### THE TRUE WITNESS AND CATHOLIC CHRONICLE.

## REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA.

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said disease. In its lowest plane it is despair. In Russia we find it tak- tion. not blind. thoughts of Balanin, Kropatkin, ITol- ostseff was as natural and normal, stoi and Gorky, and as intellectual a all things considered, as anything in course 'Tolstoi's and Gorky's friends may resent the imputation involved in the foregoing, but resentment will consciously, perhaps, but surely, has done as much to tear down the empire as Luther did to separate Germany from the Church. The great novelist is as much the victim of enmoujik in the remotest Siberian mir. The part he has played was not chosen voluntarily. He may ha'e thought it was ; but it was not. It was forced upon him by the facts of Russian life and by that mysterious force called Fates by the people who believe in the weird sisters, Destiny by others, Divine Providence bry

those who see God back of the affairs of men. In looking at this, the lowest phase of the great world problem, of discontent, it is worth while to pause long enough to get a good underlying causes ides of the 1s Russia rash? Is she in the hands of some fiftul, frenzied Destiny like the Nemesis of a Greek tragedy ? Not at all. Her condition is the inevitable result of causes neither remote

In the first place, it is a land, of perennial poverty. It has hunger in-side its gates all the time. As in Ireland, so in many parts of Russia, the people were not allowed to reap where they sowed. They saw the wheat go to Odessa and from Odessa to all parts of the world while they and their little ones had to go back to the fields and feed on the food of cattle. Many starvel. The been earnest, honest perhaps ; but against them were the wonderfully ortion was given to taxation, to display. Had the money gathered for the army and navy gone into the navy and army, the wretched record on land and sea in the East would never have been made. It is hard to see how anything else could have come out of the last hundred years. Because a volcano has long been silent, its sides covered with vineyards and peaceful cities, is no reason for The record is to written in blood and tears because the seed was bathed in tears and

sometimes, the story of western pro-gress and prosperity, and you have the main factors for one side of the rash problem that Russia is trying to solve. Opposed to them are the (Rev. Richard W. Alexander, in the Ctar, the princes and princesses, Po-biedonostseff and the adherents of the biedo

It is being led by the root. The part played by Pobledon- room:

group of men as ever led a people. Of human history. If we let lying and ed over the girl. She opened her thieving thrive at home, the Equita-the, Mutual and other insurance scan- "Are you a priest?" she asked. dals are as natural and normal as not change the fact, Tolstoi, un- springtime and harvest. If we bring forcing them for one cause or an- she suddenly fainted. other to be segregated in certain sec- "The maid I spoke of gave her retions of a city or community, politica! corruption, the padrone system, what was the matter. vironmental forces as is the humblest indifference to the welfare of the rerublic are inevitable. Russia is reapthat we are not solving dragons' teeth to have armed men in our

#### if we were. WHAT IS TO HAPPEN.

What is going to happen? The world is intensely interested in the game going on in Russia. Is it possible for the Empire to keep Vladivostok, Moscow, St. Petersburg, Riga and Warsaw - together ? Who wil answer that question? Before the fall of Port Arthur it was possible with the fall of that city went all hopes of holding the old empire together. Why ? This calls up a curious condition, the lack of homogeneity of any kind, either racial or reli gious. No one even thinks of a Russian as likely to remain a Russian Nobody ever sees in a Russian the embodiment of Russia. Pobledonostseff wanted that, worked for that, and tried to bring it about. He was the soul of pan-Slavism. But there was no Slav behind him big enough to help him. What was wanted, what is wanted, is a Rus-sian Bismarck, but from the economic efforts of the empire have Baltic to the Bohring Sea no Bismarck is forthcoming. The world against them were the wonderfully or-ganized nations. Too much atten-Bismarck. Much in his life at Tiflis and later had given promise of constructive statesmanship. When the you absolution.' hour came he was at the helm ; but it and the rudder were a bunch

reeds. But it would be unfair to baptism." blame Witte for what Fate has forced upon Russia. The race, if race one ly you are baptized !' can call it, was anything but united

ing how very true that is every day. Not only Poland and Finland, ing away. They never felt them-school. But our life has been so rov-selves bound to Moscow or to St. ing that I could only do that much

