

## SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE, &amp;c.

|                               |                                          | Born.         | Accession.    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Austria .....                 | Francis Joseph, Emperor .....            | 18 Aug. 1830  | 2 Dec. 1848   |
| Baden .....                   | Frederick W. L., Grand Duke .....        | 9 Sept. 1826  | 5 Sept. 1856  |
| Bavaria .....                 | Louis II., King .....                    | 25 Aug. 1845  | 10 Mar. 1864  |
| Belgium .....                 | Leopold II., King .....                  | 9 April 1835  | 10 Dec. 1865  |
| Brazil (South America) .....  | Pedro II., Emperor of .....              | 2 Dec. 1825   | 7 April 1881  |
| Denmark .....                 | Christian IX., King .....                | 8 April 1818  | 15 Nov. 1863  |
| England .....                 | Victoria Queen .....                     | 24 May 1819   | 20 June 1837  |
| France .....                  | Marshal MacMahon, President .....        | 13 July 1808  | 24 May 1873   |
| Greece .....                  | George I., King of the Greeks .....      | 24 Dec. 1845  | 26 June 1863  |
| Hesse Darmstadt .....         | Louis III., Grand Duke .....             | 9 June 1806   | 16 June 1848  |
| Holland .....                 | William III., King .....                 | 19 Feb. 1817  | 17 Mar. 1849  |
| Italy .....                   | Victor Emmanuel II., King .....          | 14 Mar. 1820  | 23 Mar. 1849  |
| Mecklenburg Schwerin .....    | Frederic Francis, Grand Duke .....       | 26 Feb. 1823  | 7 Mar. 1842   |
| Mecklenburg Strelitz .....    | Fred. William Charles, Grand Duke .....  | 17 Oct. 1819  | 6 Sept. 1860  |
| Oldenburg .....               | Nicolas, Grand Duke .....                | 8 July 1827   | 27 Feb. 1853  |
| Portugal .....                | Dum Louis I., King .....                 | 31 Oct. 1838  | 11 Nov. 1861  |
| Prussia .....                 | William I., Emperor of Germany .....     | 22 Mar. 1797  | 2 Jan. 1861   |
| Roman Church .....            | Pius IX., Pope .....                     | 13 May 1792   | 16 June 1846  |
| Russia .....                  | Alexander II., Emperor .....             | 29 April 1818 | 2 Mar. 1855   |
| Saxe Coburg and Gotha .....   | Ernest II., Augustus Charles, Duke ..... | 21 June 1818  | 29 Jan. 1844  |
| Saxe Meiningen .....          | George, Duke .....                       | 22 April 1826 | 20 Sept. 1866 |
| Saxe Weimar .....             | Charles Alexander, Grand Duke .....      | 24 June 1818  | 8 July 1853   |
| Saxony .....                  | John I., King .....                      | 12 Dec. 1801  | 9 Aug. 1854   |
| Spain .....                   | Marshal Serrano, President .....         |               | Feb. 1873     |
|                               | Senor Figueras .....                     |               | Mar. 1878     |
|                               | Senor Orense .....                       |               | June 1873     |
| Sweden and Norway .....       | Oscar II., King .....                    | 21 Jan. 1829  | 18 Sept. 1872 |
| Turkey .....                  | Abdul Aziz Khan, Sultan .....            | 9 Feb. 1830   | 25 June 1861  |
| United States (America) ..... | Ulysses S. Grant, President .....        | 27 April 1822 | 4 Mar. 1869   |
| Wurtemberg .....              | Charles Frederick Alexander, King .....  | 6 Mar. 1823   | 25 June 1861  |

## Chronological Landmarks in the History of Canada.

|                                                                                                                |      |                                                                                                                                       |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Icelanders discover America .....                                                                              | 1001 | Nova Scotia granted to Sir W. Alexander by James I.; First Code of Laws promulgated at Quebec .....                                   | 1621 |
| First Greenland Bishop visits settlement at Vineland .....                                                     | 1121 | Nova Scotia first settled by English .....                                                                                            | 1624 |
| Ship from Greenland goes to Markland (mouth of the St. Lawrence) and returns by Iceland .....                  | 1349 | Jesuit Fathers arrive at Quebec .....                                                                                                 | 1625 |
| Columbus discovers America .....                                                                               | 1492 | Death of the first colonist, Louis Hébert .....                                                                                       | 1626 |
| John Cabot discovers Labrador and Newfoundland .....                                                           | 1497 | Canada granted to "Company of One Hundred Associates;" Feudal system established .....                                                | 1627 |
| Gaspard Corteau enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence .....                                                          | 1500 | Quebec taken by the English .....                                                                                                     | 1629 |
| French fishermen visit the Bank of Newfoundland .....                                                          | 1504 | Canada and Acadia restored to France; First School opened at Quebec .....                                                             | 1632 |
| Sebastian Cabot enters Hudson's Bay .....                                                                      | 1517 | Champlain returns to Canada .....                                                                                                     | 1633 |
| Verazzano explores the American Coast .....                                                                    | 1525 | Death of Champlain .....                                                                                                              | 1635 |
| Jacques Cartier enters the Bay of Chaleur, 9th of July .....                                                   | 1534 | Sillery founded, Jesuits' College, Hotel Dieu .....                                                                                   | 1637 |
| Cartier discovers the River St. Lawrence and reaches Hochelaga .....                                           | 1535 | Earthquakes; Ursuline Convent at Quebec founded .....                                                                                 | 1639 |
| First unsuccessful attempt to colonize Canada .....                                                            | 1541 | Incursions of Iroquois .....                                                                                                          | 1640 |
| Settlers left on Sable Island by Marquis de La Roche .....                                                     | 1598 | Montreal first settled, and fort built at Sorel .....                                                                                 | 1642 |
| Champlain first visits Canada .....                                                                            | 1603 | Battle with Iroquois at Montreal .....                                                                                                | 1644 |
| Settlement formed at Annapolis (Port Royal) .....                                                              | 1605 | Lake St. John discovered .....                                                                                                        | 1647 |
| First settlement at Quebec .....                                                                               | 1608 | Hurons destroyed by Iroquois .....                                                                                                    | 1649 |
| First Jesuit Missionaries come to Acadia .....                                                                 | 1611 | Expedition to Hudson's Bay .....                                                                                                      | 1651 |
| Settlement at Port Royal taken by the English .....                                                            | 1613 | Acadia taken by English .....                                                                                                         | 1654 |
| Recollet Fathers come to Quebec; Champlain visits Lake Ontario, and ascends the Ottawa to Lake Nipissing ..... | 1615 | Seminary of Montreal founded .....                                                                                                    | 1657 |
| Canada invaded by the Iroquois .....                                                                           | 1617 | M. de Laval, first Bishop, arrives; Two fur traders visit the Sioux .....                                                             | 1659 |
| Foundation of the Recollet Convent at Quebec and of the Castle of St. Louis .....                              | 1620 | Lake Superior visited .....                                                                                                           | 1660 |
|                                                                                                                |      | Violent earthquake; Associated Company dissolved; Royal Government established; First Courts of Law; Seminary at Quebec founded ..... | 1663 |
|                                                                                                                |      | Seigniories granted .....                                                                                                             | 1664 |
|                                                                                                                |      | Carignan Regiment sent to settle in Canada; Fort of Chambly built .....                                                               | 1665 |
|                                                                                                                |      | Expedition against the Iroquois; Church at Quebec consecrated .....                                                                   | 1666 |