

OU SO!

limited capital has been...
ERSHBERG
THEATRE
THE BLACK FLAG
CHISHOLM'S SALOON
LIBRARY WORKINGMAN'S LUNCH, DINNER AND REFRESHMENT ROOMS
Long Distance Phone
Navigation
Immense Carrying
Before Shipping Next Season
Navigation Company

TEACHINGS OF ANARCHISM

Are Contrary to All Rules of Government.

Copy of Text Book Found at Buffalo by Police After President McKinley's Murder.

The teachings of the anarchists are quite pungent if they are not altogether lovely. A copy of them was found by the police of Buffalo after the arrest of Czolgosz and the recommendations it contains are what may truthfully be called drastic. The paper which originally printed the rules and regulations for the effective taking of all representatives of law and authority, the New York Herald, calls them "cruel." It might have said "devilish" without drawing its language to too fine a point. After binding themselves together to advocate and work for the destruction of the existing social order, with its law and institutions, and the common division of property, and asserting that the government, the law, the schools, the churches and the press are in the pay of the rich, they propose to bring the world under the control of the capitalists, and will never consent to the laborers' demands unless "compelled by force." It is maintained that all property owned by corporations and individuals should be destroyed and all capital which has been produced by labor should be transferred into common property. For it is only when capital is made common and indivisible that all can be made to partake fully and freely of the fruits of common activity.

Briefly these are the objects aimed at. How are they to be gained? In this manner: "It is, therefore, self-evident that the light of the proletariat against the upper and middle classes must be of violent character, and that mere wage conflicts can never be led to the goal. We show by numerous illustrations that all attempts which have been made in the past to do away with existing monstrous social systems through peaceful means—for example the ballot box—have been utterly useless, and will be so in the future. We know, therefore, that the ruling class will not voluntarily relinquish their prerogatives, and will make no concessions to us.

"Under all these circumstances there is only one remedy left—force. Our platform is simple and divided as follows:

- (1) Destruction of existing class domination through inexorable revolution and international activity.
- (2) The building of a free society of nations.
- (3) Free exchange of equivalent products through the productive organization, without jobbing and profitmaking.
- (4) Organization of the educational system upon non-religious lines and on an equal basis for both sexes.
- (5) Equal rights for all without distinction of race or sex.
- (6) The regulation of public affairs through agreements between the independent communes and confederations.

Then follows a description of the means by which these savage doctrines are to be carried out. In order that the reader may enter thoroughly into the spirit of what follows, it is necessary to explain that the words "murder" and "assassination" are never used by the members of this "gentle cult." "Event" and "action" are substituted for them. They sound better and would not grate so harshly upon the ear of a jury. The following are the instructions issued to those who would be active in the "work":

"There will be three periods in any event: (1) The period of preparation for the action; (2) the moment of the action itself; (3) the portion of time which follows the deed.

"It is easily comprehensible to everybody that the danger of discovery is the greater the more numerous the number of people or the group which contemplates the deed. When a deed is decided upon let a comrade be selected, in the usual way, who does not live at the place of action.

"Whoever is selected and willing to execute the deed must put the question to himself and answer it to the satisfaction of his comrades, as well as his own, whether he is able or not to carry out the action himself. If he gives perfect assurance of sufficient mental control and resolution to perform the deed singly, let him absolutely initiate no one in the matter, and let him 'act' alone. But if that is not the case, let him look with greatest care for just as many fellows as he must absolutely have—no more, no less. Let there be no discussion of the deed in groups, for endless debates develop and the danger of discovery is enhanced. Let the comrade or comrades observe perfect silence. If there is any talk, then the

thing is at once hung upon a great bell, and it would soon reach the ears of the men who hear the grass grow and the fleas cough. 'Does the selected man possess head as well as heart?' 'Has the formation of the plan been perfected?' 'Is the manner of execution clearly understood?' These answered in the affirmative, then let 'action' follow with the greatest possible swiftness. Let there be no delay, for now you move within the scope of the greatest danger, for you may be detected; you may have committed treason or conspiracy, and may be apprehended before you have an opportunity of reaping the precious fruit of your design. So, let us repeat, when these points are settled, strike without delay.

