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VOL. XXXV.-No. 12,671

## PROBS-Light to moderate winds; for the most TWELVE PAGES-THURSDAY MORNING JULY. 22 1915-TWELVE PAGES

GERMANS MEET STRONG RESISTANCE IN DRIVE UPON WAR

Canadian Government Will Secure Forty Millions Thru Morgan Firm

Turkish Envoys at Geneva Today May Open Negotiations for Peace

Movement for Peace in Germany Is Constantly Gathering Strength

Cannonading at Several Points Thruout Day-Air Raids at Night.

### CONFLANS BOMBARDED

German Railway Junction Damaged by Allied Aerial Squadron.

scial Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, July 21.-If allied activity in France synchronizes with peril to the Russians in Poland, then the ly well in hand, for the day has been passed by the armies of France and Flanders without the embarkation of any new offensive beyond the ordinary round of a day's operations. Artillery AUSIKALIAN MEIALS actions in Artoise, at Tete-a-Vache, and Apremont and Priest's Wood were the principal features of tonight's French war office report.

Around Souchez a struggle is pro-

Germans Get in Trench. A German attack on the eastern edge of the Argonne forest gained the enemy a footing in a trench forming a forward salient in the French lines. 10.30 p.m.-An Australian metal exyesterday afternoon and last night will be taken in order, as Andrew gained French troops possession of Fisher, the attorney-general, told the part of the German defensive works on house of representatives today, to the heights overlooking the eastern bring to an end German influence reside of the Fecht valley. An advance garding the disposal of Australian was made within a short distance of the rest of La Linque.

Conflans Junction Bombarded. A squadron of French aeroplanes paid a surprise visit to the important railway junction of Conflans, 15 miles north of Metz, whence radiates a net-German communications for their armies around Verdun and St. Mihiel and the Meuse, about which the Germans have been extremely nervous for some time past. Bombs, were dropshed. Three German aviators who station at Colmar, upper Alsace. Eight shells were thrown on the rail-

French Aviator Brought Down The Germans report that a French aviator was compelled to descend near Bepaume, and that his aeroplane fell into their hands undamaged. They also report the bombardment of Colmar by French aviators, saying that ten hombs fell into the streets, killing

Dr. M. Clark, M.P., Travels Two Thousand Miles to Speak-Gives Machine Gun.

Special to The Toronte World. Michael Clark, M.P., Red Deer, Altatravelled 2,000 miles to be in Kingston in Artillery Park under the auspices of the Speakers' Patriotic League, to Three thousand people attended the meeting which was presided over by Mayor Sutherland, W. E. Northrup,

A special feature of the meeting was be presentation by the Commercial a ration of flour and a little some hon members either to that or

arge number were enrolled.
This is the first of a series of meetmgs which are to be held here to stim-

# FRENCH BOMBS CAUSED HAVOC IN TROOP TRAIN

Frightful Results Followed Air Raid Upon Colmar -Great Damage Done to Military Works, But Town Itself Not Bombarded.

ZURICH, July 21.-Travelers arriving here from lower Alsace report that Monday's French air raid there did great damage to the military works. Several bombs exploded on a crowded troop train entering Colmar from Strassburg with frightful results. A depot also caught fire but the flames were soon mastered.

Satisfaction was expressed by the civilians at the fact that the avia-

## STATE BANK OF RUSSIA TO MAKE BIG NOTE ISSUE

LONDON, July 21.—(10.12 p.m.)—A despatch to Reuter's Telegram Company from Petrograd says that at the opening of the duma the minister of finance will present a bill empowering the State Bank to issue a further billion rubles (£500,000,000) in notes. Another Petrograd despatch tonight says: "An imperial ukase issued to-day orders the convening of the council of the empire and the duma Aug. 1.

The two legislative bodies were prorogued early in the year until November

ceeding with aerial torpedoes and hand Measures Taken to Put an End Duke Nicholas Speaks Highly of

MELBOURNE, via London, July 21,

metals. W. M. Hughes, the acting premier,

Spirit of Army-Germans Use Prussic Acid.