Nearly ninety per cent of the Petersburg by a common bond. The I never had much chance, you see. I masses of Russia are unable to read cohesion was like that of large lumps was wild and self-willed, and when and write. Her religion has been in- of clay. It was not a vital force hold- grandma died I left school; and as

# the Deathbed of an Actress.

Missionary.) "Talking about apostolates," said house of Romanof. It is a heteroge-a Massachusetts priest to me some neous mass. Into the witch's caldron time ago, "let me tell you of an ex-Socialist is only one phase of a of Macbeth went no more curious perience of mine. I was called out life-like color. "I waited widespread discontent-I had almost creatures than are rushing into the one night at ten o'clock by one of ASKS FOR LAST SA creatures than are rushing into the one night at ten o'clock by one of seething caldron of Russia's revolu- our hotels to the bedside of an actress. They said she was uncons ing the lowest form because of local conditions. There it is Nihilism be-cause it has to meet an sautocracy or Pobledonostseff, the Machiavelli of the Machiavelli o what it considers a despotism. Re- Muscovy, has stood. Who is this the holy oils. I found a girl of strained by nothing, not even reli-gion, it is rushing on to destruction -either the destruction of the empire. It is Wite has held the reins and yield-ordered on the pillow, framed a sin-"You don't think, I am instructed, not an inconsistent nor even an in-ed the scepter of power? He is next gularly sweet, innocent face. One of congruous or blind fury. It is or-to the Czar the head of the Greek or the hotel maids was busied about her ed and intelligent. Because it is Russian Church, president of the and it was not hard to know what burning its bridges behind it or fling- Holy Synod. He is part of the past. Jaith shone in her honest, charitable ing away its scabbard after drawing He is the result of Russian environ-its blade is no good reason why it mental forces that became irresistible she said in a hushed voice to some of should be regarded as blind. It is the day they were allowed to take the troupe that were in the small

#### "'It's the priest." "Every one made way, and I stoop-

"'Yes, my child,' I answered. "'Am I very bad? I am in awful in millions to work in our factories, pain, but maybe I'll get better.' Then

storatives, and I hurriedly asked

"' Why, Burtie was performing her great trapeze act to-day and missed ing where and what she sowed. Let her count, father ; she fell thirty feet. us learn a lesson. Let us look to it The surgeon says her spine is injured and there is no hope. He only gave her twelve hours to live, perhaps not streets later. It looks at times as that. It is her grit that loxeps her up, father,' said the young woman

with tears in her eves. "'She is the best performer in the

company," said another young woman. "''Is she an actress ?"

"'Oh, yes, father. We have refined vaudeville. But we are a very select organization,' said the woman with emphasis. 'Burtie is very correct Not a breath of gossip ever touched her ! She kept us all straight. Poor Burtie !' "Just then Burtie's eyes opened.

" 'The priest,' she said, faintly. "I made a sign to them. 'You had etter all leave, and I will call you in a few minutes.'

Yes, father,' they said obediently, and I was alone with the dying girl.

"I AM NOT A CATHOLIC." "'Father, I want to make a gene ral confession,' she said, and she began with difficulty a clear, homest, sincere confession. It took her som time, but she would not let me hurry her. I said a few words and gave her as penance one Hail Mary. her as penance one Hail Mary. She began to say it aloud slowly. 'My child,' I said, 'make a fervent act of contrition first. I am going to give

"''Oh, no, father,' she said; 'you of must first give me the sacrament of

" 'Baptism !' I said, amazed. 'Sure and homogeneous. Facts are show- I was never baptized. In belief I am and always have been a Catholic, but but I never received any sacrament. be the Baltic provinces, the Black Sea I go to Mass every Supday I can and ause provinces and the far East are fail- say my rosary. I learned that at

fuenced by all that was bad as well fing a people together; there was no patria. Ing a people together; there was no patria. Church, particularly that phase of it What is going to happen? It is hard dancing school to riding wild hore away, and at the end her face Church, particularly that phase of it What is going to happen? It is hard dancing school to riding wild

