

- building at, in 1715, 284; tonnage of vessels arrived at Quebec from 1764 to 1861, 274; tonnage of vessels built at, from 1791 to 1861, 286; exports of lumber from, 287; shipments of timber from, in 1860-62, 289; export of wheat from, 290; total exports from, in 1803, 292; number of immigrants arrived at, in 1850-61, 301.
- Quebec group of rocks, 312.
- Quebec Seminars, 512-516.
- Queen's county, New Brunswick, description of, 644.
- RAPIDS** on the great lakes, 157.
- Railway charters granted in Canada, 191, 192.
- Railway contractors, American, extensive operations of, in Canada, 222-224.
- Railway contractors in England, extensive operations of, 200.
- Railway magnates and railway passengers, 213.
- Railway monopoly, danger from, to the western peninsula of Canada, 236.
- Railway morality in America, England, and Canada, 221-228.
- Railway passengers in Canada, annoyances occasioned to, by express companies, 250.
- Railway passenger traffic, influence of cheap fares upon, 248.
- Railway passenger traffic in New England, 249.
- Railway policy in Canada, 247-248; injurious effects of, 169-179.
- Railways, early, in England, 187-190.
- Railways, grain portage, in Canada, 236-238.
- Railways in Canada, history of, 190-256.
- Railways in New Brunswick, 604.
- Railways in Nova Scotia, 695-697.
- Railways, municipal in Canada, 214-221.
- Railway traffic in Canada, how limited, 248.
- Railway transactions in England, discreditable, 225-227.
- Rain, fall of, at Toronto, 28-31; at Montreal, 29.
- Rains in New Brunswick, 558.
- "Ramsay" lead mine, 320.
- Rapids on the St. Lawrence, efforts made to clear the channels of, 162, 163, 168; descent of, by steamers, 168.
- Reciprocity treaty, leading points of the, 296; table of imports showing the effect of, 297.
- Récollets, or Franciscans, the first missionaries and teachers in Canada, 534.
- Regiopolis College (Catholic), opened at Kingston in 1846, 395; founded by Bishop M'Donnell, 437.
- Religious census of Nova Scotia, 680.
- Religious statistics of Newfoundland, 757.
- Religious teaching in the public schools of Canada, 416-419.
- Religious worship in New Brunswick, 618.
- Repair of roads in Canada, 105-110.
- Reptiles of Nova Scotia, 675.
- Resources, natural, of New Brunswick, 626; of Nova Scotia, 666; of Prince Edward Island, 734; of Newfoundland, 747.
- Restigouche county, New Brunswick, description of, 627.
- Restigouche river, 602.
- Revenue and expenditures of Canada, 161, 162, 300, 301; of New Brunswick, 607, 617; of Nova Scotia, 702; of Prince Edward Island, 741.
- Revenue of Canada from customs in 1851-61, 300.
- Revenue of Canadian post-offices in 1852 and 1860, 115.
- Revenue of New Brunswick, from 1837 to 1860, 607.
- Richelleu river, directness of, 130; navigation of, 151; extent and cost of works on, 177.
- Richibucté river in New Brunswick, 602.
- Rideau canal, route of navigation of, 154; constructed by the imperial government, 155; cost of, 162; length of and locks on, 177.
- Rigaud Industrial and Commercial College, 627.
- River fisheries of New Brunswick, 553.
- Rivers of Canada, peculiarities of, 129-131; of New Brunswick, 600; of Nova Scotia, 661; of Prince Edward Island, 729; of Newfoundland, 747.
- Road policy in Upper Canada, 125.
- Roads, colonization, in Canada, 61, 305.
- Roads in Canada, progress of, 116-124.
- Roads in Lower Canada, 104-108.
- Roads in New Brunswick, 603.
- Roads in Nova Scotia, 699.
- Roads in Prince Edward Island, 742.
- Roads in Upper Canada, 109, 110, 125-128; tables showing the length and cost of, 127, 128.
- Roads of antiquity, remarks on, 102-104.
- Robb, Professor, on the amount of coal in New Brunswick, 360, 361.
- Roberval, first viceroy of Canada, 263.
- Robinson, Major, on the soil, climate, &c., of New Brunswick, 555.
- Robinson, Sir John B., remarks of, on the study of law in Canada (*note*), 446.
- Rochefoucault, Duke de la, remarks of, on education in Canada, in 1795, 876; on education in Lower Canada, 490.
- "Rocket," Stephenson's, speed attained by, in 1830, 187.
- Rock formations of Canada, 23-27.
- Rocks, Laurentian system of in Canada, 23, 27, 310; Huronian system of, in Canada, 311; of the western peninsula of Canada, 313.
- Rocks of New Brunswick, primary, 555; trap, 586; lower Silurian, 587; upper Silurian, 587; red sandstone, 588; carboniferous, 588.
- Rocky Mountains, principal northern passes in, 79.
- Rolph, Dr. Thomas, remarks of, in relation to common schools in Canada in 1832-3, 393.
- Roman Catholic Church in Nova Scotia, 712.
- Roman Catholics in Prince Edward Island, 733.
- Roman Catholic separate schools in Canada, 422; sections of the act authorizing (*notes*), 423-425.
- Roman roads, ancient, remarks on, 103.
- Roofing slate, important uses of, 343; remarks of Prof. Hind and Sir Wm. Logan