

7. Explain the probable formation of chalk. What bodies does it most usually contain ?
8. Explain the formation of *joints* in rocks—of *cleavage*.
9. Describe briefly the Tertiary System.
10. Describe the deposit called the “drift.” The “ice age” probably consisted of a number of cold periods alternating with warmer ones ; give Croll’s explanation.

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HISTORY.

1. What constituted the bonds of National Union between the Greek States.
2. What was the conduct of the several States of Greece during the Persian Wars, and what were the general results of those wars upon Greece.
3. What was the origin of the Amphictionic Council of Delphi ?
4. What were the sources of the Athenians’ Revenue ?
5. Distinguish between the Aristocracy and a Democracy, especially in regard to the Greek States, and in a Democracy like Athens how was the full exercise of its privileges of citizenship regulated ?
6. Point out the relation between the Greek and Latin stocks.
7. Who were the Etruscans ? What do we know of their origin ? How did they affect the progress of Rome ?
8. Explain the form “ *Patres et Conscripti*.”
9. Under what circumstances and for what purposes was the Tribunate established ? What was the extent of the powers of the Tribunes ?
10. What were the terms of the Lucinio Sextian laws ?
11. Describe briefly the subjugation of the other states in the Italian Peninsula to Rome.