MOSCOW, July 21, via London, 5-46 p.m .- Grand Duke Nicholas, the Rus-In the Vosges lively infantry actions change is to be established. This step sian commander-in-chief, received a deputation representing the municipality here today. He spoke enthusiastically of the spirit of the Russian soldiers, all of whom, he said, were con-

A commission appointed to investigate charges of inhuman methods on declared that the metal market was the part of the Germans made a redominated by Germans, who, he said, port today that they had employed had "bled Great Britain to the extent shells with cast-iron tips which were of million of pounds sterling."

LONDON, July 21.-Replying to

## work of railways, forming the main SERVICE TO MARK OPENING OF SECOND YEAR OF WAR Man Afraid to Fight, Not Fit to

LONDON, July 22.—(4.22 a.m.)—It is announced that the ped by 38 machines, from which seven King and all the leaders of the nation will attend St. Paul's Cathedral hits from heavy shells were made di- on Aug. 4, the anniversary of the declaration of war, to inaugurate rectly on the station and the engine the second year of the war by invoking God's help.

# shed. Three German aviators will made their appearance were chased by the French scouting flyers, and one was brought down. Two French aerowas brought down. Two French aerowas brought down. Two French aerowas brought down. REIGN AT TRIESTE ARE FULLY TRUSTED

Advance of Conquering Ital- Responsible Overseas Minians Causes Inhabitants to

isters Taken Into Government's Entire Confidence. Vacate City.

NEAR TO STARVATION WAR WORKS CHANGE "War and peace" was the topic of Col. Roosevelt's address to an im-

RECRUITING MEETING Authorities Seize All Food Honor Recently Paid Borden Supplies and Hand Out nomenon.

Rations.

BY GORDON GORDON-SMITH. ZURICH, July 21.-Refugees from Trieste state that the city is in a ter- land, under secretary for the colonies, KINGSTON, Ont., July 21 .- Dr. rible state of terror and that famine reigns. Supplies of vegetables and responsible ministers of the overseas provisions brought in daily by peasants constitute the sole resource of the home with hammer and force the need orities. These are now seized at the said, Premier Borden of Canada atfor men to fight for King and country. gates of the city, where supplies are brought by the peasants.

People in Starvation.

Thirty-Nine Thousand for, Twenty Thousand Against Prohibition.

HALF POLLS REPORT

Only Lethbridge Gave Major ity Against the New Measure.

EDMONTON, Alta., July 21 .- By a Returns received up to 10 'o'clock showed 39,020 in favor, and 20,104 against, with half the polls heard from The biggest majorities in favor of the prohibition were piled up in the country districts in the southern parts northern constituencies, where liquor is now partially barred, the majorities

were against prohibition. All the cities, with the exception of Lethbridge, went dry. Edmonton showing a majority of 3600 and Calgary about 3300.

The new liquor prohibition act goes nto effect July 1, 1916.

Vote, is His Asser-

SAN FRANCISCO, July 21. -Theodore Roosevelt delivered two addresses today at the Panama-Pacific Exposition, one vigorous in tone on military preparations, and the other a brief, personal talk to "the men on the line"-soldiers, sailors and marinesat the enlisted men's club.

He held both willingness and ability to be soldiers to be desirable attributes of good citizens. He told the enlisted man "a man afraid to fight in not fit men "a man afraid to fight is not fit to vote" and "a mother who is not willing to raise her boy to be a soldier is not fit for citizenship." Before the address at the club house he planted a poplar tree.

mense audience gathered in the Court of the Universe.

## **QUEENSTON WRECK** INQUEST POSTPONED

Opens Wednesday at Niagara-onthe-Lake and Will Last Two Days. debate in the house of commons to

day on the situation in the dominions NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., July 21. and colonies, Arthur H. Steel-Mait-A. Monro Grier, K.C., of Toronto, chief counsel International Railway said it was the intention to take the Company in the Queenston wreck inquest, here tonight to attend the restates into the confidence of the govcruiting mass meeting, said the next ernment in every matter that might session of the wreck inquest would be arise, not only during the war, but held on Wednesday, instead of Friday, pense of issue, \$40,000,000, will propopulation, as all stocks of provisions also in the question of the settlement | The session will be held at Niagarastimulate recruiting, and he brought have been seized by the military auth- of peace. That was the reason, he and continuing through the Dominion during the current year tended the cabinet meeting July 14. days would suffice to take all evidence struction in Canada. That was not an isolated phenomenon, required. the under secretary added, but a part

## FOR MEN ONLY.

A special feature of the meeting was the presentation by the Commercial Travellers' Association of Kingston, to the department of militia of a fully equipped machine gun for the use of the first of the first of the city of account of the attacks by an Italian aeroplane. The military authorities have ordered the Barriefield camp.