who send back, by way of Seberia Priest's Touching Experience at "Indeed I will, child," and I took out my stole and, seizing a goblet of water from her table, I exhorted he to perfect contrition, and fervently bapfized her. 'Thank God,' she whispered, and

closed her eyes "It seemed to me, after a few me ments' pause, that the ghastly hu of death had given place to a more The present generation of women and give have more than their share of missry. With some it is nervourness and palpitation, with others weak, disay and fainting spellar, while with others there is a general sollapse of the system. Milburn's Heart and Nerve Fills tone up the nerves, strong then the heart and make it beat strong and regular, create new red blood cor-puseles, and impart that sense of buoyancy to the spirits that is the result of renewed mental and physical vigor.

ASKS FOR LAST SACRAMENTS. "Father,' she said, 'I'm suffering terribly, and I know now that I will I want you to give Holy Viaticum and Extreme Unction." "I hesitated. I was amazed. Here was a dying actress, just baptized :

father ? I believe firmly that Blessed Eucharist is our Lord Himself, His true body and blood, which I am to receive without fasting because He is my Viaticum ; and treme Unction is the last anointing of the purified Catholic before she goes to meet her Judige ! Father, 1 remember it all. I used to listen to Sister Veronica telling the class. Her instructions could never be forgotten.

Father, won't you give me the last sacraments ?' "Here was an apostolate fulfilled ! That good Sister, whoever she was, had saved this soul ! 'Wait ten minutes, dear child. I will bring our Lord to you.' And I went hastily to the door and summoned those outside. . To the Catholic maid, who was nearest me, I said, 'I am going to the church for the Blessed Sacrament; 1 will be back inside of fifteen

American family, niece of General unutes,' and I hurried out. "In less than fifteen minutes I was Sherman, S.J. She is sleeping in back at Burtie's bedside. She was our little cemetery, and we can readi preathing quietly, and unclosed her ly believe her soul has met the ran eyes when I came in. I whispered my instructions to the maid. A little bable with lighted candles, holy water, etc., was quickly prepared, and I laid the pyx upon it. As I lifted the Sacred Host the girl's eyes were pravers. I remain with respect, your fixed upon it, and I heard her say, 'My Lord and my God !' hardly keep back a tear. I adminis

Extreme Unction followed. She held out her hands for the holy oil, and when 1 read the final prayers and gave her the last absolution a little sigh of content broke from her lips. 'Thanl. God,' she said, again, but it was in a whisper. TELL SISTER VERONICA

DIED A GOOD CATHOLIC. "There was silence in the room. It was full of hotel people and the young women of the company, but all were deeply impressed and very reverent.

"The doctor came, made a short examination. 'Any hope t' I whiscomes to add to the distress. If only pered. the subject could sleep, there would "'She may last an hour,' and h

left the room. I sat down by the be oblivion for a while and tempor-bed, for this little convert had gone ary relief. Parmelee's Vegetable to my heart. She lay very stili, fingering her rosary. She opened her soft, dark eyes and her lips formed some words. I bent over her, and to happiness. she said, with difficulty of breath but very distinctly :

"'Father-write to St. X .- won't vou ? -- Tell Sister Veronica--I died-'No, father, I am not a Catholic: a good Catholic: that I made my-irso, father, I am not a Catholic. I first communion-on my deathbedshe used to talk-so much about-the happy day of first communion .! know now. She used to say, "My Lord and my God." It was engraved on her silver ring-yes. "My Lord and my God " ' I promised. These were her last words. She seemed to sleep, and then awoke with wide. distressed eyes. I began the praywas radiant. When all was over



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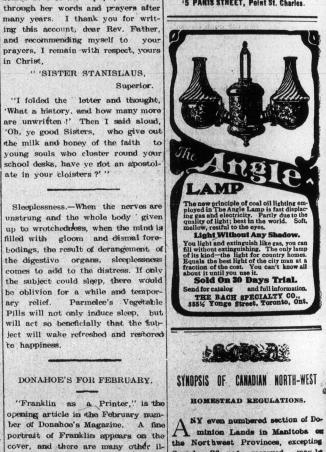
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SOL By RE

