

# THE STANDARD

is PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

## Advertising Terms

Line	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
1 inch	\$1.00	\$1.50	\$2.00	\$2.50	\$3.00	\$3.50	\$4.00	\$4.50	\$5.00	\$5.50
2 inches	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00
3 inches	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50
4 inches	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.50	7.00

Total notices 10 cents a line, no charge less than 75 cents.

## New Rotary Power Job Press.

We have added to the Standard Office an Alden New rotary power Job Press, and having tested its merits, pronounce it a No. 1 machine, capable of throwing off upwards of a thousand sheets an hour. With an addition of fancy type, we are prepared to execute with neatness and despatch, orders for blanks, bill heads, envelopes, cards and other printing, and solicit a share of public patronage.

## Visitors to St. Andrews and travellers generally.

will be pleased to know that Mr. Angus Kennedy has opened the building formerly called the "International" on Water Street, opposite the Manchester House. The hotel has been newly painted and papered, and a large hall erected, which affords increased accommodation. As usual, this house is supplied with the best from Provincial and United States markets. The popular character of Kennedy's Hotel will be maintained, and the genial disposition of its proprietor, will render his house as desirable of patronage as heretofore, as he spares neither pains nor expense to accommodate his guests.

## ST. ANDREWS L. BERAL CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION.

W. D. FORSTER, President.  
GEO. S. GRIMMER, Vice do.  
J. N. BRADFORD, Secretary.  
J. M. HANSON, Treasurer.  
Com. Offs.—R. Stevenson, J. Mowatt, R. B. Hanson, L. J. C. Andrews, W. D. Hart, Wm. Morrison, Hugh Maloney.

## THE OLD STORY.

The morning sunlight looked in through the silken curtains, lighting the room with an angelic smile, suddenly enveloping the face of its occupant with a strange brightness and transfiguring her pale brown hair into waves of glistering gold. Said the sunlight: "Maiden, I missed you from the garden where I used to find you every morning, and I came here to seek you. Summer will soon be here with her roses almost as bright as your cheeks. Are you ill?" "O, no!" responded the maiden, warming her thin bloodless hands in the sunbeam, "only a little weak; I shall soon be out in the garden to greet you—to-morrow perhaps! I was just planning how I should arrange my flowers this year, when you peeped in. Are my lilies up yet?" "Yes, your lilies are up; I have just been watering them. I have tired you," said the sunlight, as he noticed the wearily drooping eyelids; "I will come again to-morrow if you are not in the garden"—and silently withdrew, leaving the fair slumberer alone in the gloom. A few hours later the moonlight stole softly through the silken curtains, which were gently rustling in the night breeze. "How cold!" said the moonlight, as she touched the pallid brow, and then gently laid her hand on the pulseless heart. "Dead!" she shudderingly whispered, as she withdrew through the softly rustling curtains. It is the old, old story of consumption. How she flatters her victims at morning with hope's honeyed-words, and at evening makes them the prey of the spoiler! Statistics show that one third of mankind die of this disease, and of these far the greater part are young persons between the ages of fifteen and twenty-five, in the dawn of manhood and womanhood. For many years, consumption was generally believed to be incurable. But medicine in her triumphant march against disease has already added consumption to her list of conquered. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery cures this dread disease if resorted to in time. For a full consideration of this disease and its rational method of treatment, read the article on Consumption in the Peoples Common Sense Medical Advisor, the most reliable popular work upon Physiology, Hygiene, Diseases and their Remedies, yet published. Price \$1.50. Address the author, R. V. Pierce, M. D., World's Dispensary and Invalids Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

## MORE STEAMER COLLISIONS.

Another steamer collision occurred on Sunday morning 13th inst, between the Anchor Line Steamship "Anchor" and the National Steamship "Queen." The Anchor left New York on Saturday for Glasgow, with over 90 passengers, and had proceeded about 300 miles from Sandy Hook, when she collided with the Queen in a dense fog, notwithstanding both whistles were constantly blowing. When the Queen was sighted, it was impossible to avoid a collision, but the Queen plunged into her starboard side just forward of the captain's bridge, disabling two compartments. The captain of the Anchor fearing his ship would sink, had her 150 passengers conveyed on board the Queen, which was accompanied by both steamers boats. Then with part of his crew, steamed slowly back to New York in company with the Queen, and arrived there on Tuesday morning. The Queen also had a large

number of her crew owing to the collision.