Eight bands took part in the big parade held to Artillery Park. The bands were stationed in different parts and were used to attract young men to recruit. Recruiting officers were at the meeting and quite a ration of flour and a little fruit. All the civil authorities have of further development in that direction, on the ground that the dominions should not be involved in European politics. I think that it shows a lack of analysis or of imagination. I cannot imagine the dominions being further involved in European politics and held to Artillery Park. The bands were stationed in different parts their inhabitants.

The thunder of Italian guns can be heard day and night. Fears are felt that the Austrians may destroy the large number were enrolled.

The unsattled nature of the weather in that direction, on the ground that the dominions should not be involved in European politics. I think that it shows a lack of analysis or of imagination. I cannot imagine the dominions being further involved in European politics than they are at present by their voluntary action," he concluded amid cheers.

The unsattled nature of the weather brings the need of a raincoat ther brings the constantly before most every man. It is certainly unwise to start out on a lack of analysis or of imagination. I cannot imagine the dominions being further involved in European politics than they are at present by their voluntary action," he concluded amid cheers.

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# **GERMAN UNREST GROWS**

War Weariness Becoming Strikingly Evident, Especially Among Poorer Classes, Says Message

Special Cable to The Toronto World. STOCKHOLM, July 21.-A private message to The Stockholm Tidningen from Berlin, which curiously enough passed the censor, states that war weariness in Germany is becoming strongly evident in wide circles of population, and especially amongst the poorer classes. Great excitement prevails, and a proclamation of a state of siege is expected. The Dagens Niheiter comments on this, saying that even if it is exaggerated one thing is certain, that among the ion longing for peace is strongly felt

## SOCIALIST MEETING **ENDED IN DISORDER**

Ben Tillett, Who is Strong Supporter of War, Was Heckled.

FREE FIGHTS ENSUED

They Made a Lot of Noise.

LONDON, July 21 .- (11.20 p.m.) -A Socialist meeting held this evening in fight to eject disturbers, who, altho following: small in numbers, made a lot of noise The meeting was addressed by John Hodge and George H. Roberts, Labor-ites, and Will Thorne, a Social Democrat, all members of the house of com mons, and Ben Tillett, secretary of the Dock Workers' Union, and Henry M. Hyndman, the two latter among the most uncompromising Socialists in England in the days before the war.

Tillett, who has just returned from the front, and who is an out-and-out supporter of the war, was speaking when several men and women interrupted and urged that the belligerent ations should arrange a compromise. This the speaker opposed. Several free fights occurred in the

body of the hall as the meeting ended BERNSTORFF'S AGENT

TO STAY IN EUROPE WASHINGTON, July 21—Dr. Anton Meyer Gerhard, who went to Berlin as ian artillery dominates the line north note to the United States regarding submarine warfare was written, will remain in Europe. Great Britain has safe conduct requiring his return to

# PEACE STRONGLY URGED

Which Berlin Censor Allowed to Pass.

# PIERCE AUSTRIAN FRONT ON ISONZO

Italian Troops Break Thru at Tolmino, St. Lucas and St. Avre.

ENEMY'S LOSSES HUGE Austro-German onslaughts.

Disturbers Were Few, But Several Batteries Found by Italian Aeroplanes and Destroyed.

(Via Paris, 2.20 p.m.) -A despatch to any further progress southward. support of the war ended in a free The Tribune from Villach gives the

whom 1100 are prisoners. On the Cadore front 1800 prisoners have been

taken, and in the Carnic Alps 2300. "The Austrian front on the Isonzo has been pierced at three points-Tol-

mino, St. Lucas and St. Avre. "The Italians continue to progress in Val Sugana.

"With the aid of aeroplanes, the Italians located several Austrian bateries near Rovereto and succeeded in

coming a serious problem, as the Italthe personal envoy of the German am- of the town. Previously four trains that Emperor William, who is at bassador here before the last German arrived daily. Now there is only one, which comes in at night. "The Italians are consolidating the

### waived the provision in Dr. Gerhard's position they won on the Carso plateau." quickly in Courland, where the Ger-

Proceeds of Short Term Five Per Cent. Notes Will TURKEY BENT ON

Year on Works Now Under Construction.

