

**vécu**, past part. of *virre*.  
**véhémence**, f., vehemence.  
**veille**, f., watching, watch; pl., labours (at night).  
**veiller**, to watch, sit up, wake, be on the watch.  
**vendre**, to sell.  
**venir**, § 178, to come; *venir pour*, to come in regard to; *je viens d'avoir*, I have just had.  
**ventouse**, f., draft, ventilator (of a chimney).  
**ventre**, m., belly, stomach; *prendre du ventre*, to be rounding out, becoming corpulent.  
**vérifier**, to verify, examine.  
**vérité**, f., truth.  
**verre**, m., glass.  
**verrons**, 1st. pl. fut. ind. of *voir*.  
**vers**, prep., towards, about.  
**verser**, to upset, pour out; *verser à boire*, to pour out a drink.  
**vertement**, adv., sharply, unceremoniously.  
**veuilles**, 2nd sing. pres. subj. of *vouloir*.  
**veuve**, f., widow; *Veuve Cliquot*, a brand of champagne.  
**vexer**, to irritate, vex, annoy.  
**vide**, adj., empty, vacant.  
**vider**, to empty.  
**vie**, f., life, life-time.  
**vieillir**, to grow old.  
**viens**, 2nd sing. pres. ind. and imper. of *venir*.  
**vieux**, **vieil**, m.; **vieille**, f., adj., old.  
**vigilant**, -e, adj., vigilant, watchful.  
**vilain**, -e, adj., nasty, shabby, miserly.  
**ville**, f., city; *en ville*, down town, in the city; *je dîne en ville*, I am dining out.  
**vin**, m., wine.  
**vingt**, adj., twenty.

**violent**, -e, adj., wild, violent.  
**vite**, adj., quickly, rapidly.  
**vivement**, adv., quickly, eagerly.  
**vivoter**, to live poorly, to make shift to live.  
**vivre**, § 211, to live.  
**vivres**, m., pl., provisions, living; *couper les vivres à*, to cut off one's bread.  
**voici**, prep., here is, here are, see here, this is, these are.  
**voilà**, prep., there is, there are, that is, those are, see there, that's it, see how; *en voilà un cocher*, there is a cabman for you.  
**voir**, § 224, to see.  
**voix**, f., voice.  
**voler**, to steal, rob.  
**voleur**, m., thief.  
**volontiers**, adv., willingly, certainly.  
**vont**, 3rd pl. pres. ind. of *aller*.  
**votre**, adj.; **vos**, pl., your.  
**vouloir**, § 225, to will, be willing, consent, want; *vouloir dire*, to mean; *en vouloir à*, to take amiss, have a grudge against; *que veux-tu*; what would you expect?  
**vous**, per. pron., you.  
**voyage**, m., trip, journey, voyage.  
**voyez**, 2nd sing. pres. ind. of *voir*.  
**voyons**, 1st pl. imper. of *voir*; (used as interjection,) come! come now!  
**vrai**, -e, adj., true, real.  
**vraiment**, adv., truly, indeed.

## Y

**y**, adv., there, thither; *qu'y a-t-il encore?* What's the matter this time?  
**y**, pron., in it, in them, by it, by them, for it, etc.  
**yeux**, pl. of *œil*; eyes.