CHAPTER VII-C But it was too late. sized and threw the c

rough water. There b fane. The girls bo shallow water and were laughing and yet a ht by Florian and the her was cast down with sha "The house is open

Scott, "and you your better light a good fire clothes or you'll ketch tall cold. And when yo agin jes' look out wh

"It never happened l tered Florian, "and I'd hand if it had never h "There it is," said Sc big pay for so little va

hurt the girls, I'm sur "I'm not," said the

as he looked apprehens climbing the rock in he However, they appeared with clothes dried com none the worse, appare ducking. Florian had self in proper shape an taining the admiring s account of New York

ables. "Ah ! Florian." said where you should be, a spirits among the high "If I were a young

said. "But you aren't-you When you were you dida own opinions; so what them on the young doesn't care a button

"tary way of living ?" so "I don't want the la tary, Pen'l'ton, ' said S double up, if he wants him stick to Clayburg a Hell go wrong sure, i into these dizzy conve hasn't got the rightknow what to name it, place for him to thrive

"Theory, theory "Sc ed to you for what you if 1 could make you a I'd do it: but I can't. me and Ruth-she's st when you feel like it--home, home to the government." He ran d to the boat after a h shake with the hermit, poured her graditude u 'tary. "It's all right, miss,"

content, and I hope yo me that I may never happy, than I am now

I'll call to see ye some He stood on the rock his house long after th "It makes me lonely

'him," said Linda-"we cheerful homes, he to h "He is like a man de rian; "the world leave what kind of lomeliness face to face with God

Thenext morning Link a high fever and a sligh effects of her wetting th and Florian felt a seve grief as he saw the ext her countenance and its She had taken a chill night, but a little addi bed-clothing had bani alarm was felt. In h these little irregularitie pass away, and so it Linda. Mrs. Winifred, The girl was

she said; a doctor co

summoned; and then r

what might happen. Youth laughed at t

mtil pain came to add

pain in the lungs, sharp

ful-and the cough growing with every hour. If it grew serious. They

old house-remedies and treat her illness as a

cold, which youth and

throw off so easily. Linda grew more feveris

her breath more frequent banished at last to bed

tor called in. There is his knock

There is his knock a Every one looks cheerf it, and the physician, si enters, graffy desires to people have been doing this fine weather. Why are full of silly thought this year's sheumatian there with hen twows of pain.! Pehaw I nonser the lungs ? How do you tungs, you—you female ?



and physical vigor: Wirs, D. O. Donoghue, Orillis, Ont., writes: "For over a year I was troubled with nervous-ness and heart trouble. I decided to give Mil-burn's Heart and Nerve Fills a trial, and sfew using five boxes I found I was completely outed. I always recommend them to my friends."

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never haptized and would have few

opportunities for instruction , after

she left us, her teacher did all in her

explain Catholic doctrine. She told

me sie often said a silent prayer,

fix her attention, as she was the only

non-Catholic in the room. This dean

Sister has now passed to her heaven

ly home, young in years, but full of

ter Veronica Ewing, daughter of the late General Hugh Ewing, soldier and

author. She was of a distinguished

Sherman and cousin of Father Thoma

somed soul of her pupil, converted

ing this account, dear Rev. Father

Her name was Sis

Superior.

and looking at Burtie would try

power in her class instructions

I always

to. Ont

grace and merit.

that went in to her by way of Con- to say. It looks as if Germany stantinople. She has never been able to shake off the heritage of the would have to take a hand. protection may compel her to do so. Byzantine Church. That accounts for Once the Baltic provinces begin, to superstition. Deeper than that, build republics the fever of it all may far more dangerous than that, for her enter provinces to the south. Russie entered Austria to suppress Hungary. were the influences of peace of mind, All Europe tried to hold Louis XVI Greek thought. Gree's is the language of the Church. Greek philosophy on the throne of France. I would not be surprised to see the Kaiser go fills their lives. Her priests marry over to the Czar's relief; not that be but may marry only once. To guard against widowhood, they pick, when loves Russia or the Czar or anything they marry, wives from the healthiest in Russian history, but purely in self The children of these mar families. defence. Left to itself, to work our its own destiny, it begins to look as riages are wonderful products. They intellectual heyond all other chilif the frazzled ends of the empire would be lopped off, as if the Baltic provinces, Finland, possibly Poland, dren in the empire . physically they are, as a rule, superb creatures. Such a system of selection could hardly fail to secure a striling result. Fed were lost. A new map of Europe is in the making. What it may all mean later only God knows. But bad at their father's table on Greek as it is, the descairing millions te thought, they soon imbibe a fondhind Tolstoi believe it must be betness for study. The boys go abroad ing a livelihood as tutors. they tor for it can be no worse than study in Germany, in France, in Eng-land. When they go back Muscovy the empire of one man, is too small has been for hundreds of vears. for them. They have been and ar

