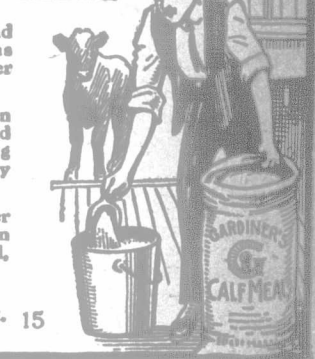


# Handle

Book, containing over 50  
n life, has been the source  
many dairymen to make  
correct choice. We would  
leased to mail same to you.

ILEY & SON  
g Machine Specialists  
T, ONT.

## Feed MEAL



## g Shorthorns

se two nearest dams average  
herd with records up to 13,801  
al increase in the herd several  
disposed of, and are priced to  
red bull 6 months old by our  
of herd solicited.

Farmers Advocate  
o

## Shorthorns

Prince Imp. Orange Lord  
(Berd by Geo. Anderson)

ported females with  
ne-bred females, 19  
all of serviceable  
and see the herd.

Freeman, Ontario  
a. Phone Burlington.

## e Farms

s ready for heavy service. Priced  
of May Echo Sylvia.  
JEFFERSON, ONT.  
Radial

le, Ontario

time, good ages and beautifully bred.  
ot, others in calf to Rosemary Sultan.  
Scotch breeding. The prices are very

## pped Shorthorns

ready for service. Two are by Raphael  
and several by our present herd sire.

FREEMAN, ONTARIO

headed by Ruby Marquis, a son of  
great Gainford Marquis (imp.). Our  
few females in calf to him. Get our  
ROS., R.R. No. 1, Elora, Ont.



**Windsor Dairy Salt**  
Made in Canada  
THE CANADIAN SALT CO. LIMITED  
251

## Ring-Bone

There is no case so old or  
bad that we will not guarantee  
Fleming's  
Spavin and Ringbone Paste  
to remove the lameness and make the horse go  
sound. Money refunded if it ever fails. Easy  
to use and one to three 45-minute applications  
cure. Works just as well on Sidebone and Bone  
Spavin. Before ordering or buying any kind  
of a remedy for any kind of a blemish, write  
for a free copy of

Fleming's Vest Pocket  
Veterinary Adviser  
Ninety-six pages of veterinary information,  
with special attention to the treatment of blem-  
ishes. Durable, bound, indexed and illustrated.  
Make a right beginning by sending for this  
book.  
FLEMING BROS., Chemists  
75 Church St. Toronto, Ont.

## Flintstone Farm

Breeders of

Milking Shorthorn Cattle,  
Belgian Draft Horses  
Berkshire Swine.

We offer animals that will  
raise herds to a level of war-  
time efficiency. Bull calves  
from \$125 up

DALTON

Massachusetts

## English Dual-Purpose

## Shorthorns

For sale: Bull calves and young bulls.  
English bred for milk and beef. The right  
kind to head Canadian herds to increase  
profits. From very moderate prices and  
up. English Large, Black Pigs. A  
great bacon type, long and deep, thrifty.  
Come or write.

## LYNNORE STOCK FARM

F. Wallace Cockshutt  
Brantford - Ontario

## MAPLE SHADE

## Shorthorns

Young bulls sired by "Archer's  
Hope." Ten imported  
bulls. Best Scotch  
breeding.

WILL. A. DRYDEN

BROOKLIN - ONTARIO

## How E. C. Drury Views the Tariff.

When discussing "Economic Prob-  
lems" at the last convention of the U.F.O.,  
E. C. Drury, Barrie, Ont., paid consider-  
able attention to the tariff. Owing to  
the length of his address it was not in-  
cluded in the report of that convention,  
but we are reproducing the chief features  
of it here for the benefit of those in-  
terested in this perennial question. The  
manufacturers have made their state-  
ment, and it is well to consider both  
sides. Mr. Drury's arguments follow:

What is the tariff? It is an import  
tax levied on goods entering a country.  
Where these goods are actually imported,  
the amount of the tax goes to swell the  
revenues of the country, and in this case  
the tariff is properly a "revenue tariff."

It must be borne in mind, however, that  
the tax is paid by the people of the country  
into which the goods enter, and who  
ultimately consume them, and not by the  
'foreigners' as the advocates of protection  
have so often claimed. The price, for  
instance, of a piece of Scotch tweed in  
Toronto, will be, to the ultimate pur-  
chaser, a sum made up in something like  
the following matter: Cost of manufac-  
ture in Scotland plus freight, plus customs  
duty, plus reasonable profits, wholesale  
and retail. That the retail price is  
actually this we may abundantly verify.

For instance, J. J. Harpell, in his book,  
"Canadian National Economy," pub-  
lished in 1911, gives this instance. In  
London, England, the price of cement (at  
the time the book was written) was 80  
to 90 cents, freight from London to  
Montreal 28½ cents per bbl., plus duty  
28 cents per bbl. Thus the price in  
Montreal would be 80 to 90 cents plus  
28½ cents plus 28 cents, equals \$1.36 to  
\$1.45. As a matter of fact, Mr. Harpell  
found the price in Montreal to be from  
\$1.35 to \$1.40 per bbl., or exactly as we  
might expect. However, in the case of the  
imported article, the tariff tax goes into  
the national treasury, and if revenue must  
be raised (as it must) and if we agree  
that a tariff is a wise way to raise it (a  
debatable question) we have nothing of  
which to complain.

