

- of influences affecting the quantity of, 215-219; influence of monetary systems in increasing quantity of, and raising prices, 221 ff.; conclusions and summings-up on, 240-257; the marginal desirability of, 287; importance of the marginal desirability of, 298-300; measurement of desirability in terms of, is measuring cause by its effect, 301; Interest and, 354 ff.; fallacy of theory that rate of interest is affected by quantity of, 356-359.
- Money changing, 151.
- Money in circulation, definition, 151.
- Money metals, influence of production and consumption of, on quantity of money and on prices, 211-214.
- Monopoly, effect of, on volume of trade and prices, 195; tendency toward, as a result of cutthroat competition, 321-322; fixing of price under, 329-330; evils and advantages of, 330-331; restrictive measures should be directed toward control only, 332.
- N
- Nations, wealth of, 467-469; dependence of wealth of, on number of inhabitants, extent of territory, and amount of accumulated products, 468.
- Net appreciation, 134.
- Net capital, definition, 40.
- Net income, definition, 64; devices for making regular, 67-69; method of deriving a person's, 70-71; fictitious persons have no, 71-72.
- Nuisances which are examples of socially injurious wealth, 500.
- Number, measurement of wealth by, 12.
- O
- Organization of labor, improvement in workmen's efficiency by, 449-450.
- Ornament, articles of, a gratification of vanity, 502-506.
- Outgo, definition, 62.
- Overhead costs, definition, 327.
- Overpopulation, results of, 471.
- Ownership of wealth, 23, 27; subdivisions of, 29-30; confusion regarding mere certificates of, to be avoided, 31-32; practical problems concerning, 34-36; figures of, in America, 59.
- P
- Pace-making among laborers, 448.
- Pareto, Professor, cited on inequality in distribution of wealth, 478, 490-491.
- Particular running costs, definition, 327.
- Patents, necessity of, as protection against cutthroat competition, 331.
- Payments, influence of systems of, on velocities of circulation and on prices, 199-201.
- Per capita wealth of a nation, 469 ff.; increase of population up to a certain ratio increases the, after that point decreases, 470-474.
- Political corruption, an evil attendant on unequal distribution of wealth, 497.
- Population, influence of density of, on velocities of circulation and on prices, 201; slowness in readjustments of, 421; the factor of, in national wealth, 467-468; relation of, to extent of national territory, 469; differing views concerning increase of, in autocracies and democracies, 470; how the increase of national wealth depends on ratio between land and, 470-472; increase of death rate when ratio of, to land becomes excessive, 472; laws of, in relation to wealth, 472-474; limit set by nature on, corresponds to that set on plant and animal life, 474-475; the preventive check on, among the wealthier classes, 475-476; "race suicide," 476; danger of degeneration, and its remedy, 476.
- Post office orders, nature of, as currency, 165-166.
- Poverty, influence of, on impatience and the rate of interest, 381-383; discussion of problems of wealth and, 464 ff.; of nations, 457-469; of individuals, 469 ff.; influence of, on birth rate, 471-472, 473-474; passing down of, from generation to generation, 483; the lowest limit of, 483-484; dangers and evils connected with, 495-497.
- Preventive check on population, 475.
- Price cycle, description of a, 184-191.