for them. They have been and any now the leaven of discontent. They are the "inhelicetuals," or at least the form part of them. Add to there the form—intellectuals also— add to these the city systle who have be-them 7 Give it a trial and you w gun so read, add to the exiles not regret it.

L. M. MAKOVSKI.

and doing burlesque. But I never Seli- forgot all I learned at the convent although I did not think about it for a long time."

> Where did you go to school, my child ?'

"'To boarding school-to St. X Academy, Pennsylvania.'

I'I knew the convent well. I pau amazed at her story, told with diffi culty, for her sufferings were evident. "'Won't vou baptize me, fathe and then give me absolution ? Ban tism is enough I know, but I wan it."

"She folded her hands and looked steadily at me with dark, soft eyes in which I saw death.



If you, your friends or relatives suffer w its, Epilepsy, St. Vitus' Dance, or Fall ickness, write for a trial bothe and value ceating on such diseases to THE LERING O 79 King Street, W., Towarta, Canada, inegritus sell or an obtain for you

LEIBICSELCURE

marvellous expression of peace and content was there, and the weeping women who crowded round the pillo or death sobbed but, 'Oh, how beauti

ful she is"?' I made the sign of the cross over the lifeless remains an

"When I got home I sat for a long time in my study, thinking over th

whole occurrence; and I am not ashamed to say I dashed away tears. Before I sought my bed wrote a letter to 'Sister Veronice St. X. Academy, Pennsylvania,' and

told her all I had witnessed. Severa days passed by. The company car ried away the remains of poor Burbie to her home city. I heard no more about the episode. I had forgot to inquire the correct mame of th poor child for registry, and felt I had been rather ngligent in an import-ant matter; but at the end of the eek a letter came from the supe

of the acade SISTER VERONICA.

"It read as follows : " Dear Rev. Father : Your let as received and made a profou upression on the Staters. We emembered poor Burtle Carr.

as a bright, spirited girl and a ody liked her. Knowing spe

"Catholic Royalties," by Ben Hurst, "A Phase of French Life," by Anna Seaton Schmidt, and "The Klon dikers' Friend," are other illustrated articles of much interest.

DONAHOE'S FOR FEBRUARY

lustrations, including, his house, dress

the drafting of the Declaration of

claration, and scenes at his monu-

n:ent in Boston during the recent ce-

"Cashel of the Kings," by Honor

De

Independence, the signing of the

lebration.

ber of Donahoe's Magazine.

There is a generous supply of fic tion in this issue, including short stories by the Rev. David Bearne, S. J., Christine Sevier, Mary E. Fitz

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er desires, he may, plication to the Minister of the Interior, Ottawa, the Commi Immigration, Winnipeg, or the local agent receive authority for some one to make entry for him.

The homestesder is required to per-form the conditions connected there-with under one of the following plans: (1) At least six months' residence apon and cultivation of the land in (2) If the father (or mother, if the

(2) If the father (or mother, if the father is deceased) of the homestader resides upon a farm in the viculty of the land entered for the requirements as to residence may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.
(3) If the settler has his permanent residence upon family land anged

(8) If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming land owned by him in the vicinity of his hom-stead, the requirements as to resi-dence may be astisfied by residence uper the seld land. Bits months' notice in writing should be given to the Commissioner of Dominics Lands at Ottawa of in-tention to apply for patent. N.B.-Unautilorized publication of his structure of the paid.