However, in the case of the home-made  
article the situation is slightly different.  
This article sells for approximately the  
same price as the imported article, or we  
would not (as we do) find the two articles  
selling side by side. If there were no  
duty, the foreign-made article would sell  
for just the amount of the duty less, and  
the home-made article would have to sell  
for a similar price, or not at all. In  
the case of the home-made article then,  
the amount of the duty goes, not to the  
national treasury, but to the pocket of  
the manufacturer, and represents either  
that much extra profit to him, where he is  
as well situated as his foreign competitor to  
produce cheaply, or the loss he would be  
compelled to accept where he cannot  
manufacture as cheaply as the foreigner.

In either case, whether the duty represents  
an exorbitant profit or merely recoups  
him for a loss which he would otherwise  
sustain, the amount of the duty goes to  
the manufacturer, and not to the national  
treasury. This is what is called the pro-  
tective feature of the tariff.

But the protective tariff has other  
secondary effects which are quite as im-  
portant as the primary effects. Because  
it increases the cost of so many articles  
used by all the people (whether these  
articles are home-made or imported) it  
increases the cost of living of all the peo-  
ple. Therefore, the money wages of all  
workers must be raised to meet the in-  
crease. The teacher, the preacher, the  
doctor, the lawyer, the laborer, the re-  
tailer, and all the other classes, must have  
more money in order to meet the in-  
creased cost of the "protected" articles  
they must buy. They are not any better  
off in reality, but their money wage is  
higher. This again increases the cost of  
their services to each other and to the  
community, and so the "vicious circle" is  
started, and the cost of living goes up  
and up.

But, if there are "protected" industries,  
there are also industries that are not

## Important Sale of SHORTHORNS FORTY HEAD

The entire herd belonging to John Elder and  
selling at the farm near

Hensall, Ontario, Wed., March 19

Shorthorn breeders will recognize in this offering a herd that has retained  
a high place among the better Western Ontario herds for almost a quarter of  
a century. The pedigrees are full of both English and Scotch blood, and  
in no herd can there be found more profitable breeders. The breeding cows,  
many of which are sired by the noted bull Scotch Grey, are all good milkers,  
a number having given upwards of 55 lbs. per day on twice a day milking.  
The present stock bull, Crown Jewel 42nd, by the noted Best Boy, was the top-  
priced calf in the London sale in 1916. All calves selling with their dams are  
sired by this bull, as are also the 1918 offspring. These include twelve young  
bulls, all of which are ready for light service. The cattle are selling in good  
breeding condition. The farm has been sold. There is no reserve.  
Write for catalogue.

JOHN ELDER,

HENSALL, ONT.

## AUCTION SALE OF 40 HEAD 40 Scotch Shorthorns

THE PROPERTY OF  
IRA MINOR & SONS

At Low Banks Stock Farm, Low Banks, Ont.

Three miles south of Low Banks Station, G.T.R. Line, on

Thursday, March 20th, 1919, at 1 o'clock

Twenty-one cows, nearly all with calves by side. Thirteen  
choice heifers, 6 months up. Six young bulls, serviceable age,  
all by imported sires.

Sale will be held under cover. Conveyances will meet all  
trains at Low Banks Station. Luncheon at noon.

TERMS:—Cash, or 6 months' credit on approved joint  
notes at 6 per cent. interest.

Auctioneers: T. Robson, F. Montague, W. N. McQuillen  
Catalogues on application.

## A Proven Shorthorn Sire For Sale

To be sold at once, the Ontario Agricultural College Shorthorn herd sire Proud Diamond  
=92502=. A richly bred claret son of Proud Monarch =78792=. He is active, sure, weighs 2300  
lbs. in ordinary condition and is one of the best breeding bulls the college has ever owned. Scotch  
Shorthorn character, individuality, prepotency and pedigrees are combined in this bull which is  
offered at a low price. Apply to

WADE TOOLE, Animal Husbandry Dep't, O. A. C.  
GUELPH, ONTARIO

## Choice Shorthorn Females

Mysies, Rosemarys, Clementinas, Missie, Miss Ramsdens, Cruickshank, Fragrance, etc., all good  
pedigrees and all good breeding cattle in calf to good bulls. Prices right. Also a few bull calves.  
Correspondence solicited. JAS. K. CAMPBELL & SONS, PALMERSTON, ONT.

## A FEW SCOTCH SHORTHORN BULLS

Several are old enough for service and all are got by a grandson of the great Superb Sultan. Individ-  
ually they are strong enough to head the best of herds, and the breeding is unexcelled. Write us  
also for any thing in Shropshires or Clydesdales. R.R. Station C.P.R. - C.T.R., Myrtle, Ont.

"Commander" =115964= calved Jan. 20, 1917, dark red, a model for type, sired by Burnfoot Chief-  
tian whose dam gave 13535 lbs. milk in R.O.P., his dam is Jean Maisie giving 7850 as 3 yr. old in R.  
O.P., she is sister to Jean Lassie who gave 13819 in R.O.P. He is strong and sure and price is right.  
Also have two 10 months old red bulls, strong milk backing, priced to sell. Write for particulars or  
come and see them. Hugh A. Scott, Caledonia, Ont. Phone 5-18, R.R. No. 3. (Will meet  
Caledonia trains).

## PEAT BROTHERS SHORTHORNS

We are offering our Scotch Bred herd sire Nonpareil Counsel 96931, also ten young bulls of his get  
practically all ready for service, from cows of both beef type and dual-purpose, one of which has  
qualified in R.O.P. Prices reasonable. Inspection invited. Pleased to meet trains at Hagersville, M.  
C.R., Caledonia, G.T.R. PEAT BROS., Phone 70-16, Caledonia, Ont., R.R. No. 3.

## SPRUCE GLEN FARM SHORTHORNS

We have for sale a number of young bulls fit for service and a few choice heifers.  
JAMES McPHERSON & SONS DUNDALK, ONTARIO