

\$12,689; canned meats and canned poultry and game, \$21,712; other meats, salted, \$9,601; melons, \$8,502; butter, \$6,004; potatoes, n.o.p., \$28,092; dried and smoked meats preserved in other way than salted or pickled, n.o.p., \$3,216; sheep, \$61,262; cheese, \$1,996; tomatoes, fresh, \$30,093; horses, n.o.p., \$306,840; pork, barrelled, in brine, \$269; hogs, \$50; horned cattle, \$10,877; horses, over one year old, valued at \$50, or less, per head, \$2,311; extracts of beef and fluid extracts, not medicated, and soups of all kinds, \$17,905; poultry and game, n.o.p., \$67,452; vegetables, n.o.p., \$76,233. There is no record of interprovincial trade. All the above can be grown in Manitoba. The farmers have been too busy growing wheat.

LAKES. The larger lakes in the province in order of magnitude are: Winnipeg, part, 3,536,000 acres; Manitoba, 1,163,000; Winnipegosis, part, 836,000; Dauphin, 128,000; St. Martin, 80,000; Shoal, 65,000; Swan, 54,000; Waterhen, 53,000; Dog, 41,000; Lake of the Woods, part, 38,200; Ebb and Flow, 25,000 acres.

MANUFACTURES. According to 1912 returns of the Dominion Census office the value of Manufactures in Manitoba was \$12,927,439 in 1900, \$53,673,609 in 1910—an increase of 315.19 per cent.

MINING. Cement is being manufactured at Babcock, s.e. of Winnipeg, Gloucester County. Good brick clays in unlimited quantity are obtainable from the shales of the Pierre Series. Cement materials east of Lake Winnipeg and near Arnold. Several seams of lignite or brown coal have been found on the northern flank of Turtle Mt. in the southwestern part of the province, but no active mining has been undertaken. Large deposits of gypsum have been found in the townships lying north of Lake St. Martin. The deposits have been worked by the Manitoba Union Mining Company. The crude gypsum is shipped from the mines (Gypsumville) north of Lake Winnipeg, where it is ground and calcined and sold as wall plaster. Salt is found at Salt Creek west of Lake Dauphin, Salt Point, south end of Lake Winnipegosis, at mouth of Swan River and many other places.

MOUNTAINS. The mountain elevations are the Porcupine, the Duck and the Riding Ridges in the west; the Turtle and the Tiger Hills in the south. The highest point in Manitoba is in the Porcupine Mountains, 2,500 feet.

NORTHERN MANITOBA. The new District added to Manitoba (see under Area) contains Port Nelson and