"As to 'action,' as to the scene of action, select personally that point of vantage which seems to absolutely insure success, even though some comrade must necessarily sacrifice himself. 'Success! Success! Success! must be the constant watchword, for there is nothing like the success of an action to inspire an impulse for a new deed. Too great care, therefore, cannot be exercised in this matter of selecting the scene of action. If a sacrifice is necessary, let the comrade remember that his death is a martyrdom to the cause, and his memory will be cherished as a patriot. Life at its best is fleeting and full of mystery. What comrade would hesitate to give away his breath for such a glorious moment? But valiant comrades must not sacrifice themselves needlessly, recklessly or foolishly, so it is imperative that all deeds should be done singly whenever practicable, or, if not by as few a number as possible.

"Owing to the failure of a number of 'actions' the idea is hereby suggested of poisoned weapons intended to be used for assault; the best suggested is curari, for it is absolutely fatal, whether administered through the agency of a knife or a bullet. It is, however, very high-priced. Verdigris is quite effective and inexpensive. All poisons must be prepared immediately before using, or they lose their effectiveness and become innocuous.

After thinking over the above, the reader will conclude that there was some ground for the suspicion that the bullet which killed President McKinley was poisoned and that it is fortunate for the world there are few anarchists who have the nerve to become men of "action."

With Roosevelt in Cuba.

New York, Sept. 21.—Captain Arthur Lee, formerly military attaché of the British embassy in Washington, sails today for England, after a brief visit to this country. Captain Lee represented the English army here during the Spanish-American war, and was on the Island of Cuba when President Roosevelt was there as colonel of volunteers. Captain Lee is quoted as follows:

"I became acquainted with the President in Cuba, and practically ate and slept with him throughout a large part of the campaign. We became intimate friends, and for my part I think that the people of this country have nothing to fear, but great things to expect from his administration.

"I have studied the man at close range, and it is almost annoying to me to hear the expression made that he is of the hot-headed type. I know him to be conservative in all his actions, and his statement that he will carry out the policy of his predecessor will be believed in England notwithstanding the fact that much has been sent there as information which is calculated to create uneasiness respecting his future actions as President."

Faro Bank Robbed.

Pendleton, Or., Sept. 23.—Five masked men entered the saloon and gambling room belonging to C. L. McGinnis, at 10:30 tonight, and took about \$1,500. There were fully twenty persons in the room. The robbers rushed in and ordered the players and dealers to hold up their hands. One guarded the front door, two covered the crowd, while two robbed the faro and roulette banks. They then commanded McGinnis to open the safe, but a Chinaman ran out the back door and gave the alarm. The leader of the robbers shouted, "It's all up," and the desperadoes ran out before the safe was opened. A faro dealer named Robinson followed them, and six shots were exchanged on the street, but no one was hurt. A large posse is after the robbers.

L. O. Carter, more commonly known as "Dad," the enterprising news agent, has purchased the wagon news stand on the corner of 1st Ave. and 3rd St., by the Bank saloon, where he will be pleased to see his many patrons and friends.

See the Caribou-Kelly go at the new Savoy theatre next Friday night. Twenty rounds for a decision. Money back if not on the square.

DR. MILNE AT HOME.

He Talks to Victorians of Dawson and the Klondike.

After a three months' residence in Dawson superintending operations on his Hunker creek properties, Dr. G. L. Milne returned home last evening, having arrived at Vancouver on the Hating Saturday. He would have been in the city on Saturday night but for the refusal of the C. P. N. Company to continue the trip of their steamer to this port, all of which is duly described in another column. This is the first season in the exploitation of his property, and so far the work has been of a preliminary character. Machinery is being installed and definite results will be forthcoming next season.

The doctor animadverts very strongly on the freight transportation rates imposed by the White Pass & Yukon Railway Company. The tariff on machinery running \$125 he condemns as prohibitive as far as a miner in moderate circumstances is concerned, and certainly the present rate cannot exist, he affirms, and make a paying camp.

In regard to the output the doctor estimates it between \$17,000,000 and \$20,000,000. This is the general figure, and coincides with the official estimate published in these columns a few evenings ago.

The exodus to Henderson, Stewart and Pelly rivers, the doctor does not consider of sufficient dimensions to call a stampede. Boats have been going out from Dawson to these places continually, but from all he could learn there is nothing sufficiently exceptional in the strikes to justify a rush.