By a Staff Reporter. OTTAWA, July 21.-The minister of finance announces that the government has sold in New York \$25,000,000 of one-year 5 per cent. notes at par, and \$15,000,000 of two-year 5 per cent. notes at 991/2, with option to holders of each to convert into 5 per cent. 20-

vear debentures. The proceeds of these securities approximating, after leducting exvide for the capital expenditures of Mr. Grier said that he expected two upon undertakings now under con-

Some months ago the minister made ernment was permitted to borrow in the London market during the pre-

expenditure of the empire (including Canada) is financed.

(2) By borrowing in New York rather than in London the exchange situation now so greatly against the latter, will be benefited. (3) A loan of such large amount effected in New York should tend to

improve exchange conditions between Canada and the United States, exchange at present being strongly in favor of the latter.

Benefit of Premium. Having regard to the loss in exchange, amounting to about 11/2 per cent., in transferring funds from London to New York, which is the Canadian exchange centre, the rate of interest paid on the New York loan is p.m.) - Nedjemkden Effendi, former an arrangement with the imperial an advantageous as the rate at which Turkish minister of justice, accomtreasury, whereby the Canadian Gov- a similar loan could be placed in Lon- panied by Fassun Effendi, is expectdon. Payment for the securities being ed here tomorrow from Vienna for the in New York funds, the Dominion gets purpose, it is reported, of opening the benefit of the existing premium on separate peace negotiations with the New York exchange in transferring triple entente. It is stated that the the proceeds of the loan to Canada.

rowed will meet its requirements until Turks. the end of the year. In view of the heavy financial demands which will be

No Decision Arrived at in Any of Great Battles in Warsaw Salient.

RUSSIA'S FIRM STAND

Report Based on German and Austrian Information Claims Progress.

LONDON, July 21, 10.15 p.m.-A series of great battles, the result of which will seal the fate of Warsaw, is being fought to the north, west and south of that city. Having successfully retired to positions on the rivers and being well flanked by fortresses, the Russians have turned and are fighting desperately to

To the north, on the River Narew, they delivered vesterday three fierce counter attacks from the fortresses of Rozan, Pultusk and Novo Georgievsk. The Germans, who had taken one outwork of Rozan, repulsed these counter attacks, according to the official re-GENEVA, Switzerland, July 21 .- apparently have been unable to make port received from Berlin tonight, but

Immediately to the west of Warsaw on what is known as the Blonie-Grojec line, the Russians, the Germans claim "The Austrian losses since July 13 are retreating toward the Vistula. along the Isonzo have been 8000, of Further south, the army of Gen. Von Woyrsch is making progress toward the same river, which has been reached at one point.

To the south of Ivangorod, Field Marshal Von Mackensen, who is directing the offensive between the Vistula and the Bug, has reached the Russian lines, and here a combat has begun for the possession of the Lublin-Cholm Railway.

Talk to Get Up Courage On the resistance the Russians are able to offer along this front, where the Austro-Germans are making their biggest effort, probably depends the success or failure of the Austro-German operations. Apparently certain of the outcome, for it is said Posen, has sent for the empress in order to make a state entry into the Polish capital when it falls. Things are moving a little more

mans claim that they are advancing all along the line, bringing them within striking distance of Riga and the IS FLOATED IN NEW YORK There is another battle in progress along the borders of Bessarabias but how this is going the German and

Austrian communications do not say.

now this is going the German and

SEPARATE PEACE? Geneva Reports Two Envoys Are Expected on Im-

portant Mission. CALLED AT VIENNA

Delegates Said to Have Been Invested With Full

Power.

GENEVA, July 21 .- (Via Paris, 1.45 delegates are invested with full pow-The Dominion has no treasury bills er. Nedjemkden Effendi : one of the outstanding, and the amount now bor- most influential members of the Young

The World on July 15 published a The thunder of Italian guns can be heard day and night. Fears are felt that the Austrians may destroy the city rather than allow the Italians to capture it.

The statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the point of the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement that the overseas are felt discovered by the statement of the mander of the mount of the condition.

(1) Relief to the amount of the canadian crop, and for the extension of credits to those engaged in prospective two Turkish envoys above named for the mander of the mand