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INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONSHIPS

Rev. Dr. Symonds, of Montreal, De-
clares Nations Analogous to
Members of Family

Yesterday was the twenty-fifth anniversary of the foundation of the Canadian Club Movement in Hamilton, by a former Belleville boy, Mr. McCullough, and it was but fitting that the Women's Canadian Club should mark the event. This they did last evening when Rev. Dr. Symonds, of the Christ Church Cathedral, Montreal, addressed the members at the High School on the topic of "International Ideals."

Mrs. (Dr.) McColl, president, occupied the chair and welcomed the large gathering of ladies.

Dr. Symonds' address took a line entirely new as far as speeches at the club are concerned. It is, he said, not only necessary to devote our energy to the winning of the war, but we must also consider the great after-war problems and create a public opinion by means of which only we shall bear our contribution to the solution.

The speaker suggested the formation of study groups on post-war problems to create an intelligent public opinion.

The address was heartily applauded and a vote of thanks was passed to the guest on motion of Mrs. W. C. Mikel and Miss Fraecl.

The main points made in the address were as follows:

International relations will be the greatest of all problems and unless we have some ideal as to what international relations should be, we should fail to take our part. The greatest force is that of public opinion. "Democracy" means that the world is governed by public opinion—not of one or two, but the sum total of those who have the right of balloting. It is only a false kind of modesty which prompts one to say, "This problem is too great for me." When we feel the responsibility, the whole community is gradually raised to a higher plane of thinking.

What is the nation? Any body of people living together under common laws. What is the relationship between the various nations? The German has been very loyal to his nation. He has been taught that the State is a deity, to which all are focused. But as to other States, the German has not acknowledged international morality, and he has been taught to look for self-advantage out of which sprang this war. This is the fundamental trouble with Germany. Treitschke is the father of this false ideal of international immorality.

What are the legitimate bounds of nationality? Towards the end of the nineteenth century too much stress was laid on nationality, and its bounds were overstepped. The Napoleonic wars were the cause of the great impetus on nationality.

Nations have equal relations to others. Free trade is a large question. Are there any limits to the matter of free trade? Is it right or wrong to impose taxes on other nations? If it is, is it otherwise when it is imposed on one nation? This war is not due to trade relations, but there have been times when the world was on the verge of economic wars.

Is the cry "Canada First" likely to promote the best relationships between nations? Is it not possible to say, not "Canada First," but "mankind"? These are great problems.

Truths are not all of great value all the time. In the formation of ideals, we must conclude what is most desirable. Secondary things should be kept in the second place and should not come first. After the war, each nation will endeavor to secure its own particular advantage. Keeping our minds on the ideal, not always gaining it, we shall achieve at last.

Dr. Symonds presented the international ideal in the analogy of the family. Some are older than others. They differ in physique, mentality, and advantages, but the ideal pervading the family is that there is a family interest, which does not conflict with the ideals of the individuals. There are modifications cheerfully made for the sake of the general good of the family. This is a thing to be proud of. All sorts of sacrifices are made for the common good. There is a sense of common pride. This is the true ideal of the nations of the world. The gulf between brothers is, however, nothing like the gulf between the white and black men. After all, difficulties do arise in the family. Hence the speaker knew the immense difficulties in the way of this ideal. Yet what would this world be without a vision? Dr. Symonds did not look for the cosmopolitanism which makes men citizens of the world in the sense used by the old school of

the nations are to continue, but are to be as the children of God. This means that with the roliest reason and a warm heart we must be at the point of the general good.

In the union of hearts and hands of all English-speaking people today we see a great return for all the sacrifices. We do not forget those who made it. They demand a sacrifice of us—to lay our sacrifice on the altar we have erected—to consecrate ourselves to the world's good. The English-speaking races are knit in a common bond of sacrifice, knit in a federation of independent nations.

DIED OF WOUNDS

Pte. James A. Johnson, 43411 Infantry, previously reported seriously ill now officially reported died of his wounds. Pte. Johnson was a Belleville boy, enlisted in Fort William. He leaves to mourn his loss two motherless children. His mother-in-law, Mrs. T. Keegan, is been crying for his children since their mother died some years ago. Before leaving Belleville, he was porter at the Quinte Hotel, for some years.

MELVILLE

December! The old year has reached its last milestone and the earth is lagging in the First King's icy embrace. All Nature is hushed and silent as the obsequies of the old year are about to be performed. A pale, brown and bare with the exception of occasional patches of snow, slope gently to the lake, which too is silent, bound in its fetters of ice. At the foot of a spreading maple are evidences of a summer tent; on each side where the hunks were, the grass is seen, but between these the ground is worn bare by the passing of frequent feet. A boat, now in disuse, is upturned near. The old dog goes to the pebbly shore but almost is unable to take his accustomed plunge. He misses too, the scraps of fish and other dainties for which he was bountifully bestowed on particularly during harvest, the maple, with branches bare against the wintry sky, forms no longer protection from sun or rain. We miss appropriations should be increased perhaps 25%. Sidney deserves special consideration as less work was done for the money. For roads used for auto traffic \$5,000 or \$6,000 is required for permanent work. Reeve & Ketcheson directed council's attention to the unsatisfactory roads in Sidney and the difficulty of getting men. The superintendent should have permission to increase the wages where necessary.