The expediency of imposing a gold export tax in substitution for the royalty, which was drawn to the attention of Hon. Clifford Sifton by Governor Ross, has been commented on to some extent at Dawson, and Dr. Milne says that the suggestion has been satisfactorily received there. Of course its enforcement will necessitate the stationing of an adequate staff of officers at boundary points above and below, but that it will stop leakages is undoubted.

The Dominion government has bestowed an unqualified boon on the district in the construction of splendid roads to the creeks. For some time past gangs of men have been busily engaged in making necessary highways to the scene of mining operations, and when the doctor left these were almost completed. They run to Eldorado, Hunker, Bonanza and Dominion, and will fill a long-felt want, the idea being to have roads that will endure the wear and tear of heavy traffic.

Dawson has been the scene of much building activity, a number of public buildings having been erected by the government. These add very much to the appearance of the place, while they are not only imposing but excellently finished and appointed. They consist of the new court house, the governor's residence, a picture of which appeared in this paper some time ago, a new school house and new administration building. The cost of the group aggregates approximately, the doctor says, \$150,000. They were built of native wood and finished with British Columbia timber.

As regards mining operations Dr. Milne commented on the large amount of machinery which had been taken in recently. Manual labor is to a large extent superseded by mechanical contrivances.

Wages both in the mines and on the government works were \$5 per day and board, and \$8 without board. Prices were diminishing before the keen edge of competition when he left Dawson. For instance hay which costs 4 cents per pound to deliver in



"SO R DOUGH" THOS. W. O'BRIEN.

Dawson was being sold at 54 cents, and in some cases less. The taking of the census is being rapidly proceeded with under the direction of Capt. Woodside. Quite a number of enumerators have been engaged, and they will be finished in about three weeks.

Dr. Milne pays a tribute to the splendid manner in which Commissioner Ross presides over the government of the great district under his jurisdiction. He is, the doctor says, highly respected and well qualified for his position. He seems to grasp the conditions of the country very readily, and has the strength of character to carry out what he thinks to be in the best interests of the country. He is certainly a very busy official.

Dr. Milne has induced the government of Yukon to send down a handsome vegetable exhibit consisting of cabbages, radishes and lettuce all grown at Dawson. These are expected tonight, having come down on the Hating.

The doctor brought down a small bag of nuggets taken from his property on Hunker—Victoria Times.

Carried Over Falls.

Vancouver, B. C., Sept. 23.—(Special.)—L. R. Goldie, a miner of Van Anda, met his death this morning by being carried over the falls of Powell river, thirty-five miles up the coast from Vancouver. Goldie had been prospecting away up at the headwaters of the stream and came down in a canoe. There is a landing a quarter of a mile above the falls, below which it is unsafe to run a boat. Goldie was coming down and had started to turn his canoe into the landing when he dropped his paddle by an accident and a moment later was helpless. The paddle swirled around in a little whirlpool and was carried out of reach, and the man was carried down the stream at an ever increasing speed. A few minutes later he was carried over the falls, which are over thirty feet high, and since then neither him nor the boat have been seen.

Annuities for Teachers.

Forty aged and unmarried female school teachers of Philadelphia have already complied with the provisions of the will of the late Lewis Elkin, says the Record, their applications for the annuity of \$400 per annum having been approved by the president and secretary of the annuity company

named in the will as executors of the Elkin estate. The first payment on the pensions will be made on July 7, 1902—the first anniversary of the death of Mr. Elkin.

Since the announcement was made that the beneficiaries of the will were female teachers who have served in the public schools 25 years, there has been a steady rush of applicants. Many were barred from participation in the earnings of the fund by the clause in the will "no means of support." There were many disappointments, as the executors and officials of the board of education are carrying out the wishes of the deceased to the very letter.

The estate left by the testator has been found to be much larger than was anticipated. It totals in round numbers \$1,861,635. From this sum various expenses and a number of special bequests and legacies will be deducted. The remainder, which goes into the teachers fund, will amount to about one and one quarter million dollars, earning in the neighborhood of \$40,000 per annum.

Notice.

I hereby give notice that I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by Fannie Chisholm, my wife, without my written order.
 THOS. CHISHOLM.
 Dated Oct. 2nd, 1901.

For Sale.

Cash, Lower half 23 below Lower Dominion, owner going out in one week. Apply DR. MERRYMAN.