**Another Collision.**—It seems that collisions are becoming frequent. On the 19th inst, the steam ship Grand Republic collided with the steamer Adelaide, near New York, and sunk her. No lives lost. The Adelaide was formerly on the route between Boston and St. John.

**To Subscribers.**—We have sent out bills to subscribers, and as we cannot afford to send a collector we hope they will be prompt in payment as those unpaid, will be handed to a Magistrate for collection.

## The St. Andrews Standard.

SAINT ANDREWS, JUNE 20, 1880.

## ONTARIO SCHOOL EXPENDITURE.

The Hon. Edward Blake, Chancellor of the Toronto University, during a recent address, thus discoursed on School Expenditure:

To do this work they must enlarge their expenditure. Did they suppose that Ontario had kept down her expenditure notwithstanding the increase of the Public Schools? No. In 1871 the salaries paid to teachers in the elementary schools amounted to \$1,550,000, and in 1878 to \$2,010,000, an increase of 30 per cent. In the High Schools the salaries increased from \$105,000 in 1871 to \$223,000 in 1878, an increase of 112 per cent. The Provincial authorities had wisely recognized the duty of having more and better paid teachers. The total expenditure upon education in Ontario (including in 1871 private and collegiate education and unpaid balances, but excluding those in 1879) was in 1871 \$2,230,000, and in 1878 \$3,520,000, or an increase of about 55 per cent. But what was the case of the University? The appropriation in 1871 was \$47,500, in 1875 \$51,000, and in the last three years \$54,000, showing an increase over 1875 of 13 per cent. Even the additional numbers admitted to the institution would demand a much greater increase in other branches of education.

It is apparent from this extract that unlike our Provincial authorities, the Ontario officials appreciate competent teachers, and pay them accordingly. In New Brunswick we regret to say, the reverse is the policy. The Educational authorities take care that they themselves receive handsome salaries, while they lessen the number of teachers, and by exacting regulations, reduce their already small salaries; and the teachers are forced to accept the pittance, until they can obtain a better situation in some other calling. Some of them incurred considerable expense in obtaining an education to qualify them for teachers, and have been exerting their best energies and spending their young lives, in their laborious profession, attending their schools in all weathers, which is very trying to the lady teachers. How long our Legislature will permit this unfair treatment to the teachers, we know not; but are pained to learn that ere long this community will lose the services of some of its most valued educators. The effect of the regulations as pointed out in previous articles, will be to cripple the teachers and the schools of the Province, and destroy its educational system.

**STILL THEY COME.**—In making Magistrates, there is no end—it seems the government amuse themselves in making a new batch every few weeks, until it has become a standing joke similar to that of "Colonel" in the United States; and there is not a Sessions Room in any part of the Province which could contain its County Justices. It would save them some labor should they gazette all the freeholders in country, good, bad, and indifferent, at one fell swoop, magistrates, an office which formerly had a dignity attached to it, long since departed. These remarks have no particular reference to the present appointments, as we have on former occasions referred to their absurdity. At the last general sessions held in this town, a couple of years ago, the large room was crammed with a heterogeneous mass of men, yeoman magistrates, but they would now require the main body of the building to contain them. If some independent member of the legislature would bring in a measure to abolish the old commission, and reappoint, say two men to each Parish in all the counties, it would answer the ends of justice. The following Provincial Appointments appeared in the last Royal Gazette:

**In the County of Charlotte.**—George McSorley, Thomas Redmond, Sim. Daggett, Gideon K. Wetmore, Charles O'Neill, and Patrick Britt, to be Justices of the Peace. George McSorley, Esquire, to be Commissioner of Saint George Civil Court, in room of John Dewar, resigned; and Henry Smith, Commissioner of the Pa-

rish of West Isles Civil Court, in room of Archibald Lloyd, resigned.

The following persons have been licensed to sell Intoxicating Liquors, under the provisions of "The Canada Temperance Act, 1878, viz: Charles Edward Boardman, and Frank Smith, in the Town of St. Stephen.

**THE POTATO BUG** has done but slight injury, we are informed, the system of hand picking, having proved the most effective remedy; we regret to notice however in our American exchanges, that the pest has been followed by even a more destructive one, which is creating much anxiety among the farmers. A Western paper thus comments upon it:

A terrible infliction is falling upon some parts of the United States, the results of which will be very serious. In Long Island, and some parts of New Jersey and Connecticut, there is a formidable invasion of what is popularly known as the army worm. The crops are being destroyed, and well cultivated farms present a scene of devastation and ruin it is pain to behold. Already enormous losses have been sustained, and the prospect is gloomy and discouraging. So far the attempts to resist the march of the invader have proved powerless. The enemy is said to move on steadily in well formed ranks, eating up the grass and destroying vegetation, wheat, barley, corn, and almost everything else in its triumphant march.

