CK.

Sun and Planets.

Annual Period

Rotation Diameter Distance

of the Orbs composing the Solar System

of the Periods, Distances, Sizes, and Motions Four Satelestimated in

#### NOVA SCOTIA (7) ALMANACK.

## ASTRONOMICAL SIGNS.

### SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.

- Aries, the Ram. 8 Taurus, the Bull.
- Gemini, the Twins. п
- Cancer, the Crab. 35 Leo, the Lion. Virgo, the Virgin.
- Libra, the Balance.
- Scorpio, the Scorpion. m Sagittarius, the Archer.
- Bo Capricornus, the Goat. \*\*\* Aquarius, the Waterman.

#### × Pisces, the Fishes, THE PLANETS.

- The Sun.
- The New Moon.
- The 1st Quarter. The Full Moon.
- The Last Quarter Mercury.
- Venus. The Earth.
- Mars. 11 Jupiter. h
- Saturn. H Georgium Sidus.
- The New Planets, or Asteroids.
  - Ceres. Vesta.
- Pallas. Juno.

## MARKS DENOTING THE SITUATION OF THE PLANETS IN THE HEAVENS.

- The Ascending Node.
- Conjunction. 6
- Quartile. \* Sextile.

- The Descending Node.
- Opposition. Trine.

# EXPLANATION OF THE ABOVE SIGNS.

The Zodiac, (from Zodion, an animal,) is a belt, which goes quite round the heavens; it is about 16 degrees broad, so that it takes in all the orbits of the Planets and the Moon. divided the Zodiac into 12 constellations or clusters of stars, sup-The ancients posed to resemble some animal or figure. They took a vessel with a small hole in the bottom, are baving filled it with water, suffered the same to distil drop by drop into another vessel set beneath to receive it : beginning at the moment when some Star rose, and continuing until it rose the next following night. fallen down into the receiver, they divided into twelve equal parts; The water and having two other small vessels in readiness, each of them fit to contain one part, they again poured all the water into the upper vessel, and observing the rising of some star in the Zodiac, bey at the same time suffered the water to drop into one of the small vessels; and as soon as it was full, they shifted it, and set an empty one in its place. When each vessel was full, they took notice what Star of the Zodiac rose; and though this could not be done in one night, yet in many they observed the rising of twelve Stars or points, by which they divided the Zodiac into twe've parts.

Conjunction-Is when two Planets have the same Longitude. Sextile-When two Planets are distant 60 Degrees, or 2 Signs. Quartile-When two Planets are distant 90 Degrees, or 3 Signs. Trine-When two Planets are distant 120 Degrees, or 4 Signs. Opposition-When two Planets are in opposite Longitudes,

180 Degrees, or 6 Signs distant.