The manner in which universities and colleges are funded is a confusing issue. Students cover approximately 17 per cent of the total costs of education by paying tuition, while the other 83 per cent is paid by the government. Therefore at Dalhousie, if undergrad tuition is \$2,200, the government pays approximately \$11,000.

Although education is controlled by the provinces, a great deal of the money comes from the federal government. Under the Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements and Federal Post-Secondary Education and Health Contributions Act, 1977, the feds transfer money and tax points to the provinces.

The provinces receive a cash transfer, based on the population of the province, which is split between education (about 29 per cent of the total), and health (the other 71 per cent). Provinces also receive tax points from the federal government, which basically means that they can collect more taxes, while the feds lower their share of the tax profits.

One major problem with this system is that the federal government bases the amount it gives each province on the provincial population. This is a concern for Nova Scotia, because there are more out-of-province students attending N.S. universitites than • In the last year, the following

there are leaving the province.

Another, greater problem is that provincial governments are not accountable to the public for how much of the federal money they spend. While money from the feds may be earmarked for Post-secondary education, it is simply entered into the general operating budgets of the universities. As a consequence, the provincial government has been able to consistently cut its spending on universities and colleges — resulting in the present funding problems here at Dalhou-

The Governments' Record: Provincial Government

cuts have been instituted by the provincial government:

- University funding was increased by only 1.2 per cent (while inflation is above 6 per cent).
- Salary increases to professors and staff have been frozen.
- The Nova Scotia Bursary Programme was cut by \$1.85 mil-
- · Summer employment programmes were cut by \$1 million.
- Educational Research grants were cut by \$1.4 million.

Federal Government

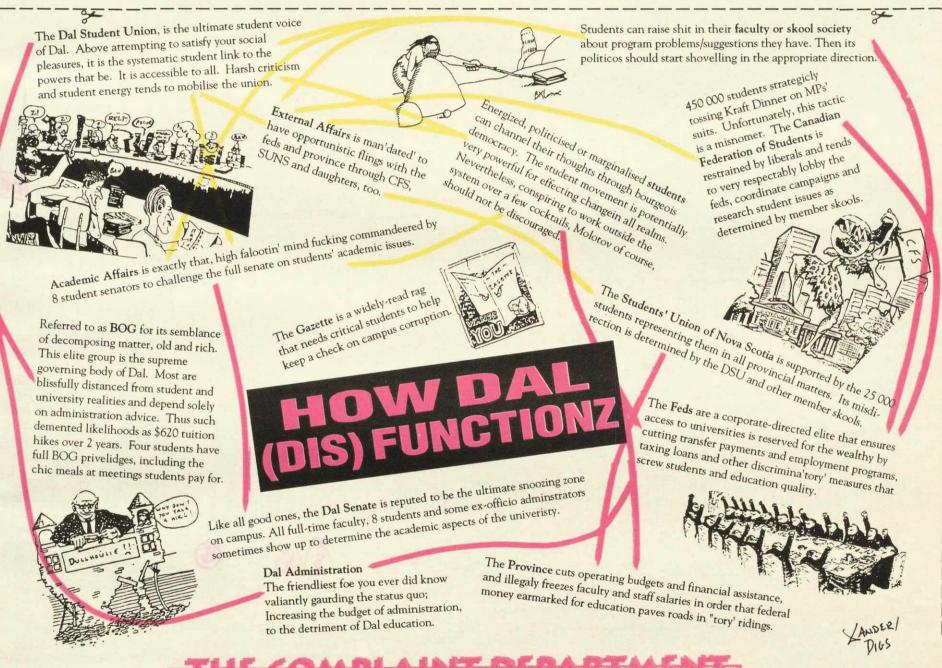
 The federal government has also had its share of cuts. Since 1983,

the feds have cut funding to postsecondary education (PSE) in five different bills:

- 1983 limited the money that provinces receive for PSE through transfer payments. Cost to PSE: \$400 million.
- 1986 cut transfers again. Cost to PSE: \$1.6 billion.
- 1989 another cut to transfers.
- 1990 froze the growth of transfers all together, until 1991
- 1991 extended the 1990 freeze until 1994!

Total cost of these cuts: \$4 billion - consider what Dalhousie could do with just \$4 million of that money!

Ian Digby



Whoever, c/o A & A Building, Dalhousie University, Halifax, B3H 4J2

Howard Clark President 494-2511 Registrar 494-1109 Gudrun Curri 494-3862 Bryan Mason Finance Eric McKee Student Services 494-2404 Dennis Stairs Academic 494-2586 Board Chair494-3825 George Piercey

Whatever, c/o DSU, Dalhousie University, 6136 Univeristy Ave, B3H 4J2, 494-1106

President 494-1277 Peter Pottier VP Exec Hilary Wells 494-1276

Treasurer 494-1278 Joanne Smyth Jean-Guy Forgeron Academic 494-1281 Community 494-3527 Lale Kasebi Stavros Vretakos Communications 494-1281 External 494-1281 Alex Boston

Honourable Whoever, c/o Province House, PO Box 726, Halifax, B3J 2T3

424-4119 Don Cameron Premier Dal MLA 424-2731 Art Donahoe Ronald Giffin Education 424-5635 424-5720 Greg Kerr Finance

Right Honourable Whoever, c/o House of Ottawa, K1A 0A6 (no postage necessary)

Robert de Cotret (613)957-2666 Don Mazankowski 957-5657

Brian Mulroney

957-5599 Bernard Valcourt 996-2578

Finance

Sec of State

Prime Minister **Employment**

If your education isn't working, please drop us a line. We love to hear from our constituents. We'll do lunch—on you.