.

## THE BAY OF SEVEN ISLANDS.

Fabulous Fishes in the Bay of Seven Islands — Scenery of the Bay — Mountain Ranges — The Seven Islands — Chi-sche-dec — Animal Life in the Bay — Walruses — Indians — The Islands — Otelne — OTELNE'S DREAM — The Nasquapees — Their Fate on the Coast — Their Habits in their own Country — The King's Posts — The Salmon Trade . . . . . 27

## CHAPTER XXIII.

## SEVEN ISLANDS TO THE MINGANS.

Manitou River — Grand Falls of Manitou River — Origin of its Name — Montagnais Tradition — The Souriquois or Micmacs — Battle of the Manitou Falls — The Micmac Conjuror — Indian Revenge — The Micmac Invaders of the North Shore — The Gaspésiens — Origin of the Name Gaspé — Mount St. John — Magpie River — St. John River — Oxide of Iron on the Coast — Extent to which it affects the Compass — The Mingan Islands — Description of the Mingan Islands — Origin of their Names . . . . . 40

## CHAPTER XXIV.

## THE ST. LAWRENCE BELOW MONTREAL — THE ESTUARY AND GULF OF ST. LAWRENCE.

Freezing of the St. Lawrence — Ice Bridges — The Winter Phenomena of the St. Lawrence — Ice Packing and Piling — Grand Movements of the Ice in the Winter — Dimensions of the River at Quebec —