

# APPENDIX IX

## European Relationships

	EU	Schengen Convention	EEA	EFTA	Europe Agreements	WEU	NATO	ECHR	Euro participants
Belgium	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	✓
Denmark	✓	✓	✓EU			O	✓	✓	
Germany	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	✓
Greece	✓	✓*	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	
Spain	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	M	✓	✓
France	✓	✓ border controls**	✓EU			✓	M	✓	✓
Ireland	✓	not party	✓EU			O		✓	✓
Italy	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	✓
Luxembourg	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	✓
Netherlands	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	✓
Portugal	✓	✓	✓EU			✓	✓	✓	✓
U. K'dom	✓	not party	✓EU			✓	✓	XD	
Austria	✓	✓	✓EU			O		✓	✓
Finland	✓	✓	✓EU			O		✓	✓
Sweden	✓	✓	✓EU			O		✓	
Liechtenstein		not party	✓	Switz.				✓	
Switzerland		not party		✓				✓	
Norway		NG	✓	✓		A	✓	✓	
Iceland		NG	✓	✓		A	✓	✓	
Cyprus	E	not party						✓	
Estonia	E	not party			✓			✓	
Poland	E	not party			✓		FA	✓	
Hungary	E	not party			✓		FA	✓	
Czech R.	E	not party			✓		FA	✓	
Slovenia	E	not party			✓			✓	

A- Associated; CU- Customs Union; E - "First-wave" applicant countries eligible for accession on fulfillment of pre-conditions; ECHR -European Convention on Human Rights; EEA - European Economic Area; EFTA - European Free Trade Agreement; FA - Future Accession; NG-Current negotiations are underway for Norway and Iceland to participate in Schengen; O- Observer; XD- Not part of domestic law; WEU- Western European Union; M- Member but not part of military alliance; \*: Greece is a member of the Schengen Convention but border controls remain, unless the Schengen Member States decide otherwise: \*\*: w/Belgium.