**HANDSOME FURNITURE.**—Our attention was drawn a few days ago to some handsome bedroom sets, the handiwork of our young townsman, Mr. Thos. McCracken, which for neatness of design and finish, are unsurpassed in the county. They were of pine, and painted in imitation of rosewood, and were readily sold at a fair price. We are pleased to learn that he has received orders for other sets.

**THE CROPS** which had been suffering from long continued dry weather, are now looking well, owing to the refreshing and timely rain during Monday afternoon. The grass crop would have been very high, indeed a failure, but for the rain.

**DIED.** At St. John, on the 24th inst., Eliza J. wife of Charles McLaughlin, Esq.

**PROBATE COURT.** County of Charlotte. To the Sheriff of the County of Charlotte, on any Constable in the said County, Greeting: WHEREAS application by Petition has been made to me by Thomas O. Reilly, one of the next of kin of John Clayburn, late of the Parish of St. George in the County of Charlotte, Lancaster, deceased; alleging that the said John Clayburn departed this life on the 5th day of June, in the year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and eighty, without having to the best of the knowledge and belief of the said Petitioner made any Will, and praying that Administration of the Estate and effects of the said John Clayburn may be granted to him.

You are therefore requested to cite the heirs and next of kin, creditors and all others interested in the said estate, to appear before me at a Court of Probate, to be held at my office in St. Andrews, in the said County of Charlotte, on THURSDAY, the fifteenth day of JULY next, at Eleven o'clock in the forenoon to show cause, (if any they have) why Letters of administration of the estate and effects of the said John Clayburn, deceased, should not be granted to the said Thomas O. Reilly as prayed for.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the said Probate Court, this 14th day of June, A. D. 1880.

**GEO. D. STREET,** Surrogate and Judge of Probates for Charlotte County.

**S. H. WHITLOCK,** Registrar of Probates for Charlotte County.

**AGENTS** Wanted for best and fast selling picture Books and Bibles. Prices reduced 33 per cent. NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO., Philadelphia, Pa.

**WANTED** By an old established House, some honest, intelligent Men to Canvass, in the country and villages on commission. An EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY. Something unheard of before, so far as we know. A good chance for teachers, Young Men, Farmers and Mechanics' Sons to get into a light, agreeable, paying business, with no risks and with good prospects ahead. Answer so, in a stamp, age, former occupation and references. Address BRADLEY GARRISON, Brantford, Ontario.

**MASON AND HAMILTON'S ORGAN** Rent paid two-and-a-quarter years buy one. Best Cabinet or Parlor Organ in the world. Every world's fair for thirteen years. Prices \$51, \$57, \$66, \$84, \$108, to \$500 and upward. Also for easy payments, \$5 a month or \$6.38 a quarter, an upward. Catalogues free. MASON & HAMILTON ORGAN CO., 151 Tremont St., Boston; 46 East 14th St., (Union Square) New York; 250 West Ash Avenue, Chicago.

than any of his previous novels.

Among the many interesting papers, is Mrs. Oliphant's interesting biographical sketch of Queen Victoria. Five portraits of the Queen and of Prince Albert's father and mother, of the Prince of Wales and Princess Royal as little children, with other interesting illustrations.

The Editorial departments are as usual, replete with interesting and instructive information.

## Narrowest Gauge Railway.

**COLONISATION RAILROAD.**—This railway is without exception, the narrowest gauge that can be used. It is only 23 1/2 inches between the rails, and travellers pass across a mountainous district in Wales, at the rate of 30 or 32 miles an hour; cheaply built as it is, the line carries as much merchandise per mile, as the Grand Trunk. This gauge has been adopted in France for some time, one of them only 20 inches between the rails, and yet it has carried upwards of 3000 persons during an afternoon, the engine weighed 5000 lbs.

In spite of the narrowness of the Welsh railway (Festiniog line,) it has given some years \$9,600 a mile gross receipts, and the net product amounted to nearly \$4,500 a mile; the rails weigh 16 lbs. to the foot, as the locomotives used weigh 20 tons, ensuring a speed of 31 miles an hour. This gauge might be tried on short lines in this country, and if it answered during the winter months, it could be adopted for any line, and would lessen materially the cost of construction.