The report was adopted.

Supt. Bleeker showed how Trenton munition works were paying \$6 per day for men and teams. This made it impossible to secure a man for work on the county roads. For repairs at the canal at Frankford many men, men and teams were paid at \$6 per day rate.

The city of Belleville should be asked to contribute to the cost of main roads leading into Belleville in the suburban area.

Mr. Vermilyea and Mr. Bleeker pointed out the destruction of roads in Thurlow by heavy motor traffic.

Mr. C. Ketcheson said that there should be regulations of heavy motor trucks on county roads.

"How can Belleville keep up the county roads when it has difficulty in keeping up its own roads?" asked Mr. Vermilyea. "You can compel them to give it, but can the city afford it?"

Mr. W. H. Mearns thought the rural municipalities should protect their rights against the cities.

Warden McLaren—"The city should pay its proportion of the county suburban roads."

"How far out is the city liable?" asked Mr. Rollins.

"About five miles, I think," said Mr. Bleeker.

"I think the province ought to build the provincial roads without cost to the county," stated Mr. Vermilyea. "Let the county build only the feeders, giving only a county service and that township build the roads leading to the county feeders."

Mr. Walsh thought that it would be very unfair if Tyendinaga had to spend \$40,000 or \$50,000 for a provincial highway, while the township does not use the road very much, less than five per cent of the traffic.

Mr. C. Rollins appealed to the county council for co-operation in the work of opening up the north township. They are becoming self-sustaining and are the best asset the county possesses.

Two vacancies in the Manitoba

the evangelists, Miss Mc-
a Fullerton, at Moun-
Friday afternoon
Mr. W. J. Morton had
time to freeze one of his
severely last week. A
winter's arrival.
Miss Carmel Alexander spent Sat-
day with her
Little Miss H. Spry, Co-
grandparents, Mr. and
Mrs. J. French.

Evening events: Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Davidson spent Saturday in Picton; Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Morton Saturday in Belleville; Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Chase were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert French, Belleville, for the week-end; Mr. F. S. Anderson, Belleville, is spending a few days at the farm.

ben-buggy on the road-
Monday morning attracted gen-
eral attention and was naturally the subject. But later in the day, the mystery was solved, when a young man from the Third Concession came and took the vehicle home. It seems that when returning home the pre-
ceding night at a late hour, he fell clear and his horse ran away. For-
tunately only the buggy and harness were damaged as a result of the accident.

Many of the farmers in this local-
ity are busy hauling in their corn
this week.

BELLEVILLE TO
PAY A SHARE?

Of Construction and Maintenance
of Suburban Roads—County
Council Wants Support

"The county has not nothing to
do in the matter. The neighbors
undertook the diversion of the
road," said Mr. J. Gunter, of Tudor,
referring to Mrs. M. Cooper's claim
for damages due to a change in the
road, which she claimed encroached
upon her property. Council gave no
authority. The form, while with
them, was not acting as county
road man.

The matter was left to Reeve
Gunter, and superintendent H. G.
Bleeker.

Council disavowed all re-
sponsibility in the matter.

Difficulty in Securing Labor

The difficulty in securing labor
for the roads and bridges work,
which was particularly during harvest,
was emphasized in a report from Supt.
Bleeker and Mr. Moore. Owing to
the higher costs, the present
appropriations should be increased
perhaps 25%. Sidney deserves
special consideration as less work
was done for the money. For roads
used for auto traffic \$5,000 or \$6,000
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them to give it, but can the city
afford it?"

Several Eworth League workers
from Melville attended the County
Convention in Wellington on Thurs-
day last. Stirring addresses were
delivered by Rev. Saxsmith and Rev.
Brown, Picton, and Rev. Mellor of
Northport.

Melville friends of the late Lind-
ley Dorland, Wellington, were shocked
to hear of his death, which oc-
curred at the home of his daughter,
Mrs. Tesky, Hubb's Creek on Wed-
nesday last.

The War-Time Social at Hillier
under the auspices of the Women's
Institute on Tuesday evening, proved
a success. Speakers were Rev. Mr.
Boyle, Wellington, Rev. G. Camp-
bell, Concession, and Mr. M. Clark,
Reeve of Wellington. Proceeds for
Red Cross supplies.

