

ng hens, they learned mathematics when they figured profit or loss, and composition and writing were both necessary in the preparation of the reports. Thus the contest fulfilled some of the requirements of the school curriculum. What is the object of education? Cer-

tainly it must be to teach the child how to be a valuable man or woman. These children learned what dry studies never teach, and the respect for education that they acquired caused them to look forward to college careers with the hope of developing into successful farmers. The teacher was taken at the end of the term at almost twice the salary, because she had become a better instructor. American schools need more of this kind of education; it brings results. Children should be educated with interesting and concrete things, and be shown how practical and valuable school work can be made.

Controlling Potato Pests

G. R. Bliss, Iowa

Rotation, the use of healthy seed and spraying will control all potato pests. After they have once started the only remedy seems to be spraying. This should be done very thoroughly, seeing that every leaf and stem is covered, and the mixture should be properly prepared. In order to prevent injury to that is, they should never have been the leaves, fresh stone lime should be sick. It is all well enough to have good

boys beating the bushes. After several drives they usually disappear. It is a good plan to drive them into a windrow of hay, straw or other combustible material and set fire to it. However, it is by far the most satisfactory and easiest method to spray. This is comparatively simple, and it pays to take the trouble, but constant attention is necessaryn

There are several other injurious insects which attain considerable importance at times. Among them are the potato flea beetle, the potato stalk borer, the stalk weevil, the white grub, the potato tuber worm, the scab gnat, plant lice, wireworms, cutworms, leafhoppers, and grasshoppers. Most of them may be destroyed by spraying. Rotation is the only practical means of handling the stalk borer, the stalk weevil and the tuber worm. Grubs are troublesome only on very rich or heavily manured soils.

Fowls lay in six months

Robert Wallace

In order to lay the foundation of a laying flock I think it important to start with only one pair of fowls. These birds should be the be possible to obtain. They should be of good size and shape for the breed and always in good condition prior to the breeding season; that is, they should never have been

used. Spraying with lead arsenic or looking fowls as well as fowls that lay Paris green will control the Colorado and pay well but from a utilitarian

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the old beetles first appear. If properly done this will destroy the slugs as soon as they are hatched. Usually three or four applications are sufficient. A great many farmers pick off the old beetles by hand and kill them immediately by dropping them into kerosene. The eggs should also be destroyed in this way.

Thorough Cultivation Helps

The long bodied blister beetles are often known as the old-fashioned potato bugs. They appear in great numbers, and if not instantly checked will completely defoliate the potato vines in two or three days. There are several species, but only two are troublesome to potato growers. These are the striped and ash gray blister beetle. These insects lay their eggs in the ground. In a short time the active larva appears and feeds upon the eggs of grasshoppers and solitary bees. It molts several times and finally forms a pupa in the ground, appearing as an adult late the following spring. The adults only are injurious to potatoes.

In the first place, cultivation may prevent them from getting a start, and may compel them to leave after once started. But if they are present in large numbers, more drastic measures are necessary. A spray of lead arsenate or Paris green should be applied to the vines upon the first appearance of the insects. This should be continued frequently, for although this means instant death to the insects they are quickly replaced, and constant attention is necessary. They may be driven out of the potato patch by a line of men and

beetle. This should be first applied when | standpoint the looks of the birds may be very considerably overemphasized. Most of my b ding birds have free

range. Others have all ut an eighth of an acre run with their colony houses. As I keep only one breed, Rhode Island Red, this plan works very well. I use both hens and incubators for hatching, but prefer the i subators because they save time, are cleaner, are always ready for use and are more economical. In order to have a flock in laying condition for early winter, I like to have all the hatching occur between April 10th and May 10th. In six months, Rhode Island Red pullets, if properly managed, can be brought to laying development. I think it not wise to force development of this breed so as to bring the hens into laying condition earlier. If this is done, the chances are the pullets will be more or less weak and not likely to stand the strain of egg laying. During the first two weeks I feed noth-

ing but chick feed, water and charcoal The floors of the brooders are covered with coarse sand. No feed at all is given until the chicks are 24 hours old. After the first week or two I make a mash of about equal parts of meal, bran and middlings, and add one part to six of meat meal. This is fed three times daily and followed with a little hard grain, mostly cracked corn. When about two months old, the mash feed is given twice a day and followed with a feed of grain.

My chicks always have large grass runs and open, airy coops. They are kept in small colonies of 20 to 25; I like flocks of this size better than larger ones because the chicks are less likely to



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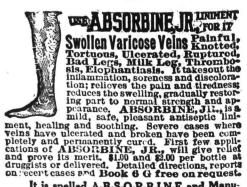
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