Mrs. McKenney, widow of the late Judge McKenney, of Manitoba, and the Misses Agnes and Carrie McKenney, arrived at their former home, Sydney, C. B., last week. It has been reported that Mrs. McKenney purposes having the repairs on the house in St. Andrews, purchased by her late husband, finished, and the grounds put in order.

The Orangemen at Fredericton, have completed arrangements for holding a procession in that city on the approaching 12th July.

**DIED.** At St. John, on the 24th inst., Eliza J. wife of Charles McLaughlin, Esq.

**PROBATE COURT.** County of Charlotte. To the Sheriff of the County of Charlotte, on any Constable in the said County, Greeting:

WHEREAS application by Petition has been made to me by Thomas O. Reilly, one of the next of kin of John Clayburn, late of the Parish of St. George in the County of Charlotte, Lancaster, deceased; alleging that the said John Clayburn departed this life on the 5th day of June, in the year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and eighty, without having to the best of the knowledge and belief of the said Petitioner made any Will, and praying that Administration of the Estate and effects of the said John Clayburn may be granted to him.

You are therefore requested to cite the heirs and next of kin, creditors and all others interested in the said estate, to appear before me at a Court of Probate, to be held at my office in St. Andrews, in the said County of Charlotte, on THURSDAY, the fifteenth day of JULY next, at Eleven o'clock in the forenoon to show cause, (if any they have) why Letters of administration of the estate and effects of the said John Clayburn, deceased, should not be granted to the said Thomas O. Reilly as prayed for.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the said Probate Court, this 14th day of June, A. D. 1880.

**GEO. D. STREET,** Surrogate and Judge of Probates for Charlotte County.

**S. H. WHITLOCK,** Registrar of Probates for Charlotte County.

**AGENTS** Wanted for best and fast selling picture Books and Bibles. Prices reduced 33 per cent. NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO., Philadelphia, Pa.

**WANTED** By an old established House, some honest, intelligent Men to Canvass, in the country and villages on commission. An EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY. Something unheard of before, so far as we know. A good chance for teachers, Young Men, Farmers and Mechanics' Sons to get into a light, agreeable, paying business, with no risks and with good prospects ahead. Answer so, in a stamp, age, former occupation and references. Address BRADLEY GARRISON, Brantford, Ontario.

**MASON AND HAMILTON'S ORGAN** Rent paid two-and-a-quarter years buy one. Best Cabinet or Parlor Organ in the world. Every world's fair for thirteen years. Prices \$51, \$57, \$66, \$84, \$108, to \$500 and upward. Also for easy payments, \$5 a month or \$6.38 a quarter, an upward. Catalogues free. MASON & HAMILTON ORGAN CO., 151 Tremont St., Boston; 46 East 14th St., (Union Square) New York; 250 West Ash Avenue, Chicago.

**AGENTS WANTED TO SELL THE NEW BOOK, FARMING FOR PROFIT.**

**TELLS HOW TO** Cultivate all the Farm Crops in the Best Manner. Bread, Potatoes, Corn, Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Pigs, &c. &c. **HOW TO GET THE MOST MONEY OUT OF THE FARM.** Every Farmer should have a copy. 800 Pages. 100 Illustrations. Send for circular to J. C. McCURDY & CO., Philadelphia, Pa.

## COAL. COAL.

**THE Joggins Coal Mining Association** having made large improvements at their Mines, and with increased facilities for raising and shipping coals prepared to receive orders, or sell at the Mines, coals in any quantity.

These coals have been faithfully tried for House and Steam purposes, and shown to be much stronger for steam and equal to any other for household use.

Extra care is taken in both screening and shipping the coal. Vessels are loaded with quick despatch.

By permission we refer to a number who have used the coal for years, and can testify to its superior quality. Any further information as regards price &c. can be obtained by communicating with B. B. Barclay, Esq., Manager Joggins Mines, N. S., or to HENRY DUFFELL, Jr., Secretary, Joggins Mining Association, St. John, N. B.

**REPAIRS PROMPTLY AND PERMANENTLY.** I send a bottle of my celebrated remedy, with a valuable treatise on this disease, free to all sufferers who send me their P. O. and Express address. **DR. H. G. ROOT,** No 183 Pearl St., New York.