Among those who went to Picton
Friday evening to hear the addresses
by Sir Geo. E. Foster and other
prominent speakers were the follow-
ing: Messrs Chas. Kinneer, Arthur
Kinneer, Harry Hayden, E. W. Car-
ley and Stewart Kinneer.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. French are now
occupying Mr. Oaleb French's house.
Mr. J. B. French is preparing to erect
a new residence in the spring.

Owing to the rain, the League failed
to meet on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Davidson were
recent visitors at Mr. Gilbert Good-
murphy's, Wellington.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman French at-

ON AND BILLY A!
MAYNOOTH CONCLUDES
NORTHERN CAMPAIGN

crowded Hall. Bright Speeches
and Great enthusiasm Character-
ized the close of the Most Success-
ful Political Campaign Ever Car-
ried out in North Hastings — Mr.
Graham will be at Trenton this
evening.

The meeting at Maynooth last
evening was merely a repetition of the
two other splendid rallies in North
Hastings that comprised Mr. Gra-
ham's campaign in the northern
district. If numbers, enthusiasm
and marked manifestations of popu-
lar approval count for anything, it is
certain that Graham will sweep
North Hastings by one of the great-
est majorities in recent years.

Mr. S. Burrows of Belleville oc-
cupied the chair and kept the audi-
ence in a constant mood of merriment by his good-natured sallies.

Mr. Archie Abbott, of Belleville,
spoke trenchantly and effectively
with the real issue in West Hast-

SIDELIGHTS ON THE
POLITICAL CAMPAIGN

Exceptionally optimistic are the
reports coming from Stirling and vi-
cinity. This section of the constitu-
ency although strongly pro-Porter in
the earlier stages of the campaign is
rapidly swinging in line with Mr.
Graham and his supporters out there
are even predicting a handsome ma-
jority for him as far as Stirling is
concerned.

About 100 workmen of this city
so to Trenton tonight on the invita-
tion of the workmen in that town.
A rousing meeting has been arranged
in the opera house and Mr. Gra-
ham will address the gathering.
Prominent workmen from Belle-
ville will also speak.

Hard and strenuous work was in
order at Graham's committee rooms
last evening. A large staff of lady
stenographers is employed compiling
records and information for the use
of the various ward and township
committees. These committees have
been in constant attendance at the
committee meetings and their un-
failing efforts spell success to
Mr. Graham's candidature.

Memoirs is fast coming to be one
of the Graham strongholds in the
present campaign. The most influen-
tial conservatives in that section are
actively supporting Mr. Graham, and

BOGUS SUPPORTER OF
GRAHAM OFFERS FIVE
DOLLARS FOR VOTES

Reports of Disgraceful Schemes to
Defeat the People's Candidate —
Electioneers Recent Low and Stupid
Attempts to Stop the Popular Tide
Towards Graham.

Scores of weird, fantastic and ab-
surd stories are circulating these
days as to the various methods Mr.
Graham is employing to win the
present election in West Hastings.
—Christmas dinners for one section
of the city; a new set of furs for the
lady voters who favor Mr. Graham
and many other fairy tales of this
sort are going the rounds, but they
have all been so absurd that public
contradiction has been unnecessary.
But one of the most delectable po-
litical tricks we have ever heard of
came to light the other day when
one of Mr. Graham's canvassers was
called on a lady voter whose hus-
band is overseas and informed her
that he was a private canvasser for
Mr. Graham, securing the names of
voters who had been omitted on the
official enumerators' list and the la-
dy replied that she wanted nothing
more to do with Mr. Graham or any
of his men—and quickly stated the
reason why. She said that she had
been given to understand by a sup-
posed supporter of Mr. Graham that
she and all her friends would re-
ceive \$5 if they supported and voted
for Mr. Graham. Of course the
canvasser advised the indignant lady
that her information was entirely
wrong and that no such offers had
never been considered or even
thought of, but here is the point—
brand them as such the moment they
come to your hearing, for while it is
true that Mr. Graham is making a
very legitimate effort successfully to
contest the election, he is doing so on
the honest will of the elections as far
as he is concerned.

Legislature were filled, Hon. George
Grierson, Minister of Public Works,
being returned by nomination from
Belleville.

James Hines, for thirty years an
employee of the Grand Trunk rail-
way on Kingston division, was re-
cently killed on the main line of the
G. T. R. town of Belleville, where
he was passing a car.

The above is the substance of a
report which was made public by
Mr. H. Thompson, of Madoc,
Ontario, who suggested the appointment of a com-
mittee of Messrs. McLaren, Ketch-
eson, Vermilyea, and the reeve of the
Northern Townships through which
the Grand Trunk road will run, to prepare a
bill to be passed by the council.
He also suggested that the com-

meet a city committee, re-
presenting the city's share of building
and upkeep suburban roads.

An interim report of the receipts
and expenditures to date showed
that the county was keeping well
within the estimates.