LOST—Lady's small poke containing few dollars in dust. Reward if returned to Nugget office.—D. H. R.

WANTED—By a competent woman, position as cook or housekeeper. Best of references. Inquire at Nugget office.

Heinz's Tomato Soup,
 Heinz's Preserves
 AT
F. S. DUNHAM'S
 THE FAMILY GROCER
 Corner 2nd Ave. and 6th St.

PATRONS OF THE
Bay City Market
 Are supplied with meals which for taste and nutrition are not equalled by any other market in this country. Try us and prove this assertion.
BOYSUVT & CO., Proprs.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

Now is the time to purchase your winter apparel. Be ready for the Ice King. We are in receipt of a special invoice of choice.

FUR ROBES AND FUR GARMENTS

Finely woven Wool Blankets also in all weights. Heavy Wool Clothing. Will Keep Out Cold.

N. A. T. & T. CO.

Steam Fittings
 We Carry the Largest and Best Assorted Stock in Dawson.
Dawson Hardware Co.
 Store, Second Ave. Phone 35 M'g. Dept. 4th St. & 3rd Ave.
 SEE OUR WINDOW!

The Gold Court.
 Vergne Gorst and Joe Putreau, well known on Eldorado from their long connection with Lippy's famous No. 18, have recently been defendants in a contest brought in the gold commissioner's court. The claim in dispute was a part of 80 above on Sulphur, a claim which Gorst staked in '97 when Sulphur was first stamped. R. B. Cutts relocated the upper half August 21 and alleged in his protest that defendants had failed to do the representation work required for the preceding year. From the evidence adduced at the trial the gold commissioner finds that four men worked continuously on the ground from August 20 to September 10, 1900, and did so sufficient work to represent the claim. There was nothing in the evidence of the plaintiff to contradict such evidence and the protest was dismissed with costs.
For Sale.
 Hotel at Gold Bottom (30 b. Hunker) all furnished.—H. W. WARNOCK

Wall Paper
 From 50 Cents Up.
Anderson Bros.
 We have the finest lot of wall paper and paints direct from the factory. Stains, oils, turpentine, white and colored enamel, putty, glass and
 Second Avenue.

STAGE LINES FREIGHTERS
THE ORR & TUKEY CO., Ltd.
 TO GRAND FORKS—Daily each way, Sunday included. 9:30 a. m. and 3:00 p. m.
 TO DOMINION AND GOLD BROS.—Via Bonanza and McCombs's Forks. 3:45 a. m.
 TO HUNKER—Daily (Sundays included). 2:00 p. m.
 ALL LEAVE OFFICE N. C. CO. BUILDING. TELEPHONE NO. 8.

Iowa Creamery Butter Better Than Any
 L. A. MASON, Agent, Second Avenue.

C. G. Wilson, Importer
 FEED, PROVISIONS, FOOD PRODUCTS.
 All Stored in the New Two Story Brick. Call and Get Prices in Quantities.

Steamer Prospector
 (CAPTAIN RITCHIE)
 Will Sail for
Clear Creek and McQuesten
 OCTOBER 3rd
 For Passenger and Freight Rates, Apply
Frank Mortimer, Agent. Aurora Dock.

The Popular Steamer
CLIFFORD SIFTON
 ...WILL MAKE...
ONE MORE TRIP TO WHITEHORSE
 WAIT FOR HER
 Office, Townsend & Rose. Telephone 167.
 Frank Mortimer, Aurora Dock. Ticket and Freight Agent.

The White Pass & Yukon Route.
British-Yukon Navigation Co., Ltd.
 Operating the following Fine Passenger Steamers between Dawson and White Horse:
 "Victorian," "Columbian," "Canadian," "Whitehorse," "Selkirk," "Dawson," "Yukoner," "Bailey," "Zealandian," "Sofit" and "Five Freight Steamers."
 A daily steamer each way, connecting with passenger train at White Horse. Through tickets to all Puget Sound Ports. Baggage Checked and Bonded Through.
 Travel by the Best Route and Avoid Trouble and Delay. Reservations Made on Application.
 E. C. HAWKINS, Gen'l Mgr. W. P. & Y. R. H. DARLING, Gen'l Mgr. B. Y. R. Co. J. P. LEE, Traffic Manager. J. H. ROGERS, Agent.