## BOOTS & SHOES.

**LADIES, MISSES AND GENTLEMEN'S Boots and Shoes.** BOOT & SHOEMANUFACTORY. ALSO—A supply of imported Stock, consisting Ladies and Misses Boots, Walking shoes and Rubbers, which will be sold at the lowest terms. S. Andrews, 1880. J. M. HANSON

**\$1500 TO \$2000 A YEAR.** or \$1 to 20 a day. You can make money. No risk. No capital. No failure to make money fast. Any one can do it. You can make from 50 cents to 2.00 an hour by leaving your residence and spending no more time to try the business. Nothing is a more money making opportunity than this. If you want to know all about the best paying business before the public, send us your address and we will send you full particulars and prices terms free, and worth 5 cents free; you can make up your mind for yourself. Address GEORGE STILES & CO., Portland, Maine.

**Vick's Illustrated Monthly Magazine** pages, a Colored Plate in every number, and many fine Engravings. Price \$1.25 a year, \$1.00 Copies for \$5.00. Specimen numbers sent for 10 cents; 3 trial copies for 25 cents.

## MANHOOD.

We have recently published a new edition of **DR. CULVERWELL'S CELEBRATED ESSAY** of the radical and permanent cure (without medicine) of Nervous Debility, Mental and Physical Incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc. result of "vice, in a sealed envelope, only 6 cents or two postage stamps.

The celebrated author in this admirable Essay clearly demonstrates, from thirty years successful practice, that alarming consequences may be radically cured, without the dangerous use of internal medicine, or the application of the knife—pointing out a mode of cure at once simple, certain and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately and radically.

This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and man in the land.

**THE CULVERWELL MEDICAL CO.** 41 Ann St., New York. P.O. Box, 4586.

## DR. J. E. GRANT,

**Surgical And Mechanical DENTIST**

**CALAIS, MAINE.**

TEETH extracted, and from one to a whole set inserted. Dr. Grant will be in Calais in St. Andrews, when paper 1.

**THIS PAPER** may be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'S Printing Office, 10 Spruce Street, New York, or at the **IN NEW YORK.**

**First! Class!** The Proprietors offer for Pianos 7 1/3 octave, black and white, furnished with all modern accessories. Pianos shipped at cost, and warranted.

**E. WILLARD** Factory, 390 Tremont St. Orders left at the Standard Office, will be promptly attended to.

**HOLLOWAY'S** This Great Household Medicine the leading necessary. These famous Pills purify the blood and soothe the Liver, Stomach, Bowels, giving tone, and energy to the system. They are confidently recommended as a remedy in all cases where from whatever cause, has been weakened. They are wonderful in all ailments incidental to Females, and a GENUINE FAMILY medicine.

**Holloway's** For a cure of BAD LEGS, Old Wounds, Sore Gout, Rheum, and every kind of SKIN Disease, known to fail. The Pills and Ointment are made at 534 OXFORD STREET, And are sold by all Vendors of out the Civilized World; with almost every language.

The Trade Marks of the girdler in Ottawa. Hence, the British Possessions, who can Counterfeit for sale, will be prosecuted. Purchasers should look for the Trade Mark and Examine. If not 534, Oxford Street is spurious.

**HENDER SEEDS** Sent free to all who apply by enclosing a stamp. Peter Henderson & Co., 240 Broadway, New York.

**AGENTS WANTED TO SELL THE BIBLE, 5000 COPIES, AT THE CHEAPEST PRICES.** For terms and conditions, apply to the American Bible Society, New York.

**THE DEAF** PERFECTLY CURED. All deafness, whether of long or short standing, can be cured by the use of the Deaf and Dumb Bells. No other medicine will do it. Send for full particulars. Address: American Deaf and Dumb Bells Co., 107 N. 3rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

**In the whole history of medicine, there has ever been no preparation as efficacious as AYER'S CATHARTIC, which is recognized as the most reliable agent to employ in the treatment of the bowels, which are the source of many of the most serious disorders, it acts always relieving suffering. The protection it affords, to the throat and lungs disorder it an invaluable remedy to hand in every home. No one without it, and those it never will. From the composition and effects, CHERRY PECTORAL practice, and Clergymen r absolutely certain in its will always cure where cu**

**This is to inform** of St. Andrews and J. S. MAGEE is not "Singer Sewing Machine" that those he is seller, are worthless in The St. C. L. FREESON, 66 King St., S. T. W. BUTLER, Calais, Me.