Council considered a grant to the
Navy League, whose purpose is to
raise a fund for the families of suf-
ferers of the mercantile marine.

Mr. Montgomery moved a grant of
\$500.

Mr. Fox supported a grant of
\$1,000. Mr. Montgomery favored
the latter motion, withdrawing his
motion.

Mr. Vermilyea supported in
strongest words a generous grant to
the League.

Mr. Chas. Ketcheson thought
\$1,000 small, as did Lieut. Coulter.
The Council unanimously decided
to contribute \$1,000 towards the
League's fund.

It was decided to pay \$565, as
awarded by the Compensation
Board, to the parents of the late
Robert Phillips.

OFFICERS ELECTED S. O. F.

At the regular meeting of Oxford
 Lodge No. 17, Sons of England
 held on Tuesday evening Dec. 4th
 the following officers were elected
 for the ensuing year:

Past President—Wm. Corham
 President—Thos. Maynooth
 Vice President—J. L. Simpson
 Secretary—John Fenn
 Treasurer—F. W. Ford
 Chaplain—Chas. J. Lewis
 1st Com. Man—W. J. Bennett
 2nd Com. Man—C. E. Fulton
 3rd Com. Man—W. D. Weneley
 4th Com. Man—T. D. Wilson
 The de. Guard—P. K. Fisher
 Outside Guard—Jas. Riggs
 Assistant Sec.—H. A. Lennox
 Adjutants—J. L. Simpson, Geo.
 Edwards, P. K. Fisher

Trustees—Geo. Edwards, Jas.
 Riggs, R. G. H. Barlow.
 Grand Lodge Delegate—H. A.
 Lennox
 Alternate—P. K. Fisher

BODY HIDDEN
IN THE BUSHES

Gruesome Find in Rawdon Town-
ship — Remains of a River-Driver
who Disappeared Last Winter.

On Wednesday while doing some
road-work on the 3rd concession of
Rawdon some men went for shelter
to a clump of bushes at the front of
Mr. F. Williams' farm and were as-
tonished to find a corpse hidden in
the bushes and covered with an
overcoat. By the clothing, a neigh-
bor identified the remains as those
of a river-driver, middle-aged, who
stayed at his home on the night of
January 17th last. On that occasion
he kept his face covered with an
extension cap, and remarked that he
was ashamed of himself. The next
morning he was found dead and was
dragged away. One of the boys shortly
followed him but saw no trace of him.
He evidently climbed the fence and
lay down to die.

BIRTH

HAYES — To Mr. and Mrs. William
Hayes, in the hospital on Sun-
day, Dec. 2nd, 1917, a daughter,
Florence Belle.

MILITARY NEWS

Capt. E. H. Birkett, first company
of Queen's University Engineers, has
been invested by King George with
the Military Cross. He is a son of
Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Birkett, Kingston.

WHO IS THE TRUE FRIEND
OF THE WORKINGMEN?

When does a man cease to be a
friend of the working man? Mr.
Porter states: "When he becomes a
Manufacturer."

When a man is enterprising enough
to see that there is a demand for his
services, which in nine cases out of
ten is being imported from abroad,
into this country, made by foreign
labor, and he busies himself and his
family around and gets a few people in
the factory and if a community is to
beget to invest some of their savings
in a factory and he stakes whatever
money and factories he has and be-
comes a Manufacturer.

If Mr. Porter rented the building
year ago, when he had made good
and ceased to manufacture any more,
up-to-date laundry for washing dirty
would he have been considered a
good friend to the working man? men
and women, or if he started
the nearest examples we have article
which would give employment
own workingmen built many houses
turn, I believe he would be more of
ed to exist. Factories closed, men
had to move out and their houses,
which they had worked hard for, be-
came a burden.

Workers.

Wrist Watches

You Would Like One
Or Maybe You Would
Like to Give Somebody
One For Xmas

We Have Them in Solid Gold
And Gold Filled
Let Us Tell You About
Some of Them

14 KT. GOLD 15 Jewel Movt. — \$30.00	10 KT. GOLD 15 Jewel Movt. — \$25.00
GOLD D CONVERTIBLE EXPANSION BRACELET	
TONNAU ENGRAVED 15 Jewel Movt. — \$27.50	TONNAU PLAIN 15 Jewel Movt. — \$25.00
OCTAGON ENGRAVED 15 Jewel Movt. — \$22.50	OCTAGON PLAIN 15 Jewel Movt. — \$20.00
ROUND ENGRAVED 15 Jewel Movt. — \$18.00	ROUND PLAIN 15 Jewel Movt. — \$15.00
SPECIAL 15 Jewel Movt. — \$12.50	SCHOOL GIRLS 15 Jewel Movt. — \$10.00

ANGUS McFEE
MFG. Jeweler Watchmaker
216 Front St.